+RPH ,QVSHFWLRQ 5HSR

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3URSHUW\ DGGUHVV 0DSOH /HDI /DQH
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5HDO HVWDWH $GYLVRU\ 6HUYLFHV
+RPH 6ZHHW +RPH 5HDOW\

,QVSHFWHG E\
6WHSKHQ +RXPDUG
6ROLG *URXQG +RPH ,QVSHFWLRQV
6RXWK &DUROLQD /LFHQVH
&HUWLILHG +RPH ,QVSHFWRU
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/HW V JHW WR NQRZ \RXU KRPH

+ RPH ,QVSHFWLRQ 5HSRUW 6XPPDU\

2YHUYLHZ

7KLV VXPPDU\ LV LQWHQGHG WR KLJKOLJKW WKH VWUXFWXUDO GD\ RI WKH LQVSHFWLRQ DQG WR OLVW DQ\ SRLQWV RI FRQFHUQ RU VDSVKRW RI WKH KRPH DW D PRPHQW LQ WLPH WR UHIOHFW LQ DQ\ SRLQW DIWHU WKH KRPH LQVSHFWLRQ

7KLV UHSRUW VKRXOG EH UHDG LQ LWV HQWLUHW\ WR JLYH WKH FRQGLWLRQ DW WKH WLPH WKH LQVSHFWLRQ WRRN SODFH EXW RQH UHIOHFWHG LQ WKH VXPPDU\ LI WKH LQVSHFWRU'V FRPPHQWV DUH UHFRPPHQG \RX UHYLHZ WKH HQWLUH UHSRUW WR OHDUQ DERXW \RX UHPHPEHU D UHSDLU QHHG WKDW ZDV LGHQWLILHG LQ WKH OHW XV NQRZ DQG ZH ZLOO EH KDSS\ WR DGGUHVV WKHP WRJHWKHU 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLFH 6RPH WLPH DIWHU WKH \ RI +RPH ,QVSHFWRUV $6+,

$Q\ FRVW HVWLPDWHV RU FRVW UDQJHV OLVWHG DUH LQWHQGH VLJQLILFDQWO\ FOLHQW LV DGYLVHG WR REWDLQ ZULWWHQ U WR FORVLQJ RI UHDO HVWDWH WUDQVDFWLRQ

7KLV VXPPDU\ LV JURXSHG LQWR ILYH SDUWV ,I RQH RU PRUH LV ORFDWHG DW WKH IURQW RI WKH LQVSHFWLRQ UHSRUW WKH

0DMRU 5HSDLU RU UHFWLRQ OLNHO\ LQYROYHV D VLJQLILFDQW H[UHSODFHPHQW RU FRUUHFWLRQ QRUPDOO\ LQYROYH D VXEVWDQWLDO RI HTXLSPHQW RU FRPSRQHQW WKDW LV DW WKH HQG RI LWV VH *HQHUDOO\ PDMRU LWHP QHHGV LPPHGLDWH DWWHQWLRQ LW Z

0RGHUDWH 5HSDLU RU UHFWLRQ OLNHO\ LQYROYHV D PRGHUDWH H[RU UHSODFHPHQW RU FRUUHFWLRQ QRUPDOO\ LQYROYH D PRUH VXEVW D SLHFH RI HTXLSPHQW RU FRPSRQHQW WKDW LV DW WKH HQG R IXWXUH *HQHUDOO\ PRGHUDWH LWHP QHHGV LPPHGLDWH DWWHQWLF

0LQRU 5HSDLU RU UHFWLRQ OLNHO\ LQYROYHV RQO\ D PLQRU H[S UHSODFH ,Q PRVW FDVHV WKHVH LWHPV DUH QHHGHG WR HQV DFWLYH WLPH RU FRUUHFWLRQ PD\ EH QHHGHG PRYH LQ *HQHUDOO\ PLQRU LWHP QHHGV LPPHGLDWH DWWHQWLRQ

0DLQWHQDQFH 6DIHW\ RU UHFWLRQ OLNHO\ LQYROYHV D PLQRU XUJHQW WKH\ FDQ EH FRPSOHWHG DIWHU \RX7KH PRVW LQ KD]DUGV ZKLFK VKRXOG EH DGGUHVVHG DV VRRQ DV SRVVLEOH 5HFRPPHQGDWLRQV RXWOLQHG EHORZ ZLOO KHOS WKH KRPHRZ HQVXULQJ D VDIH OLYLQJ HQYLURQPHQW E D YDULHW\ RI RSSRU UHSDLUV WR \RXU KRXVH ZKLFK FRXOG SRWHQWLDOO\ XWLOLW\ ELOOV 6RPH RI WKHVH LWHPV PD\ KDYH D VLJQLILFDQ DQG FRVW VDYLQJV DV ZHOO 5HFRPPHQG FRQVXOWLQJ ZLWK W

0RQLWRU RU PRVW FDVHV KLJKOLJKWHG DSSOLDQFHV DQG RU V\ DUH QHDULQJ WKH $VVXPHG UHPDLQLQJ OLIHWLPH FRPPHQG WKDW \RX PRQL V\VWHPV IRU SRVVLEOH SUREOHPV DQG SODQ WR UHSODFH WKH QRWH DSSOLDQFHV+ $&XQLWV KDYH EXLOW LQ NLWFKHQ DSSOLDQ QRW FRYHUHG XQGHU WKH GD\ OLPLWHG PHFKDQLFDO DQG

UHFRPPHQG WKDW \RX SXUFKDVH D \HDU WKURXJK WKH ZHEVLWH DQG WDNH \RXU PRYH LQ HVSHFLDOO\ LI \RX DUH EX\LQJ DQ ROGHU
DIWHU \RX PRYH LQ

,QVSHFWLRQ& RQGLWLRQV

:KR DWWHQGHG WKH LQVSHFWLRQ" 3DUW RI WRZQ
5HDOWRU 6LQJOH)DPLO\ 2QH 6WRU\ 3OHDVDQW

$JH RI KRPH :KHQ ZDV WKH KRPH EXLOW" IRRWDJH
\HDUV ROG VT IW

,V WKLV KRPH FXUUHQWO\ OLVWHG LQ" 2XWVLGH WHPSHUDWX
&OHDU DURXQG GHJV
%HLQJ XVHG DV D YDFDWLRQ KRPH
IXUQLVKHG

+DV LW UDLQHG LQ :KDVOHDVWHU RQ"DV ZDWHU VHUYLFH
<HV <HV <HV

: DV WKH JDV RQ" : DV WKH KHDW RQ XSRQ DUULYDO DW WKH KRXVH" XSRQ DUULYDO DW WK
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1RW VTXDUH IRRWDJH GDJDUH DSSUR[LPDWH GHWHUPLQHG E\ 6RQG* URXQG

+ R PH,QVSHFWLRQ5HSRUW6XPPDU\

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7KHIROORZLQJLWHPVDUHPDUNHGDVRUHSDLUHFRPPHQGDWLRQVWKDWZHOLZLOOLQYROYHDVLJQLILFDQWH[SHQVHWRUHSDLURUHSODFH SRWHQWLDOO RUPRUHDFK LWHP 7KHVHFRUHFWLRQVRQO DOO LQYROYHDVXEVWDQWLDOUHSDLULQWKHQHDUIXWXUH * HQHUDOO LL DPDUULWHP QHHGVLPPHGLDWHDWWHQWLRQ LWZLOOEHKLJKOLWHGLQWKHUHSRUW$OORI WKHLWHPVOLVWHGEHYDOXDEOHDQGFRVW $OHGHFWLEDOPHFKDQLFDO+9$& ILUHSODFHDQGFKLQH\ UHSDLUVRUSXPELQJ UHSDLUHQHGVVKRXOGEHKDQGOHGE\ DIXOO OFHQVHGDQGTXDOLILHGSURIHVVLRQDOFRQWUDFWRU ,QVRPHFDVHV IXUWKHUHYDOXDWLRQE\ DSURIHVVLRQDOFRQWUDFWRUP D\ UHYHDODGGLWLRQDOUHSDLUHQHGVWKDWFRXOGDGGWRWKHVFRSHRI WKHUHSDLU

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$VYLHZHGIURP LQVLGHWKHFUDZOSDFH REVHUYHGWKDWWKHUHDUVHYHUDO [ZRRGHQSRVW DQGVFUHZ NDFNVXVHGWRVXSSRUWWKHVXE IORRU,QWHDG SLHUVKRXOGEHLQVWDOOHGLQNH\ ORFDWLRQVWRVXSSRUWWKHIORRU NHLVWRUEHDP V ZKLFKLQWXUQVXSSRUWVWKHIORRUV\VWHP 5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DIRXQGDWLRQFRQWUDFWRU HYDOXDWHIXUWKHUDQGLQVWDOOSHUP DQHQWSLHUV ZKHUHQHHGHGVR WKDWWKHIORRU\VWHP LV DV VWURQJ DQG VWXLG\ DV LWVKRXOGEH

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2EVHUYHGWKDWWKHIORRULQWKHOLQJURRP LV QRWGBYHO WKLV LV GXH WR URWWHG ZRRG FUDFNHGIORRUNHLVW DQG DIRXOVP HOXQGHUWKHVH DUHDV GXH WR KJK P RLVWXUHIORRGLQJ KXP LGLW LQWKH FUDZOSDFH RYHUWP H $V YLHZHGIURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZOSDFH WKHUH DUH LQGLFDWRQV WKDWWKH DUHD XQGHUWKH GLQJ URRP ZKLFK LV DQ DGGLWRQ KDV IORRGHG LQ WKH SDVW WKLV LV WKH GBZ HVWSDUWR WKH FUDZOSDFH JURXQG DQG ZLOKROG ZDWU 5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DIRXQGDWLRQ FRP SDQ\ HYDOXDWH IXUWKHUDQG UHSDLUHQHGVWKH GDP DJHG URWWHG DQG FUDFNHG ZRRG VXE IORRUIORRUNHLVW ZKHUHQHHGHGVR WKDWWKHIORRUV DJDLQ QBYHO WRQJ DQG WXLG\ DV LW VKRXOGEH $GGLWRQDOO UHFRP P HQGKDYLQJ WKH FRQWUDFWRULQVWDOO PHKDQLVP V WR SUHYHQWX[WUH IORRGLQJ VXFK DV LQVWDOOLQJ RI D VXP S SXP S LQ WKH GBZ SDUWR WKH FUDZOSDFH <RX P D\ DOVR ZDQWWR FRQVLGHU KDYLQJ WKH FUDZOSDFH HQFDSVXODWHG WR KHSS NHHS WKH QHZ ZRRG LQJRRG DQG GU\ FRQGLWRQ H[WHQVLYH YDSRUEDUULHUZLWK FRP P HUFLDOGHKXP LGLLHU VHDOHG FUDZOSDFH

$VYLHZHGIURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZOSDFH REVHUYHGWMP LWWGDP DJH WR WKH ZRRG XQGHUWKH IURQWGRRU 3 HDVH QRWW WKHUH DUH QR VLQJV RI WXEHV RUVFUDSHGWXEHV 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQWUDFWRUP DNH WKH QHHGHG UHSDLUV VR WKH ZRRG LV DJDLQ LQJRRG FRQGLWRQ DQG KDYH WKH KRP H WUHDWG IRUWMP LWV DQG SHWV

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3OHDVH QRWH WKDW WKH HOHFWULFDO SDQHOV RUL LQDOLW RWKH KRPH ’ XHV DJH DQG FRQGLWLRQ UHFRP PHQG FRQVXOWLQJ ZLWK DQ HOHFWULFDO DERXW RLQJ DKHDG DQG UHSODFLQ WKH P DLQ SDQHOZ LWK D P RGHUQ RQH WKDW LQFOXGHV *)&, DQG $)&, EUHDNHUV $GGLWLRQDOO WKH HOHFWULFDO FDQ XSGDW WKH ZLULQJ VR WKDW WKH RXWOHW DQJURXQGHG IRUVDIHW 3OHDVH QRWH WKLV ZLOOEH D VLJQLILFDQW H[SHQVH

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2EVHUYHG WKDW P DQ\ RI WKH HOHFWULFDO OXWOHWV LQVLGH RXWLGH FUDZOSDFH DUH QRW JURXQGHG 5HFRP PHQG KDYLQJ DQ HOHFWULFDO P DN HWKH QHFHVDU UHSDLUV VR WKH VH RXWOHWV DUH SURPSWO JURXQGHG IRU VDIHW)RU \RXUHHUHQFH DJURXQGHG RXWOHWKDV D VDIHW JURXQG WKH WKLG SURQJ LQ DGGLWRQ WR WKH QRUP DOZZR FRQGXFWRUV 6SHFLILFDOO LWV DV\WMP WR UHGLUHFWHOHFWULFWLW RXWRI LWV LQMQGHG SDWK VXFK DV D YROWDU H VXUJH RUOQJKWMQLQ WR WKH JURXQG DQG SURYHQWDGDQJHURXV VKRFN WR WKH KRP HRZQHU ,Q D JURXQGHG RXWOWWKH JURXQG ZLUH ZLOOUHGLUHFWHOHFWULWR WKH JURXQG LQVWHDG RI WKURXJK WKH KRP HRZQHU ZKHQHGHG

+ R PH ,QVSHFWLRQ 5HSRUW \XXXP P DU \

0 R G EL W H 5 H S D L U

7KH IROORZLQJ LWHPV ZLOO EH LQYROYHD P RGHUDWH[SHQVH WR UHSDLU RUUHSODFH SRWHQWLDOO RUGHVV HDFK LWHP 7KHVH FRUUHFWLRQV QRUP DOO LQYROYHD P RUH VXEVWDQWLDO UHSDLULQWHUP V RI VFRSH RULP SRUWDQFH RU DSLHFH RI HTXLSP HQWRUFRP SRQHQWV LV DVVHH HQG RI LWV VHUYLFH OLH DQG QHHGV WR EH UHSODFHG LQ WKH QHDUIXWXUH * HQHUDOO LL D P RGHUDWH LWHP QHHGV LP P HGLDWH DWWHQWLRQ LWZLOOEH QRWHG LQ WKH UHSRUW6 RP H RI WKH LWHP V GHMLQDWHG DV P RGHUDWH P D\ EH VXLWHG IRUD GR LW RXUVHOUHDGQ\ P DQ) XUWKHUHYDOXDWLRQ LV DGYLVHG E\ D SURIHVVLRQDOFRQWDFWRU SURYLGHG E\ D UHDO-HVWDWH WDQVDFWLRQ GHHG RU DSSOLFDEOH OHDVH DJUHHP HQW \RXVKRXOGEH KDQGOHG E\ DIXOO OHQJHG DQG TXDOLILHG SURIHVVLRQDOFRQWDFWRU ,QVRP H FDVHV IXUWKHUHYDOXDWLRQ E\ D SURIHVVLRQDOFRQWDFWRU P D\ UHYHDO DGGLWLRQDOUHSDLUQHHGV WKDWFRXOGDGG WR WKH WRWDOFRVWRI WKH UHSDLU

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2 EVHUYHG ZRRG URWRQ WKH UHDUEHGURRP V DGGLWLRQ ZLQGRZV WKLV LV FRP P RQ DQG LV GXH WR UDLQ VSODVKLQJ XS DJDLQVW WKH ZRRG RYHUHP H 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQWDFWRU UHSDLUWKH ZRRG URWRUHSODFH WKH ZLQGRZ DV QHHGHG WR HQVXUH WKH\ DUH ZDWHUWLJKW * RRG WR NQRZ 3DLQWSURWHFWV ZRRG WHP DQG VLGLQJ IURP WKH ZHDWKHU : KHQ SDLQWGHWHULRUDWHV WKH ZRRG LV H[SRVHG WR WKH HOHP HQWV DQG ZLOOEH VRUE P RLVWXUH 7KH ZRRG FDQ EHFRP H VXVFHSWLEOH WR WKH GHFD\ IXQJL ZKLFK ORGGV WR ZRRG URWZKHQ WKH P RLVWXUH FRQWHQWUHDFKHV RUP RUH : KHQ URWWHWV LQ WKH ZRRG OBVHV LWV VWUHQJWK DQG VWUXFWXUDOLQWHJULW\ DQG WKH URWFDQ VSUHDG LL QRW FRUUHFWHG

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9$3 25 %$55,(5 RQ WKH FUDZOVSDFH JURXQG

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2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKH UHLV D YDSRUEDUULHU SODVWF RQ SDUWR WKH JURXQG LQ WKH FUDZOSDFH) RU\ RXUHHUHQFH D YDSRUEDUULHUKHSV WR NHHS P RLVWXUH DQG GDP SQHVV LQ WKH FUDZOSDFH DWD P LQLP XP VR SUHYHQWV WKH FRQGLWLRQ RI WKH ZRRG DQG P DVRQU FRP SRQHQWV ZKLFK FRP SULVH WKH IRXQGDWLRQ $GGLWLRQDOO LWKHSV SUHYHQWV WKH KRXVH IURP VP HOOQJ P XVW : KHQ WKHUHLV H[FHVV P RLVWXUH LQ WKH FUDZOSDFH FRQGLWLRQV DUH UISH IRUWKH JURZWK RI P RQG DQG P LOHZ WKH GHFD\ IXQJL ZKLFK ORGGV WR ZRRG URWDQG ZRRG HDWQJ LQVHFW 5HFRP P HQG LQVWDOOQJ D P LOSDWF VKHHWWRQ WKH UHVWRI WKH JURXQG LQ WKH FUDZOSDFH ZKHUH QHHGHG P DNLQJ VXUH WR RYHUODS VHDP V DQG KDYH LWH[WHQG XS HDFK ZDOOE\ LQFKHV 3ODVH UHIHUEDFN WR VHFWLRQ IRUP RUH FRP P HQW UHJDUGLQJ HQFDSVXODWLRQ RI WKH FUDZOSDFH

+ R PH ,QVSHFWLRQ 5HSRUW WXP P DU \

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7KH IROORZLQJ LWHP V ZLOO DNH RQO LQYROYH D P LQRU H[SHQVH WR UHSDLU RUUHSODFH SRWHQWLDO RUGHVV HDFK LWHP ,Q P RVW FDVHV WKH VHLWHP V DUH QHHGHG WR HQVXUH WKH KRP H ZRUNV DV LWV KRXOGIRUGDLO OLQJ DFWLYLWLHV $V D UHVXOWVRP H P LQRU FRUUHFWLRQV P D\ EH QHHGHG EHIRUH FRPLQJ RUZLWKLQ DIHZ P RQWKV DIWHU P RYH LQ * HQHUDO LL D P LQRULWHP QHHGV LP P HGLDWH DWWHQWLRQ LWZLOOEH QRWHG LQ WKH UHSRUW0 DQ\ RI WKH LWHP V GHMJQDWHG D P LQRU P D\ EH VXLWHG IRUD GR LW\RXUVHOUXRUKDQG\ P DQ) XUWKHUHYDOXDWLRQ LV DGYLVHG E\ D SURIHVVLRQDOFRQWUDFWRUSURFHVVRUFRMQJ RI D UHDO-HVWDWH WUDQVDFWLRQ WR GHWHUPLQH H[DFWUHSDLU QHHGV DQG FRVW $OHHDFWLFDO P HFKDQLFDO+9$& ILUHSODFH DQG FKLP QH\ UHSDLUV RUSOXP ELQJ UHSDLUQHHGV VKRXOG EH KDQGOHG E\ D IXOO OLFHQVHG DQG TXDOLILHG SURIHVVLRQDOFRQWUDFWRU ,QVRP H FDVHV IXUWKHUHYDOXDWLRQ E\ D SURIHVVLRQDOFRQWUDFWRU P D\ UHYHDO DGGLWLRQDOUHSDLUQHHGV WKDWFRXOGDGGWRWKH WRWDOFRVWRI WKH UHSDLU

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2 EVHUYHG WKH JXWWHURQ WKH EDFN RI WKH KRP H LV GHDNLQJ 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQWUDFWRUURUKDQG\P DQ P DNH WKH QHHGHG UHSDLUV WR WKH GHDNLQJ

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2 EVHUYHG WKDWRQH RI WKH ZLQGRZ VLQ WKH JDUDJH KDV D FRXSOH RI EURNHQ SDQHV 5HFRP P HQG UHSDLU

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, Q V S H F W H G

2 EVHUYHG WKH WUHH OP EV DUH LQ FRQWDFW ZLWK WKH URRI VKLV FDQ GDP DJH WKH VKLQJOHV 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D OLFHQVHG FRQWUDFWRUWMP WKH WUHHV EDFN DZD\ IURP WKH KRP H WR SUHYHQW WKH GDP DJH

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2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKH UHDU VDOWWDOLQV RQ WKH EORFN ZDOOZ KLFK LQGLFDWHV ZDWHU LQWUXVLRQ WKURXJK WKLV P DVRQU\ RYHUWP H WKLV LV FDOOHG HIIORUHVFHQFH DQG LWV D ZKLWK SRZGHU VXEVWDQFH VDOWWDOLQV OHIW RQ WKH EULFNV RUFHP HQWEORFNV DIWHUWKH ZDWHU HYDSRUDWHG 3HDVH QRWH WKLV LV RI FRQVHTXHQFH EHFDXVH WKH H[FHVV ZDWHU FRQWEXWHV WR WKH ZRRG VP RLVWXUH FRQWHQW ZKLFK QHHGV WR EH N HSWEHORZ 5HFRP P HQG LQVWDOOLQJ JXWWHUV DURXQG WKH KRP H DQG D YDSRUEDUULHU LL WKH KRXVH GRHVQWDOUHDG\ KDYH WKHVH WR KHOS N HHS P RLVWXUH WR D P LQLP XP

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$ V YLHZ HG IURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZOSDFH REVHUYHG WKDWWKHUH DUH QR P HWDOWH GRZQ WUDSV WR KHOS VHFXUH WKH KRP H WR LWV IRXQGDWLRQ 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQWUDFWRULQVWDOOP HWDOWH GRZQ WUDSV ZKHUH QHHGHG ZKHQ\RX KDYH DFKDQFH

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$ V YLHZ HG IURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZOSDFH REVHUYHG WKDWWKHUH DUH D YDULHW\ RI UHSDLUV WR WKH IORRUWMLWW DQG VXE IORRUWKURXJKRXW WKLV VPDFH 3HDVH QRWH VRP H RI WKH UHSDLUV WR WKH ZRRG GR QRWWKDYH HMPLWWKDQJHUV RU D OHGJHUEHDUG DV WKH\ VKRXOG 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQWUDFWRUP DNH WKH QHHGHG UHSDLUV WR WKH WKH IORRU V\VWMP LV DV VWURQJ DQG VWXG\ DV LWWKRXOGEH

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2EVHUYHG WKDW RQH RUP RUH RI WKH VFUHHQV IRUWKH IRXQGDWRQV YHQWV DUH HLWKHU GDP DJHG RUDUH P LVVLQJ WKLV FDQ DOVR SHUPLW WR HQWHU WKH KRP H 5HFRP PHQG KDYLQJ DKDQG\P DQLQWDOOFUHHQV IRUWKH IRXQGDWRQ YHQWV ZKHUH QHHGHG WR KHOS NHHS SHVW RXW

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2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH IURQWGRRUUXEV WKH IORRUZKHQ RSHQHG 5HFRP P HQG UHSDLU

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKHEDFN H[WUXGRRUUXEV WKH ZRRG IORRUZKHQ RSHQHG VLQFH WKH IORRUV GRWØMHO 5HFRP P HQG UHSDLULQJ WKH ZRRG IORRULQ WKLV DUHD RQFH WKH FUDZOSDFH UHSDLUV DUH FRP SOHWH

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2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH ZLQGRZ V DUH KDUG WR RPSHQ ,W¶ D JRRG LGHD WR KDYH RQH ZRUNLQJ ZLQGRZ SHU EHGURRP DV DQ DOWHUQDWH HVFDSH URXWH LQ FDVH RI ILUH 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D KDQG\P DQ UHSDLUWKH ZLQGRZ V VR WKH\ RSHQ DQG FØVH HDVLO\ DV WKH\ VKRXOG

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3ØWDVH QRWH WKH ZDWHU KHDWHU GRHV QRW KDYH D WHUP DOH[SDQVLRQ)RU\RXU HHUHQFH DQ H[SDQVLRQ VDQN LV D FRP SRQHQW ZKLFK KHOSV WR SUHY HQW WDQNV DWWKH 753 WHP SHUDWXUH PHVVXUH UHOHI YDOYH DQG DOOZ HZ\ LQWDQGHG KRWZDWHU KHDWHU UHTXLUHG WR KDYH WKHP 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ DQ DSSOLDQFH UHSDLP DQ LQVWDOODQH[SDQVLRQ IRUVDIHW\

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH ZDWHU KHDWHU GRHV QRW KDYH VWDSS VV WR KROG LWV SODFH LQ FDVH RI DQ HDUWKTXDNH DQG LV QRW WLWWQJ LQ D GUDLQ SDQ 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQQHFWRULQWDOOHDUWKTXDNH VWDSS DQG D GUDLQ GUS SDQ

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH ZDWHU KHDWHU735 YDOYH GUDLQ OLQH GRHV QRW H[WHQG WR WKH H[WHULRU 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D SOXP EHUH[WHQG WKH GUDLQ OLQH GRZQ WR ZLWKLQ LQFKHV RI IORRUDQG WKHQ WR WKH RXWOHW RI WKH KRP H IRUVDIHW\

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2EVHUYHG WKH DILDGP LWDWCFHYDOYHIRUWKHSOXP ELQ LVLQDOXQGLU URRP FDELQHW WKLV ZLOOCRWDOOBZ DIU WR HQVXUWKH YDOYH DQG WKXV ZRQWZRUN DV LVWKRXGG 5HFRP PHQG KDYLQJ DSOXP ELQ P DNH WKH QHHGHG UHSDLUV

,QVLGH WKH FUDZOYSDFH REVHUYHG WKDWWKH FDSIRUWKHRGFDWUQGUDLQOCHLV FUDFNHG 5HFRP PHQG UHSODFLQJ WKH FDSZLWK DQHZ RQH WR SUHYHQWZHUJDVHVIURP HQWHULQJ WKH FUDZOYSDFH

3OHDVH QRWH WKDWGXH WR WKH DJH RI WKH KRP H LWV OLNHO WKDWWKH GUDLQVHZHUSLSHV UXQQLQJ IURP WKH KRP H WR WKH VWUHHWDUH FDWUQRURWKHUWSHP DWULDO) RU\RXUHHUHQFH FDWUQGUDLQOCHVKDYH EHHQ XVHGLQ EXLOGLQJV IRUP RUH WKDQ \HDUV DQG FDQ OWWRU \HDUV RUOHQJHU) RUWKRVH KRP HV ZKIFK DUH DERXW \HDUV RG LWJRRG WR QRWH WKDWWKH GUDLQVHZHUOCHV P D\ QHHG UHSDLURUUHSODFHP HQW$V DUHVXOW LWZRXOGEH ZLVH WR DVN WKH KRP H VHOOHULWKH SOXP ELQ KDV HYHUEDFNHG XS DQG QHHGHG DSOXP EHUFRU UHVROXWRQ $GGLWLRQDOO LWKHUH DUH OLJH WUHHV LQ WKH \DUG DS LV FRP P RQ IRUDQ RCHUKRP H WKHUHV D SRWWLEOLW WKDWWKH URRWV KDYH LQYDGHG WKH VHZ HUOCH DQG P D\ FDXVH D SOXP ELQ VWRSSDJH LQVIGH WKH KRP H 7KDWVDLG WKHUH LV QR ZD\ WR NQRZ WKH FXUUHQWFRQGLWLRQ RI WKH VHZ HUSLSH VLQFH LWV XQGHUJURXQG XQOHVV D VHZ HUOCH LQVSHFWLRQ LV SHUFRUP HG WKLV LV D YLGHR FDP HUD ZKIFK LV LQVHUWHG LQWR WKH VHZ HUCHDQ RXWDQG WKHQ[WHQGV GRZQ WKUX WKH VHZ HUOCH WDNLQJ SKRWRV DQG YLGHR +RZHYHU WKIS LV EH\RQG WKH QRUP DOVFRSH RI WKH KRP H LQVSHFWRQ 7KDWVDLG ZH QRZ KDYH WKH DELOLW WR SHUFRUP WKH VHZ HUOCH LQVSHFWRQ IRUDQ DGGLWRQDOCHH IXWDVN\RXKRP HLQVSHFWRU2 WKHUZLVH GXULQJ \RXULQVSHFWRQ ZH ZLOO GR RXUEHVWWR GHWHUP LQH LI WKHUH LV D FXUHQWSOXP ELQ WRSSDJH E\ UXQQLQJ WKH ZDWHU DQG IQXVKLQJ WKH WRLOHW KRZ HYHUWKIS LV QRWD GHILQLWH WHVW\(_VSHFLDO LI WKH KRXVH IV YDFDQWUHFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D SOXP EHU HYDOXDWH WKH GUDLQ DQG VHZ HUOCHV IXUWKHUYLD VHZ HUVFRSH LH D VHZ HUOCH LQVSHFWRQ DQG WKHQ UHSDLU RUUHSODFH WKH SLSHV DV QHHGHG 7KIS LV P DUN HG DS D PLQRU UHSDLUGXH WR WKH FRWWRI D VHZ HUSFRSH KRZ HYHUWZ LOEH D VLJQLFDQW[SHQVH WR UHSODFH WKH GUDLQ DQG VHZ HUSLSHV $GGLWLRQDOO ZH VXJJHVW SXUFKDVLQJ DQ LQ[SHQVLYH RQJRLQJ ZDUDQW\ WKUX\RXUXWLOW FRP SDQ\ +RPH6HUYH IRUGUDLQ DQG VHZ HUOCH UHSDLUUHSODFHP HQW

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2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH WRLOHW LQ WKH KDOOBDQG P DVWUEDWKV DUH OBRVH ZKHUH WKH\ FRQQHFWWR WKH IOBRU WKIS LV YHU FRP P RQ)RU\RXUHHUHQFH D OBRVH WRLOHWBERZ OP D\ UHVXOWLQ D OHDN DWWKH ZD[UQJ DQG RUDVWKH VXSSO SLSLQJ FRQQHFWRQ ZKIFK FDQ GDP DJH WKH IOBRUDQG VXE IOBRUEHBOZ 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D KDQG\P DQ WUKWQ WKH IOBRUERQW VR WKH WRLOHWV DUH SURPSWO VHFXUH

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2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH WRLOHWWLQ WKH SULYDWHEDWK GRHV QRWKDYH D KDQGGH 5HFRP P HQG UHSDLU

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2EVHUYHG DGDP DJHG OVH ZLUH LQ WKH HOHFWULFDOSDQHO WKIS LV D VDIHW\ KD]DUG 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ DQ HOHFWULFDQ UHSDLUWKIS ZLUH IRUVDIHW\

2EVHUYHG WKDWRQH RUP RUH RI WKH FRUG WKDWLQ UHOHYHUV LQ WKH HOHFWULFDOSDQHOHUH P LVVLQJ) RU\RU UHIHUHQFH WKH SXUSRVH RI D FRUG WKDWLQ UHOHYHUV WR SURPHQWHOHFWULCDOZLUHV IURP EHLQJ SXOOHG RXWWKH SDQHO5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ DQ HOHFWULFDQ LQVWDOOFRUG WKDWLQ UHOHYHUV ZKHUH GHVLUHG IRUVDIHW\

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH FLUFXLWEUHDNHUV IRUWKH P DLQ HOHFWULCDOSDQHOHUH QRWOBEHOOHG 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ DQ HOHFWULCDQ SURPSWO OEHOWKH EUHDNHUV IRU\RXUQRUP DWRQ DQG VDIHW\

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH HOHFWULCDOSDQHOCRYHUV EHLQJ KHOGLQ SODFH ZLWK ZRRG VFUHZV WKIS FDQ SHQHWDWH D ZLUH 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ DQ HOHFWULCDQ UHP RYH WKH ZRRG VFUHZ V DQG UHSODFH ZLWK FLUFXLWEUHDNHUCDELQHW VFUHZ VLQWHDG

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2EVHUYHG WKDW WKH UHVDKRP HP DGHHOHFWUFDORXWMCH[WWR WKH KDOWRLGW5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DQ HOHFWUFDQLQWDOOD SURPHURXWMZLWK*)&, SURMFWRQ IRUVDIHW

2EVHUYHG WKDW WKHGRRUEHOGRHVQWZRUNZKHQ WWWMG 5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DKDQG\P DQP DNHWKH UHSDLVQHHGG VR WKH GRRUEHOZRUNV DV LWWKRXGG

2EVHUYHG WKDW WKHUH VDZLUH FRQFHFWRQLQWKH JDUDJHZKLFK GRHV QRWKDYH DFRYHU5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DQ HOHFWUFDQRUKDQG\P DQLQVWDOOD FRYHUIRUWKLV ER[IRUVDIHW

2EVHUYHG WKDW WKHUH DUH DFRXSOHRI ZLUHFRQFHFWRQV LQWKH FUDZOSDFH DQG LQWKH DWWF ZKFK DUH QRW HQFORVHG LQDQ HOHFWUFDOER[5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DQ HOHFWUFDQHQFORVH WKHVH FRQFHFWRQV LQDQ HOHFWUFDOXQFWRQER[ZLWK DFRYHU IRUVDIHW

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2EVHUYHG WKDW WKHUH DUH*)&, *URXQG)DXOW&LUFXLWQMUXSWMV RXWMW LQ WKH EDWKURRP V EXWQRZ KHUH HQH LQ WKH KRXVH WKLV LV WSLFDORUD KRP H RI LWDJH VLQFH*)&, VZHUHQWUHTXLUHG WKURXJK RXWZKHQ WKLV KRP H ZDV EXLOW5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DQ HOHFWUFDQ LQVWDOO*)&, RXWMW LQVLGH WKH KRP H ZLWKLQ IWRI ZDWMU VXFK DV LQ WKH NLWKHQ DV ZHOODV LQ WKH JDUDJH DQG RQ WKH H[WUR IRUVDIHW 7LP ,I \RX WRUH D UHLUHDWRUR IUFH]HULQ WKH JDUDJH EH VXUH QRWWR SOXJ LWLQWR WKH*)&, RXWMWR SUHYHQW RXIRRG IURP VPRLOOJ LQ WKH HYHQWWKDWWKH*)&, WUSV DQG LV QRWUHMHFWLQJ D WP HO P DQQHU

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$WWKH RXWGRRUD FRP SUHVVRU WKH VXFWLRQ OLQH QRWFRP SOHWMO LQVXODWHG ZLWK D IRDP VOHHYH RQ WKLV XQLWSDUWRI WKH IRDP VOHHYH LV P LVVLQJ ZKFK FDQ SURGXFH FRQGHQVDWRQ GUS LQWR WKH KRP HV DWWF 5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DQ+9$& UHSDLUP DQ LQVXODWMW WKH VXFWLRQ OLQH ZKHUH QHHGG

+9$& &21'(167$,21 '5$,1 /,1(6$13 ,QVSHFWHG

$VYLHZHG IURP LQVLGH WKH DWWF REVHUYHG WKDWWKH GUDLQSDQ XQGHUQHDWK WKH DIUKDQGGHULV GLWV DQG UXVW WKLV FRXOG FDXVH WKH GUDLQ OLQH WR FRUURGH RUWKH SDQ WR RYHUIORZ 5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DQ+9$& UHSDLUP DQ FHDQ DQG UHSDLURUUHSODFH WKH GUDLQSDQ VR LWV DJDLQ LQJRRG FRQGLWLRQ

‹* DUDJH

5(&(,/,1*6 LQFOXGLQJ ILUHZDOO VHSDUDWLRQ ,QVSHFWHG

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH UHVDQRPHQLQ WKH JDUDJH FHLQJ WKLV EUHDNV WKH ILUHWMWS)RU\RXUHHUHQFH GUZDOOSOR VHUYHV DV D ILUHWMWS ZKFK P HDQV WKDWWKG HD\ WKH SHQHWUDWRQ RI D ILUH XS LQWR WKH KRP H DWWF IRUD VKRUWDP RXQWRI WP H 5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ D FRQWDFWRULQWDOOGUZDOOR WHQFORVH WKH JDUDJH FHLQJ IRUVDIHW

5(:$//6 LQFOXGLQJ ILUHZDOO VHSDUDWLRQ ,QVSHFWHG

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH ZDOOLQWKH JDUDJH ZKFK LV DGMDFHQWWR WKH KRP H IRP HUHG LQSDQHQJ $V D UHVXOW, FRXOG QRWGHWHUP LQH LI WKHUH LV GUZDOOEHWZ WKH SDQHQJ) RU\RUUHHUHQFH GUZDOOSOR VHUYHV DV D ILUH WMWS WR KHS UHGFH WKH VSHHG DWZKFK ILUH VSUHDGV 5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ D FRQWDFWRULQWDOOGUZDOOR WHQFORVH WKH FRQWDFWRULQWDOOGUZDOOV SUHVHQWRUQRW,I QRWWKHQ UHFRP PHQGKDYLQJ WKH FRQWDFWRULQWDOOGUZDOOR WKLV ZDOO IRUVDIHW

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7KH IROORZLQJ LWHPV OLNHO\ LQYROYH D PLQRU RUP LQLP DO[SHQVH WR FRUUHFWDQG DUH QRWXJHQW WKH\ FDQ EH FRP SOHWHG DWWU\ RX UH P RYHG LQ ZKHQ \RX KDYH D FKDQFH 7KDWVDLG VDIHW\ RIILFH KDJ DUGV ZKLFK VKRXOG EH DGGUHVVHG DV VRRQ DV SRVVLEOH ZLOOEH QRWHG DV D 0 LQRU5 HSDLULQWHQDQ 5HFRP P HQGDWLRQ RXWOLQHG EHOZ ZLOKHSWKH KRP HOHQW WHUP ZKLOH HQVXULQJ D VDIH OYLQ HQYLURQP HQW$GGLWLRQDOO WKHUH P D\ EH DYDLHW RI RSSRUWXQLWLHV WR P DNH XSGDWHV RUUHSDLU WR \RXKRXVH ZKLFK FRXOG SRWHQWDOO VDYH VLQLFDQW KRXUV LQ WKH IXWXUH \ RXU XQGHUVWDQGLQJ RI WKH SURSHUW\ DQG WKHUHE\ UHGXFH \RXUXWLOLW\ 6RP H RI WKHVH LWHP V P D\ KDYH D VLQLFDQW[SHQVH EXW P D\ DOR SURYLGH VXEVWDQWLDOQHUJ\ DQG FRWWDYLQJ V DV ZHO5 HFRP P HQG FRQVXOWLQJ ZLWK WKH DSSURSULDWH FRQWDFWRUIRUP RUH LQIRUP DWLRQ

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, Q V S H F W H G

2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKHUH LV VRP H GHEULV RQ WKH URRI WKLV FDQ FDXVH WKH VKLQJOHV WR DJH IDVWHU WKDQ QRUP DO LI HIIHFWLYH UWP H 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ WKH GHEULV UHP RYHG DQG DJDLQ SHUIRUP HG DV QHHGHG WR KHSS NHHS WKH VKLQJOHV LQJRRG VKDSH

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, Q V S H F W H G

2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKLV KRP H KDV JXWWHUV RQ RQH RUH P RUH VLGHV RI WKH KRP H EXWQRWDOOWKH ZD\ DURXQG 2 QFH \RX P RYH LQ \RX OLWDUWWR QRWLFH KRZ WKH UDLQGUDLQV RII \RXUKRP H ,QVRP H DUHDV \RX P D\ VHH WKH ZDWHUSRXUGRZ Q WKHVH DUH DUHDV ZKHUH WKH ZDWHUZ LOHURGH WKH VRLORYHUWLP H RUSRRQ[WWR WKH IRXQGDWLRQ DQG WKHQ VHHS GRZQ LQWR WKH FUDZOSDFH : KHQ \RX KDYH WKLV LQIRUP DWLRQ LW D JRRG WP H WR KDYH JXWWHUV LQVWDOOHG) RU \RXUHHHUQFH JXWWHUV FDUU ZDWHUDZD\ IURP WKH KRP H DQG IRXQGDWLRQ ZKLFK KHSSV SUHYHQWGDP DJH WR WKH VRIILW H[FHVV UDLQ ZDWHUIURP JHWWQ LQWR WKH FUDZOSDFH ZKLFK LV D VSDFH \RX ZDQWWR NHHS DV GU DV SRVVLEOH ZDWHUSHQHWUDWLRQ LQWR WKH KRP H P RGP LQHZ JURZ WK RQ WKH VLGLQJ DQG VRLOHURVLRQ 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ JXWWHUV LQVWDOOHG WKH UHVWRI WKH ZD\ DURXQG WKH KRP H ZKHQ \RX KDYH D FKDQFH

2 EVHUYHG WKDWWRP H RI WKH JXWWHUV ZHUH UHP RYHG EXWWKH GRZQVSRXWV ZHUH QRW WKDWWKH\ ZRUN DV WKH\ VKRXOG 7KHQ UHFRP P HQG FRQVLGHULQJ \RXU JXWWHUV DUH DOUHDG\ DW WKH HQG RI WKHLU OLIHVSDQ WKDW WKH\ VKRXOG EH UHP RYHG DQG LQVWDOOHG

3 OHDVH QRWH WKDW JXWWHUV DUH IXQGDPHQWDO 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ WKH JXWWHUV FOHDQHG VR WKDWWKH\ ZRUN DV WKH\ VKRXOG 7KHQ UHFRP P HQG FOHDQLQJ \RUU JXWWHUV WZLFH \HDU LQ WKH VSULQJ DQG LQ WKH IDOO

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, Q V S H F W H G

2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKH JOD]LQJ IRUPHG RUP RUH RI WKH ZLQGRZ VKDV GHWHULRUDWHG 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D SDLQWHU JOD]H WKH ZLQGRZ V ZKHUH QHHGHG WR HQVXUH WKH JODVV LV ZHOOVHFXUHG DQG ZHDWKHUWLJKW

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, Q V S H F W H G

2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKH EXVKHV SDP V DUH LQFRQWDFW ZLWK WKH KRP H WKLV P D\ GDP DJH WKH VLGLQJ RYHUWP H 5HFRP P HQG WUP P LQJ WKH EXVKHV EDFN DZD\ IURP WKH KRP H ZKHQ \RX KDYH D FKDQFH

2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKH\ DUG VRLOLV D ELWWR KLJK LQ VRP H DUHDV DURXQG WKH KRP H V H[WXUH) RU \RXU UHIHUHQFH YLQ\OLGLQJ VKRXOG EH WKH JURXQG ,I WKDW¶V QRWSRVVLEOH IRUVRP H UHDVRQ DQ\ FHDUDQFH LV EHWWHUWKDQ QRQH 7KLV FHDUDQFH ZLOKHOS IRXQGDWLRQ H[SRVXUH LV WKHUHWR SUHYHQW ZDWHUIURP LQWKGLQJ LQWR WKH KRP H GXH WR SRQGLQJ KHDY\ UDLQV (YHQ ZLWK WKH EHWWGUDLQDJH V\VWP H[FHVV UDLQ FDQ RYHUZKHP \RXUKRP H VR LW¶V EHWWWR KDYH WKH DGGLWRQDO SURWHFWRQ RI DGHTXDW YLQ\OLGLQJ JURXQG FHDUDQFH ,I \RXIRXQGDWLRQ LV P RUH H[SRVHG LWZLOODOVR P DNH WKHUP LWV DQG RWKHU SHWV HDVLHUWR GHWHFW5 HFRP P HQG UHP RYLQJ VRP H RI WKH VRLOWR SURYLGH D JUHDWHUFHDUDQFH EHWZHHQ WKH JURXQG DQG WKH ERWWP RI WKH VLGLQJ ZKHQ \RX KDYH D FKDQFH

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2EVHUYHGWKDWWKLVKRPHKDVDQDPRXQWRILQVXODWLRQRQWKHDWWLFIORRUZKLFKHTXDWHVWR5 YHU FRPPRQIRUDKRPHRIWKLVDJH7RPD[LPL]HHQHUJ\ HIILFLHQF\ RI WKH KRPH UHFRPPHQGKDYLQJ D FRQWDFWRULQVWDOODGGLWLRQDOLQVXODWLRQWRUHDFK5 RUEHWWU)RU\RXUHHUHQFH WKH HIIHFWLYHQHVV RI LQVXODWLRQ LV P HDVXUHG E\ LWV5 QXP EHUZKLFK LV LWV DELOLW\ WR UHVLVWKH IORZ RI KHDW7KH KLJKHUWKH5 QXP EHU WKH JUHDWHUWKH UHVLVWDQFH WRZ LQWHUKHDWWUDQ7RGD\ V VWDQGDUGIRULQVXODWLQ LQ2HZHUKRPHV LV5 RUEHWWU

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2EVHUYHGWKDWWKHEDWKURRP YHQWV WMUP LQDWH LQ WKH DWWF WKLV LV FRP P RQ IRUD KRPH RI WKLV DJH 3OHDVH QRWH WKDWP RLVWKRVDULQ WKH DWWF ZLOKLQGHUWKH HIVXOWRQ V HIIHFWLYHQHVV RYHUWP H $ V DUHVXOWWKHVH YHQWV VKRXOGH[WHQG WR WKH RXWLGH 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ DKDQG\P DQUH YHQWWR WKH H[WHULRUI WKH KRP H ZKHQ RUEHIRUH LVXODWLQ LV DGGHG

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’ XH WR WKH DJH RI WKLV KRXVH LWV SRVVLEOH WKDWSRSFRUQ FHLQJV DQG RUDOG FHLQJ WDOHV LI SUHVHQWP D\ FRQWDLQ DVEHVWRV JLYHQ WKDWWZ DV EXLOWEHIRUH RUVRP HWP H LQ WKH HDUO V 0HIWRYHULQYHQWRULHV ZHUH QRWH[FXGHG IURP DVEHVWRV EDQ ,I \RX ZDQWR UHP RYH WKH SRSFRUQ WR FUHDWH D VP RRWK FHLQJ UHFRP P HQG KDYLQJ \RXUFHLQJ WHVWHG IRUDVEHVWRV ILWWR RHQVXUH WKH UHQRYDWRQ LV GRQH ILQD &HLQJ V FDQ EH WHVWHG YLD D SURIHVVLRQDORUYLD D GR LW\RXUVHOI NLW,I \RX GR QRWSODQ WR UHP RYH WKH SRSFRUQ WKHQ WKH FHLQJ LV FRQVLGHUVDIH DV ORQJ DV LWLV QRWGLVWXUEHG VXFK DV ZLWK UHSDLUV SDLQWHW

) RU\RXUHHUHQFH LWW QRWKQFRP P RQ WR ILQG DVEHVWRV LQ DFRXWF FHLQJ V LQWDOOHG LQ WKH VEHFDXVH H[LWQJ LQYHQWRULHV ZHUH H[HP SWURP WKH EDQ ,I \RX GR QRWSODQ WR UHP RYH WKH SRSFRUQ WKHQ WKH FHLQJ LV FRQVLGHUVDIH DV ORQJ DV LWLV QRWGLVWXUEHG VXFK DV ZLWK UHSDLUV SDLQWHW $VEHVWRV FDQEH HQFDSVXODWHG ZLWK D QHZ OD\ HURI QRQ DVEHVWRV DFRXWF VPSUD\ HG RYHUWKH WRS RI WKH H[LWQJ FHLQJ 7KLV LV WKH P RVWHFRQP LFDO5RXWQ WR WKH DVEHVWRV ,I WKH FHLQJ GRHV FRQWDLQ DVEHVWRV LWW KRXOG QRWEH SDLQWHG EHFDXVH URQQJ RUVSUD\LQJ FDQ UHOHDVH WKH KDUP IXOILEHUV LQWR WKH DLU ZKHUH WKH\ FDQ WKHQ EH LQKDOHG 3DLQWLV QRWDQ HIILFLHQWZD\ WR HQFDSVXODWH DVEHVWRV ILEHUV DFFRUGLQJ WR WKH (3$) RUP RUH LQIRUP DWRQ SOHDVH YLVLWWKH (3$ ZHEVLWH DWKWWS ZZZ HSD JRY DVEHVWRV LQGH[KWP O

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2EVHUYHGWKDWWKHUHLV ZDOSDSHUZKLFK KDV EHHQ SDLQWHG RYHUWKURXJKRXWWKH KRP H 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D SDLQWQJ FRQWDFWRUUHP RYH WKH RGZDOSDSHUDQG UHSDLQW

’ XH WR WKH DJH WKH KRP H SOHDVH QRWH LWV OHO WKDWWKH ZDOO DQG FHLQJ V KDYH HHDG SDLQWXQGHU UHFHQWD\HUV RI SDLQW7KLV LV RQO P HQWRQHG LQ WKH HVTXHWKDW RX P D\ EH GRLQJ UHQRYDWRQ ZRUN RUZ LOEH UHP RYLQJ VFUDSLQJ WKH SDLQWDQG RUL \RX KDYH VP DOFKLOUHQ ZKR P D\ SXWWKHLUP RXWK RQ ZLQGRZ VLOO RU EDVHERDUGV LQ ZKLFK FDVH WKH SUHVHQFH RI HHDG SDLQWEHFRP HV D VDIHW\ KD]DUG $ VGHMLHG WKH SDLQWFDQ EH WHVWHG E\ DSURIHVVLRQDORUD GR LW\RXUVHOI NLW5 HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D TXDOLILHG SDLQWRU FRQWDFWRU SURPSWO UHP RYH RUHQFDSVXODWH WKH RQG SDLQWDQG UHSDLQW DQ LQWUOHHVWHDUFK ZLWK WKH NH\ ZRUGV UHP RYLQJ \RUFRXVH RI DFWRQ VXJJHVWGRLQJ VP H UHMHDUFK DERXWHDG SDLQW DQ LQWUOHHVWHDUFK ZLWK WKH NH\ ZRUGV UHP RYLQJ HDG SDLQWURP ZDOO ZLOEULQ XS D YDUHWV RI DUWFHV RQ WKH WRSLF

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2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKH UHLV D VQJKWWWS EHWZHHQ WKH NLWKHQ DQG WKH RUJLQDQJ DUDJH ZKLFK P D\ FDXVH VRP HRQH P D\ WUS DQG IDOO 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D IORRULQJ FRQWDFWRUHSDLUWKLV DUHD ZKHQ \RX DUH KDYLQJ UHSDLUV GRQH WR WKH IORRULQJ

' XH WR WKH DJH RI WKLV KRP H SOHDVH QRWH LW SRVVLEOH WKDWWRQG YLQ OQLQRHXP RUFHUDP LF IORRULQJ IL SUHVHQWWKRXJK WKH\ P D\ EH KLGGHQ XQGHUP RUH FXUHQWO\ HUV RI IORRULQJ VXFK DV LQ WKH NLWKHQ DQG EDWKURRP V P D\ FRQWDLQ DVEHVWRV HLWKHULQ WKH P DWHULDOV WKH JURXWDQG RULQ WKH DGKHVLYH 9 LQ\ IORRU WDVV P DQXIDFWXUHG DV UHFHQWO DV P D\ FRQWDLQ DVEHVWRV \$GGLWLRQDOO RQ ZRRG IORRULQJ P D\ FRQWDLQ HDG LQ WKH YDUQLVK ,I WKH IORRUKDVQ WEHHQ VDQGHG VLQFH WKHUH V D JRRG FKDQFH WKH IORRUYDUQLVK P D\ FRQWDLQ HDG ,Q P DQXIDFWXUHUV RI YDUQLVK WRSSHG XVLQJ EHDG EXWD JRRG UXOH RI WKXP E LV WR DOWZ IRUD VWR \ HDUVKHDOH RQ WKH VH SURGXFW ,I \ RX SODQ WR LQVWDOO QHZ IORRULQJ LWV EHWWHU VLP SO LQVWDOO LWRYHUWKH RGH[LWQJ IORRULQJ VR WKDWWKH DVEHVWRV ILEHUV DUH QRW GLVWXUEHG ,I \ RX ZDQW UHP RYH WKH FXUHQWDQG RULQDOD\ HUV RI IORRULQJ UHFRP P HQG FRQVXOWLQJ ZLWK D SURIHVLRQDO IORRUFRQWDFWRUWR HQVXUH WKH UHQRYDWLRQ LV GRQH LQ D VDIH P DQQHU) RUP RUH LQI RUP DWLRQ DERXWDVEHVWRV LQ RQG IORRULQJ SOHDVH YLVLW WKH (3\$ ZHEVLWH DWKWWS ZZZ HSD JRY DVEHVWRV LQGH[KWP O5 HUDGLQJ ZRRG IORRUV UHFRP P HQG KDYLQJ WKH ZRRG IORRULQJ WWWWG IRUWKH SUHP HQFH RI HDG SURIRUWRUHILQLVKLQJ WKHP HVSHFLDOO LI \RX SODQ WR LW \RXUWHD) RUWKLV WKHUH DUH GR LW\RUVHOHDG WWWKLW DW RXUOHFDO RZ HV RU+ RP H' HSRWRUVP SO DVND IORRULQJ FRQWDFWRUWR WWWWKH IORRUV IRU\RX ZKLGH SURYLGLQJ DQHWWP DWI RUWKH ZRUN

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2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKH DQLWWS EUDFN-HWRUWKH WWRYH LV QRWKQWLDOOHG) RU\RXUHHUHQFH WKLV EUDFN-HWV VHFXUHG WR WKH IORRUWKHQ WKH WWRYH VOGHV LQWR WKH EUDFN-HWWR LWGRHVQ WWS IRUZ DUG 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ DQ DSSOLDQFH UHSDLP DQ LQVWDOODQ DQWWS EUDFN-HWIRUVDIHW

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2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKLV KRP H DOR KDV FRSSHUSOXP SLQJ ZDWUVXSSO SLSHV ,I \ RX KDYH DQ RGHUKRP H EXLOWSURRUWR SOHDVH EH DZ DUH WKDWZ KLGH FRSSHUSLSHV GRQ WFRQWDLQ HDG WKH\ P D\ KDYH EHHQ LQVWDOOHG ZLWK VROGHUR RUILWWQJ V ZKLFK P D\ FRQWDLQ HDG VP DOOP RXQW RI ZKLFK FDQ VHHS LQWR WKH KRP HV WDS ZDWU 7KH RQ ZD\ WR NQRZ IRUVXUH LI WKHUH DUH XQVDIH GHY HOGH LQ \RXUGULQNLQJ ZDWUULV WR KDYH \RXUZDWUWWWG 5HFRP P HQG UHDGLQJ P RUH DERXWGULQNLQJ ZDWUUDWKWWS ZDWUHSD JRY GULQNJXLGH WKHQ \RX P D\ ZDQWWR FRQVLGHUKDYLQJ \RXUZDWUWWWG HVSHFLDOO LI \RX KDYH FKLOGUHQ IRUVDIHW

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2EVHUYHGWKDWRQHRUPRUHRIWKHOLJKWGLGQRWZRUNOLNHO GXHWRHLWKHUDEXUQHGRXWRUPLVVLQJ EXOE 5HFRPPHQGFKDQJLQJ WKHOLJKWEXOEVWRVHHLIWKHOLJKWZRUNVWKHQ ,IQRWUHFRPPHQGKDYLQJ DQ HOHFWULFDQPDNHWKHUHSDLUVQHHGHGVRWKH\ VKRXOG

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YLVXDOLQVSHFWRQRQO ZHDUHQRWTXDOLHGWRFRQGXFWDQLQGHSWKLQVSHFWRQRIWKHZDWHU6\VD
UHVXOWUHFRPPHQGKDYLQJDZDWHUZHOFRPSDQ LQVSHFWIXUWKHUGHWDLOVDVGHVLUHG WRHQVXUHDQDLQ
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,Q P RVWFDVHV WKH IROORZLQJ DSSOLDQFHV DQG RUV\VWMP V DUH FXUHQWO\ ZRUNLQJ DV WKH\ VKRXOG EXWDUH QHDULQJ WKH HQG RI WKHLUOLIH \$V D UHVXOWZH UHFRP P HQG WKDW RX P RQLWRUWKHVH DSSOLDQFHV DQG RUV\VWMP V IRUSRVVLEOH SURE OHP V DQG SDQ WR UHSODFH WKHP LQWKH QH[W WHZ \HDUV RVO ZKHQ QHHGHG 3OHDVH QRWH DSSOLDQFH ZDWMUKHDWMU +9\$& XQLW DQG EXLOWLQ NWKHQ DSSOLDQFHV ZKLFK DUH RYHU \HDUV RG DUH QRW FRYHUHG XQGHUWKH GD\ OP LWMG P HFKDQLFDOLQG WKFWUDZ DUDQW SURYLGHG 7KHUHFRUH ZH VWURQJ UHFRP P HQG WKDW RX SXUFKDVH D \HDUKRP H Z DUDQW WR KHS RIVHWWKH FRVWRI DQ XQ[SHFWHG UHSDLUHHG DWMU RX P RYH LQ HVSHFLDOO LI \RX DUH EX\LQJ DQ RQHUKRP H Z KLFK KDV RQHUDSSOLDQFHV

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2EVHUYHGWKDWWKLVKRPHKDVDKHDWSXPSV\VWHP FRQVLVWLQJ RI DQ RXWGRRUFRP SUHVVRU \HDUVRGG DQGDQLQGRRUDLUKDQGOHU \HDUVRGG ZKLFK ZRUNVRJHWKHUWRKHDWDQGFRROWKH KRPH)RU\RXU UHIHUHQFH RXWGRRUD F FRP SUHVVRUV JHQHUDOO ODVWXS WR \HDUV DQGDLUKDQGOHUV XS WR \HDUV DQGERWK RIWKQBRQJHUZLWK JRRGP DLQWHQDQFH ' XH WR DJH DQGFRQGLWLRQ UHFRP P HQGP RQLWRULQJ WKH +9\$& HTXLSP HQWRUSRVVLEOHISURE0P V DQGSDQWRUHSODFHLVWKHP ZKHQQHHGHG 3 0HDVHQRWH WKDWWKH GD\ OP LWG ZDUDQWVSURYLGHGZLWK\RXKRP HLQVSHFWRQZLOOQRWFRYHUTXLSP HQWRYHU \HDUVRG \$VD UHVXOWZH VWRQJ\ UHFRP P HQGWKDW\RX SXUFKDVH D \HDUKRP HZDUDQWDWFRYLQJ IXVWLQFDVH WKHUH DQ\ LVXHVZLWK\RU+9\$& V\VWHP ZLWKLQWKH ILUVW\HDURI OYLQJ LQ\RUQHZ KRP H

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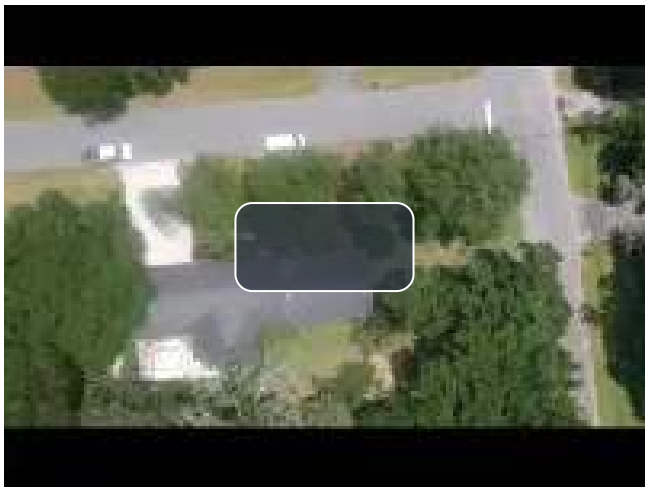









Video available online only.



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2 EVHUYHG WKH JXWWHU RQ WKH EDFN RI WKH KRP H LV OHDNLQJ 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQ D FRQWDFWRU RUKDQG\ P DQ P DNH WKH QHHGHG UHSDLUV WR VWRS WKH OHDNLQJ



2 EVHUYHG WKDW WRP H RI WKH JXWWHUV Z HUH UHP RYHG EXW WKH GRZ QVSRXW Z HUH QRW LQ SODFH 5 HFRP P HQG UHP RYLQJ WKH GRZ QVSRXWV Z KHQ \ RX KDYH D FKDQFH







3 OHDVH QRWH WKH JXWWHUV DUH IXOO RI GHEULV 5 HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ WKH JXWWHUV FOHDQHG VR WKDW WKH\ ZRUN DV WKH\ VKRXOG 7KHQ UHFRP P HQG FOHDQLQJ \RXU JXWWHUV WZLFH \HDU LGHDOO LQ WKH VSULQJ DQG LQ WKH IDOO

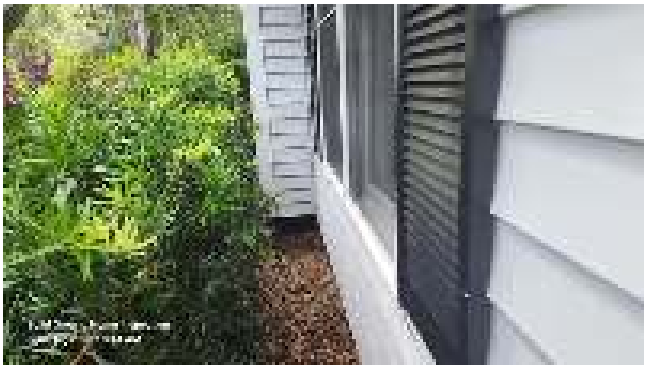
3 OHDVH UHIHUHQFH GRFXP HQWHQWLRQ \$6+, 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLFH IRUUHYLHZ RI WKH VFRSH DQG QDWXUH RI WKLV KRP H LQVSHFWLRQ DV LWDSSOLHV WR URRILQJ 6SHFLILFDOO WKH LQVSHFWRUV UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFWURRILQJ P DWHULDOV IODVKLQJV VN\OLJKWV FKLP QH\V DQG URRILQJ SHQHWUDWLRQV 3OHDVH QRWH WKDWWXH WR WKH KHLJKWDQG GHVLJQ RI WKH URRI RULQFOHP HQW ZHDWKHU, P D\ QRWKDYH EHHQ DEOH WR DFFHVV LWRUD ZDONRQ LQVSHFWRQ 3OHDVH QRWH WKH LQVSHFWRUV 127 UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFW DQWHQQDV LQWHUIRUV RI YHQWV\ VWHP V IXHV DQG FKLP QH\ VWDWH QRWHDGLO DFFHVVLEOH DQG RWKHULQWDOOHG DFFHVVRUHV

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7KH LQVSHFWRULV 127 UHTXLUHG WR SHUIRUP DFWLRQV RUWR P DNH GHWHUP LQDWLRQV RUWR P DNH UHFRP P HQGDWLRQV QRW WSHFLILFDOO WDWHG LQ WKH 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLF ,QVSHFWRQV SHUIRUP HG XVLQJ WKLV 6WDQGDUG DUH QRWWHFKQLFDOO H[KDXVWLYH QRWUHTXLUHG WR GHQW\ DQG UHSRUWFRQF HDGG FRQGLWLRQV OWHQGWRQV OWHHFW FRQVHTXHQWDOGP DJHV DQG FRVP HMF LP SHUHFWRQV WKDWGR QRWWJ QLLFDQW DIIHFWWKH FRP SRQHQW SHUIRUP DQFH RI LW LQWHQGHG IXQFWRQ

7KH URRI RI WKH KRP H Z DV LQVSHFWHG DQG UHSRUWHG RQ Z LWK WKH DERYH LQIRUP DWRQ : KLOH WKH LQVSHFWRUP DNHV HYHU HIIRUWR IILQG DOO DUHDV RI FRQF HUQ VRP H DUHDV FDQJR XQQRWF HG 5 RRI FRYHULQJV DQG VN\OLJKW FDQ DSSHDUWR EH GHDN SURRI GXULQJ LQVSHFWRQ DQG Z HDWKHUFRQGLWRQV 2 XULQVSHFWRQ P DNHV DQ DWWP SWR IILQG D GHDN EXWWRP HMP HV FDQQRW3 OHDVH EH DZ DUH WKDWWKH LQVSHFWRUKDV \RXUEHWWLQWHUHVWV P LQG \$Q\ UHSDLULWMP V P HQWRQHG LQ WKLV UHSRUWWKRXGEH FRQVLGHUHG EHIRUH SXUFKDVH ,WV UHFRP P HQGHG WKDW TXDOLIHG FRQWDFWRUV EH XVHG LQ\RXUIXWKHULQVSHFWRQ RUUHSDLULVVXHV DV IWUHDWWV WR WKH FRP P HQW LQ WKLV INSPECTION REPORT

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6LGLQJ 6WDWH %UDFN /DS	6LGLQJ 0DWHULDO %UDFN YHQHHU 9LQ\O	([WHULRU(QWU\ 'RRUV)LEHUJODVV
7\SH RI : LQGRZV 0 RGHUQ GRXEOH SDQH WKHUP DOLQXODWHG ZLQGRZV 2 OG VWDWH VLQJOH SDQH QRQ LQVXODWHG ZLQGRZV	$GGLWLRQDO6WUXFWXUHV $SSXUWHQDQFH 6LGHZDON	'ULYHZD\ &RQFUHWH

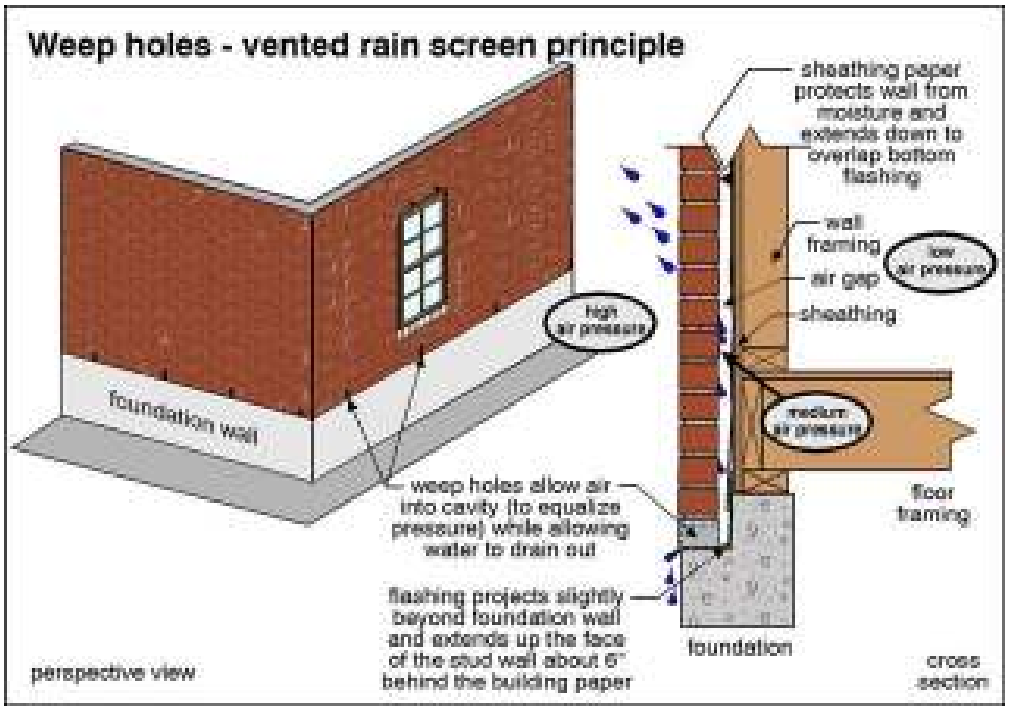
,WHPV

6,'1* DOO &ODGGLQJ)/$6+,1* 75,0
&RPPHQWV SHFWHG

2EVHUYHG WKDW WKLV KRPH HDV EUFN YHQHHUVLGLQJ

*RRG WR NQRZ 0RVW EULFN KRXVHV EXLOW LQ WKH ODVW WHQ \HDUV KDG VRPH GLIIHUHQFH EHWZHHQ EULFN YHQHHU DQG VROLG EULFN DQG WKHUH DUH VRPH NH\ GLIIHUHQFHV WR NHHS LQ PLQG :KHQ EULFN YHQHHU LV KROGLQJ XS WKH EULFN 7KH WHUP E WKLQ VOLFHV WKDW \RX JOXH RQ \RXU NLWFKHQ ZDOOV LVLWQLOV EHFDXVH %HKLQG WKH EULFN YHQHHU LV D ZRRG IUDPH ZDOO ZKLFK LV DFWXDO YHQHHU LV UHDOO\ IXQFWLRQLQJ DV VLGLQJ





2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKLV KRPH KDV YLQ\O VLGLQJ DV ZHOO

*RRG WR NQRZ VLGLQJ ZDV ILUVW LQWURGXFHG WR WKH H[WHULRU F
VWHDGLO\ JUHZ LQ SRSXODULW\ RYHU WKH QH[W GHFDGH DQG E\ WKH
PDLQWHQDQFH IUHH QDWXUH RI YLQ\O VLGLQJ LV WKH QXPEHU RQH
VWDWLVWLFV VKRZ WZLFH DV PDQ\ KRPHRZQHUV VLGH WKHLU KRPHV
SURGXFW LV PDQXIDFWXUHG SULPDULO\ ZLWK SRO\YLQ\O FKORULGH
VWUHQJWK WKDW DOORZV LW WR EH H[WUXGHG LQWR D ZLGH YDULHW\ RI
QRW VXVFHSWLEOH WR PRLVWXUH EXLOGXS URWWLQJ RU WHUPLWH

:KLOH YLQ\O VLGLQJ LV GXUDEOH DWWUDFWLYH DQG HDV\ WR PDLQ
QHHGHG \RX FDQ ZDVK YLQ\O VLGLQJ ZLWK D VRIW FORWK RU RUGLQ
VXUIDFHV XVH RQO\ D VRIW EULVWOH EUXVK WR NHHS WKH JURRYHV
WKH ERWWRP RI WKH KRXVH DQG ZRUN XS DQG ULQVH WKH FOHDQLQ
KDV EULFN IDFLQJ FRYHU WKH EULFN VR WKDW LW GRHVQ¶W EHFRPH
EH VXUH WR FDUHIXOO\ UHDG WKH ZDVKHU LQVWUXFWLRQV EHIRUH X
DW H\H OHYHO WR NHHS WKH ZDWHU RQ WRS RI WKH ZDVKHU 7KHQ
ZDVKHU XSZDUG DV ZDWHU PD\ FROOHFW EHKLQG WKH VLGLQJ 6PDOO
FOHDQHUV VXFK DV ZLQGRZ FOHDQHU VHFWLRQV D VROXWLRQ RI YLQ
KDV SURYHQ V$XFFHVVIXO EHFDXVH WR NHHS KHDW VRXUFHV VXFK DV EDUE
FORVH DQG WKH KHDW FDQ PHOW LW



(;7(5,25 ’2256
&RPPHQW,QVWUXFWHG

(;7(5,25 :,1’2:6
&RPPHQW,QVWUXFWHG

2EVHUYHG ZRRG URWWRQ WKH UHDUEHGURRP VDGGLWRQ ZLQGRZV WKLV LV FRP PRQ DQG LV GXH WR UDLQ SODVKLQJ XS DJDLQVW WKH ZRRG RYHUWLPH 5HFRP PHQG KDYLQJ D FRQWUDFWRU UHSDLUWKH ZRRG URWWRUUHSODFH WKH ZLQGRZ DV QHHGHG WR HQVXUH WKH\ DUH ZDWHUWLJKW * RRG WR NQRZ 3 DLQVYSURWHFWV ZRRG WLP DQG VLGLQJ IURP WKH ZHDWKHU : KHQ SDLQWLQJ HVSHFLDOO\ WKH ZRRG LV H[SRVHG WR WKH HOHP HQWV DQG ZLOOEVRUE P RLVWXUH 7KH ZRRG FDQ EHFRP H VXVFHSWLEOH WR WKH GHFD\ IXQJL ZKLFK ORDGV WR ZRRG URWZKHQ LW P RLVWXUH FRQWLQXHDFKHV RUP RUH : KHQ URWWHQ LQ WKH ZRRG GBVHV LW VWUHQJWK DQG VWUXFWXUDOLQWUHJULW DQG WKH URWWDQ SUHDG LL QRW FRUUHFWHG







2 EVHUYHG WKDW WRP H RI WKH ZLQGRZ V DUH QHZ HU GRXEOH SDQH WKHUP DOLQVXODWHG ZKLFK ZLOO SURYLGH HQHUJ\ VDYLQJV + RZ HYHU WKHUH DUH VWLOO IHZ RI WKH RUJLQDO JOD SDQH QRQ LQVXODWHG ZLQGRZ V <RX P D\ Z DQW WR FRQVLGHUUHSODFLQJ WKH RUJLQDO ZLQGRZ V ZKHQ \RX KDYH D FKDQFH IRU[WD HQHUJ\ VDYLQJV



2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKH JOD]LQJ IRUP RQH RU PRUH RI WKH ZLQGRZV KDV GHWHULRUDWHG 5HFRP PHQG KDYLQJ D SDLQWHU UHJOD]H WKH ZLQGRZ V ZKHUH QHHGHG WR HQVXUH WKH JODVV LV ZHOO VHFXUHG DQG ZHDWKHUWLJKW

2 EVHUYHG WKDW RQH RI WKH ZLQGRZ V LQ WKH JDUDJH KDV D FRXSOH RI EURNHQ SDQHV 5HFRP PHQG UHSDLU



($9(6 62)),76 $6)&,$6
&RPPHQW,WHP W SHFWHG

'(&.6 %$/&21,(62 376 67(36 325&+$(76,26 5$,/1*6
&RPPHQW,WHP W SHFWHG

'5,9(:$< :$/:$<6 6,'($/.6 $7,2)/2256 L:WK UHVSHFW WR WKHL
FRQGLWLRQ RI WKH KRPH
&RPPHQW,WHP W SHFWHG

/$1'6&$3,1* *5$',1* '5$,1$*($,5(7 * $//6 :LWK UHVSHFW WR \
WKH FRQGLWLRQ RI WKH KRPH
&RPPHQW,WHP W SHFWHG

2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKH EXVKHV SDOP V DUH LQ FRQWDFW ZLWK WKH KRP H WKLV P D\ GDP DJH WKH VLGLQJ RYHUWLP H
5HFRP PHQG WULP P LQJ WKH EXVKHV EDFN DZ D\ IURP WKH KRP H ZKHQ\RX KDYH D FKDQFH





2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKH \ DUG VRLOLV D ELW WRR KLJK LQ VRP H DUHDV DURXQG WKH KRP H V H[WHULRU) RU \ RXU UHIHUHQFH YLQ\ OVLGLQJ VKRXOG EH WR LQFKHV DERYH WKH JURXQG ,I WKDW¶V QRW SRVVLEOH IRU VRP H UHDVRQ DQ\ FRQGXFWLYH EHWWHU WKDQ QRQH 7KLV FRQGXFWLYH ZKLFK LV FDOOHG IRXQGDWLRQ H[SRVXUH LV WKHUH WR SURYHQWZDWHU IURP LQWKLQJ LQWR WKH KRP H GXH WR SRQGLQJ GXULQJ KHDY\ UDLQV (YHQ ZLWK WKH EHWWHUGUDLQDJH V\VWHP H[FHVV UDLQ FDQ RYHUZKHOP \ RXU KRP H VR LW¶V EHWWHU WR KDYH WKH DGGLWLRQDO SURWHFWLRQ RI DGHTXDWH YLQ\OLGLQJ JURXQG FOHDUDQFH ,I \ RXU IRXQGDWLRQ LV P RUH H[SRVHG LWZ LOOOLYR P DN H WKUP LWV DQG RWKHUSHWV HDVLHUWR GHWHFW 5 HFRP P HQG UHP RYLQJ VRP H RI WKH VRLOWR SURYLGH D JUHDWUFOHDUDQFH EHWZHHQ WKH JURXQG DQG WKH ERWWRP RI WKH VLGLQJ ZKHQ \ RX KDYH D FKDQFH



2 EVHUYHG WKH WUHH OP EV DUH LQ FRQWDFW LWK WKH URRI WKLV FDQ GDP DJH WKH VKLQJOHV 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D OLQGVFDSH FRQWUDFWRU WUP WKH WUHHV EDFN DZ D\ IURP WKH KRP H WR SUHYHQW WKH GDP DJH



3 HDVH UHIHUWR DWWDFKHG GRFXP HQWHQWLWHG $6+, 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLFH IRUUHYLHZ RI WKH VFRSH DQG QDWXUH RI WKLV KRP H LQVSHFWRQ DV LWDSSOLHV WR WKH H[WHULRU 5HJDUGLQJ WKH H[WHULRU WKH LQVSHFWRUV UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFW ZDOOFRYHULQJV IODVKLQJV WUP H[WHULRUGRRUV DWWDFKHG DGMDFHQWHV EDOFRQLHV VWRSV VWHSV SRUFKHV DQG WKHLUDVRFLDWHG UDLQGQJV HDYHV VRIILW IDVFLD ZKHUH DFFHVVLEOH IURP WKH JURXQG OHYHO YHJHWDWLQJ VXUIDFHGUDLQDJH UHWDLQLQJ ZDOOV WKDWDUH OHVV WKDQ GHYHOYHG DIIHFWWKH EXLOGLQJ DGMDFHQWDQG HQWZD\ ZDONZD\V SRUFKHV DQG GULYH ZD\V 3HDVH QRWH WKH LQVSHFWRULV 127 UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFWVFUHHQLQJ VKXWWHUV DZ QLQJV DQG VLP LODUHDVRQDOFFHVVRUHV IHQFHV ERXQGDU\ ZDOOV DQG VLP LODUWKFWXUHV JHRORJLFDO DQG VRLOFRQGLWRQV UHFUHDWRQDOFDFLOLWLHV RXWEXLOLQJV RWKHUDQJDUHV DQG FDUSRUW VHDZDOOV EUHDN ZDOOV GRFNV HURVLRQ FRQWURODQG HDUWKVWDELOL DWRQ P HDVXUHV

* HQHUDO/ LP LWDWRQV DQG ([FOXVLRQV
7KH LQVSHFWRULV 127 UHTXLUHG WR SHUFRUP DFWRQV RUWR P DNH GHWHUP LQDWRQV RUWR P DNH UHFRP P HQGDWRQV QRWWSHFLILFDOO WDWHG LQ WKH 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLFH ,QVSHFWRQV SHUFRUP HG XVLQJ WKLV 6WDQGDUG DUH QRWWMFKQLFDOO H[KDXVWLYH QRWWHTXLUHG WR LGHQWLI\ DQG UHSRUWFRQFHDOHG FRQGLWRQV OWHUWLQJ FRQVHTXHQWDOGP DJHV DQG FRVP HWF LP SHUHFWRQV WKDWGR QRWWLJQLFDQW DIIHFWWKH FRP SRQHQW SHUFRUP DQFH RI LW LQWHQGHG IXQFWRQ

7KH H[WHULRURI WKH KRP H ZDV LQVSHFWHG DQG UHSRUWHG RQ ZKR WKH DERYH LQIRUP DWRQ : KLOH WKH LQVSHFWRUP DNHV HYHU HIIRUWWR IILQG DOODUHDV RI FRQFHUQ VRP H DUHDV FDQ JR XQQRWFHG 3HDVH EH DZ DUH WKDWWKH LQVSHFWRUKDV \RXEHWWLQMUHVWLQ P LQG $Q\ UHSDLU

LWP V P HQWRQHG LQ WKLV UHSRUW WKRXGH EH FRQVLGHUHG EHIRUH SXUFKDVH ,WV UHFRP P HQGHG WKDWTXDOLHG FRQWDFWRUV EH XVHG LQ\ RXU IXUWKHULQVSHFWRQ RUUHSDLUVXHV DV LWUHDMV WR WKH FRP P HQW LQ WKLV LQVSHFWRQ UHSRUW

‹6WU XFWXUDO&RP SRQHQWV

6WUHVV 0 DWHULDOV

) RXQGDWLRQ & UDZ OYSDFH Z EUDFN SLHUV DQG EUDFN VNLUWQJ	& RQFP QV 3 LHUV RU 3 LOHV %UDFN SLHUV & RQFUHWH EORFN SLHUV 6 WHHO FUHZ NDFNV	0 HWKRG XVHG WR REVHUYH FUDZ OYSDFH & UDZ OHG & RXOG QRW DFFHVV
$ FFHVV DQGSDUW RI FUDZ OYSDFH' 1 R & RXOG QRW DFFHVV WKH DGGLWRQ	) ORRU6 WUXFWXUH ;	: DQG6 WUXFWXUH 1 RVYLVLEOH ; Z RRG
& HLQJ 6 WUXFWXUH ;	5 RRI 7\ SH + LS	5 RRI 6 WUXFWXUH 6 WDFN EXLOW/ DWHUDOE UDFLQJ FRP P RQ ERDUG Z RRG VODW VKHDWQJ
0 HWKRG XVHG WR REVHUYH DWHF / LP LWHG DFFHVVLEOH\ ) URP HQWU	$ WWF LQI R 6 FXWWH KROH 3 XOO RZ Q VWDLUV	5 RRI WR Z DOO& RQQHFWLRQ 7RH QDLOHG

,WHP V

) 2 8 1 ' $7 , 2 1 6 & 5/$ 3 $ & (6
& R P P H Q ,WQ W S H F W H G

2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKLV KRP HV IRXQGDWLRQ LV D V\ WHP RI EUDFN SLHUV DQG KDV D EUDFN VNLUWQJ Z DOO Z KLFK HQFORVHV WKH FUDZ OYSDFH

*RRG WR NQRZ 7KH JRDO LV WR NHHS WKH FUDZOVSDFH DV GU\ DV S LQWHJULW\ RI WKH ZRRG DQG PDVRQU\ ZKLFK FRPSULVH WKH IRXQGD RU PRUH IURP GLUHFW FRQWDFW ZLWK PRLVWXUH RU IURP D YHU\ K JURZWK RI PROGKPLGHKFDZ\ IXQJL ZKLFK OHDGV WR ZRRG URW DQG WH VWUXFWXUDO LQWHJULW\ DQG WKH URW FDQ VSUHDG LI QRW FRUUHF ZLWKLQ QRUPDO UDQJH OHVV WKDQ ZLWK WKH FRPELQDWLRQ RI IRXQGDWLRQ D YDSRU EDUULHU RQ WKH FUDZOVSDFH IORRU EHORZ XQGHUQHDWK WKH FUDZOVSDFH YLD IRXQGDWLRQ YHQWV


Inside the crawl space


















Piers























3 GHDVH QRWH , FRXOG QRW DFFHVV RQH RUP RUH SDUW RI WKH FUDZ OSDFH GXH WR HLWKHU DFN RI VSDFH GHEULV RU WDQGLQJ Z DWHU 7KHUHIRUH , FRXOG QRW LQVSHFW WKH VHDUHDV 7KLV LV DQ I\ L 6 SHFLILFDOO WKH DUHD XQGHUWKH DGGLWRQ EHKLQG WKH IDP LO URRP J DUDJH FRQYHUVLRQ LV WR VP DOODQ RSHQLQJ DQG WKHUHIRUH , FRXOG QRW HQWHU WKLV VSDFH


too small to enter
Solid Ground Home Inspection
June 16, 2023 12:39 PM


Solid Ground Home Inspection
June 16, 2023 12:39 PM





2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKHUH DUH VDOWVWDLQV RQ WKH EORFN ZDOOZ KLFK LQGLFDWHV ZDWHUKDV EHHQ VHHSLQJ WKURXJK WKLV P DVRQU RYHUWP H WKLV LV FDOOHG HIIORUHVFHQFH DQG LWV D ZKLWK SRZGHU VXEVWDQFH VDOWVWDLQV OHIWRQ WKH EULFNV RUFHP HQWEORFNV DIWUWKH ZDWUKDV HYDSRUDWHG 3 OHDVH QRWH WKLV LV RI FRQVHTXHQFH EHFDXVH WKH H[FHVV ZDWUFRQWEXWV WR WKH ZRRGV P RLWXUH FRQWQWZ KLFK QHHGV WR EH NHSWEHOZ 5 HFRP P HQG LQWDOQU JXWWUV DURXQG WKH KRP H DQG D YDSRUEDUULHU LL WKH KRXVH GRHVQWDOHDG\ KDYH WKHVH WR KHSS NHHS P RLWXUH WR D P LQLP XP



)281'$7,21 7,('2:16 6WUDSV RU EROWV
&RPPHQ1WRWV 3UHVHQW

$VYLHZHGIURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZOVSDFH REVHUYHG WKDWWKHUH DUH QR PHWDOWH GRZQVWUDSV WR KHOS VHFXUH WKH KRPH WR LWV IRXQGDWLRQ 5HFRPPHQGKDYLQJ D FRQWUDFWRUL QVWDOOP HWDOWH GRZQV WUDSV ZKHUHQHHGHG ZKHQ \RX KDYH DFKDQFH

&2/8016 3,(56 RU 3,//(6
&RPPHQ,WQW SHFWHG

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH SLHUV DUH LQJRRG FRQGLWLRQ * RRG WR NQRZ &RQFUHWH SLHUV DUH DQLP SRUWDQWWUKFWXUDO FRP SRQHQWWR WKH IRXQGDWLRQ 7KHUHSXUSRVH LV WR WDQVHUGGV IURP EHDP V GRZQWURXJK WKH IRRWQJ V WR WKH VRLO



$VYLHZHG IURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZOVSDFH REVHUYHG WKDWWKHUH DUH VHYHUDO [ZRRGHQ SRWW DQG VFUHZ MDFNV XVHG WR VXSSRUWWKH VXE IORRU ,QWMDG SLHUV VKRXOG EH LQVWDOOHG LQ N\ ORFDWLRQV WR VXSSRUWWKH IORRU MRLVWV RUEHDP V ZKLFK LQ WXUQ VXSSRUWV WKH IORRUV\VWHP 5HFRPPHQGKDYLQJ D IRXQGDWLRQ FRQWUDFWRU HYDOXDWH IXUWKHUDQG LQVWDOOSHUP DQHQWSLHUV ZKHUHQHHGHG VR WKDWWKH IORRUV\VWHP LV DV VWURQJ DQG VWXG\ DV LWWKRXOG EH


There are several wood posts and screw jack(s) which are supporting the floor system







) / 2 2 5 6 6 W U X F W X U D O
& R P P H Q ,WQ W S H F W H G

2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKH IORRULQ WKH OLQJ URRP LV QRW OHYHO WKLV LV GXH WR URWWHG ZRRG FUDFNHG IORRUPLWV DQG D IRXOP HOXQGHUWKHVH DUHDV GXH WR KLJK P RLVWXUH IORRGLQJ KXP LGLW LQ WKH FUDZ OSDFH RYHUWLP H $ VYLHZ HG IURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZ OSDFH WKHUH DUH LQGLFDWRQV WKDW WKH DUHD XQGHUWKH GLQJ URRP ZKLFK LV DQ DGGLWRQ KDV IORRGHG LQ WKH SDVW WKLV LV WKH OWZHVSDUW RI WKH FUDZ OSDFH JURXQG DQG ZLOKRQG ZDWU 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQ D IRXQGDWRQ FRP SDQ\ HYDXDWH IXUWKHU DQG UHSDFH WKH GDP DJHG URWWHG DQG FUDFNHG ZRRG VXE IORRUIORRUPLWV ZKHUH QHHGHG VR WKDW WKH IORRUV DJDLQ OHYHO WRQJ DQG WXUG\ DV LWV KRXOGEH $GGLWRQDOO UHFRP P HQG KDYLQ WKH FRQWDFWRULQWDOP HFKDQLVP V WR SUHYHQW XWXUH IORRGLQJ VXFK DV LQVWDOOLQJ SXP S SLQ WKH OWZ SDUW RI WKH FUDZ OSDFH <RX P D\ DOVR ZDQW WR FRQVLGHU KDYLQ WKH FUDZ OSDFH HQFDSVXODWHG WR KHOS N HHS WKH QHZ ZRRGLQJ RRG DQG GU\ FRQGLWLRQ H[WHQVLYH YDSRUEDUULHUZ LW FRP P HUFLDOGHKXP LGLLHU VHDOHG FUDZ OSDFH


Living room floor is not level


Floor is not level




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June 16, 2023 12:29 PM





$V YLHZHG IURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZOVSDFH REVHUYHG WKUP LWV GDP DJH WR WKH ZRRG XQGHUWKH IURQWGRRU 3GHDVH QRWH WKHUH DUH QR VLJQV RI WKEHV RUVFUDSHG WKEHV 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQWDFWUP DNH WKH QHHGHG UHSDLUV VR WKH ZRRG LV DJDLQ LQJRRG FRQGLWRQ DQG KDYH WKH KRP H WUHDWG IRUWUP LWV DQG SHVW





$ V YLHZ HG IURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZ OVSDFH REVHUYHG WKDW WKH UH DUH D YDULHW\ RI UHSDLUV WR WKH IORRUMRLVWV DQG VXE IORRUWKURXJKRXW WKLV VSDFH 3HDVH QRWH VRPH H RI WKH UHSDLUV WR WKH Z RRG GR QRW WKDYH PDLVWKDQJHUV RUD GHIGJHUERDUG DV WKH\ VKRXOG 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQWUDFWRU P DNH WKH QHHGHG UHSDLUV VR WKH WKH IORRU V\ WWHP LV DV WURQJ DQG WXUG\ DV LWWKRXOG EH





$V YLHZHG IURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZOSDFH REVHUYHG WKDWWKHUH LV GDUN VWDLQHG VXE IORRUCH[WWR WKH FDWHURQ GUDLQCH 3HDVH QRWH WKDWWZKHQ WWWWG WKLV ZRRG LV GU DQG VRCG DQG WKHUH DUH QR LQGLFDWRQV RI DQ DFWLYH HDN DVWKLV WP H 7KLV LV DQ I\L



2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKHUH LV LQDFWLYH IXQJLRQ WKH ZRRG LQ RCH RUP RUH SDFHV WKURXJKRXWWKH FUDZOSDFH ZKLFK LQGLFDWHV WKDWWKH ZRRG KDG KLJK P RLWXUH DWRCH WP H 3HDVH QRWH WKDWWKH P RLWXUH FRQWQWRI WKH ZRRG LV QRUP DQ HVV WKDQ WWWG ZLWK D P RLWXUH P HWMUDWWKH WP H RI WKLV KRP H LQVSHFWRQ) RU \RXU UHIHUHQFH DV HRQ DV WKH P RLWXUH FRQWQWRI WKH ZRRG UHP DLQV EHCZ WKH IXQJL UHP DLQV LQDFWLYH

5 HFRP P HQG P RQLWRULQJ WKH P RLVWXUH FRQWHQW RI WKH ZRRG SHURGLFDOO WR HQVXUH P RLVWXUH FRQWHQWP DLQV EHORZ 3 OHDVH QRWH WKDW GXH WR SDWH[FHVV P RLVWXUH \RX P D\ ZDQW FRQVLGHUKDYLQJ WKH FUDZ OSDFH HQFDSVXODWHG RQFH UHSDLUV WR WKH ZRRG KDYH EHHQ P DGH 7KLV LQFOXGHV LQVXODWLQJ D IUHVK YDSRUEDUULHUQ WKH FUDZ OSDFH JURXQG DQG XS WKH VLGHV FOHDQLQJ WKH IXQJL IURP WKH UHP DLQLQJ ZRRG WKDWZ DV QRWVHSDFHG VHDOLQJ RI WKH IRXQGDWRQ YHQW DQG LQVWDOOLQJ D FRP P HUFLDOGHKXP LGLILHU WKLV ZLOKHSS N HHS WKH ZRRG DWD QRUP DOP RLVWXUH FRQWHQW











,) <28 3/$1 72 5(3/$&($1<2) 7+( )/225,1* ,16,'(<285 +20(3HDVH QRWH WKLV LV DQ RQOHUKRP HZLWK D FUDZOSDFH 8SRQ RXULQVSHFWLRQ WKH WUHQJWK RI WKH VXE IORRUIURP LQVLGH WKH FUDZOSDFH DQG IURP ZDONLQJ RQ WKH IORRUV LQVLGH WKH KRP HDSSHDUV WR EH DGHTXDWH 7KDWVDLG WKH ZRRGLQ WKH FUDZOSDFH KDV HLWKHUD KLJK P RLVWXUH FRQWHQW FRQILUP HG E\ P RLVWXUH P HWHUV RUKDG KLJKHU P RLVWXUH FRQWHQWDWRQH WP H DQG SRVVLEO\ IRUDQH[WHQGHG SHULRG RI WP H JLYHQ WKH SUHVHQFH RI IXQJL .P SRUWDQW_ LL \RX DUH JRLQJ WR EH UHSDLQ WKH IORRULQ_ SODFH QRW WKDWZ H FDQ RVGHWHUP LQH WKH VXE IORRUEHIRUH WKH IORRULQ LQVLGH WKH KRP H KDV EHHQ UHP RYHG .I VRP H RUDQORI WKH URRP V ZLOKDYH QHZ IORRULQ_ SODFH XQGHUWDQG WKHUH LV D SRVVLELOW WKDWWKH VWUHQJWK RI WKH VXE IORRUP D\ EH ZHDNHUWKDQ H[SHFWHG RQFH WKH IORRULQ KDV EHHQ WDNHQ XS DQG WKDWWRP H RUDQORI WKH VXE IORRUP D\ QHHG UHSDLUR UUHSODFHP HQW7KLV LV DQ\L_

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&RPPHQWV SHFWHG

&(,/,1*6 6WUXFWXUDO
&RPPHQWV SHFWHG

522) 6758&785($77,&
&RPPHQWV SHFWHG

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH URRI KDV DWDGLWRQDOWFN EXLOWWKFWXUH ZLWK D FRP P RQ ERUG



3 OHDVH UHIHUWR DWWDFKHG GRFXP HQWHQWWDWLRQ \$6+, 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLFH IRUUHYLHZ RI WKH VFRSH DQG QDWXUH RI WKLV KRP H LQVSHFWRQ DV LWDSSOLHV WR VWUXFWXUDO FRP SRQHQW 6SHFLILFDOO WKH LQVSHFWRUULV UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFWVWUXFWXUDO FRP SRQHQW LQFOXGLQJ WKH IRXQGDWLRQ DQG IUDP LQJ 3OHDVH QRWH WKH LQVSHFWRULV 127 UHTXLUHG WR SURYLGH HQJLQHHULQJ RUDUFKLWHFWXUDOVHUYLFHV RUDQDOVLV RI HUDQ RSLQLRQ DERXWWKH DGHTXDF\ RI WUXFWXUDO\ VWHP V DQG FRP SRQHQW HQWUXQGHUIORUFDZOSDFH DUHDV WKDW KDYH OHVV WKDQ LQFKHV E\ LQFKHV RUWDYHUVH DWWF ODG EHDULQJ FRP SRQHQW WKDWDUH FRQFHDOHG E\ LQVXODWLRQ RUE\ RWKHUP DWHULDO

* HQHUDO/ LP LWDWLRQV DQG ([FXVLRQV
7KH LQVSHFWRUULV 127 UHTXLUHG WR SHUFRUP DFWLRQV RUWR P DNH GHWHUPLQDWLRQV RUWR P DNH UHFRP P HQGDWLRQV QRWWSHFLILFDOO WDWHG LQ WKH 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLFH ,QVSHFWRQV SHUFRUP HG XVLQJ WKLV 6WDQGDUG DUH QRWWFKQLFDO H[KDXVWLYH QRWUHTXLUHG WR LGHQW\ DQG UHSRUWFRQFHDOHG FRQGLWLRQV OWKHUWHFW FRQVHTXHQWLDO DJHV DQG FRVP HWF LP SHUHFWLRQV WKDWGR QRWWJQLFDQW DIIHFWWKH FRP SRQHQW SHUFRUP DQFH RI LW LQWHQGHG IXQFWLRQ

7KH WWUFWXUH RI WKH KRP H Z DV LQVSHFWHG DQG UHSRUWHG RQ Z LWK WKH DERYH LQIRUP DWLRQ : KLOH WKH LQVSHFWRUP DNHV HYHU HIIRUWWR ILQG DOODUHDV RI FRQFHUQ VRP H DUHDV FDQ JR XQQRWFHG 3OHDVH EH DZ DUH WKDWWKH LQVSHFWRUKDV \RXEHWWLQWHUHVP LQG \Q UHSDLUWMP V P HQWRQHG LQ WKLV UHSRUWWKRXGEH FRQVLGHUHG EHIRUH SXUFKDVH ,WV UHFRP P HQGHG WKDWTXDOLIHG FRQWUDFWRUV EH XVHG LQ\RXIXWKHULQVSHFWLRQ RUUHSDLULVXHV DV LWUHDWHDWV WR WKH FRP P HQW LQ WKLV LQVSHFWLRQ UHSRUW

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2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKLV KRP H KDV DQ DP RXQW RI LQVXODWRQ RQ WKH DWWF IORRUZ KLFK HTXDWV WR 5 YHU FRP P RQ IRUD KRP H RI WKLV DJH 7R P D[LP L] H HQHUJ\ HIILFLHQF\ RI WKH KRP H UHFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQWDFWRU LQVWDOODGGLWRQDOLQVXODWRQ WR UHDFK 5 RUEHWWU) RU\RXUHIHUHQFH WKH HIIHFWLYH HQHVV RI LQVXODWRQ LV P HDVXUHG E\ LWV 5 QXP EHUZ KLFK LV LWV DELOLW WR UHVLVWKH IORZ RI KHDW7KH KLJKHUWKH 5 QXP EHU WKH JUHDWU WKH UHVLVWDQFH WR ZLQWUKHDWORVV RUVXP P HUKHDWJDLQ 7RGD\ V VWDQGDUG IRULQVXODWRQ LQ QHZ HUKRP HV LV 5 RUEHWWU



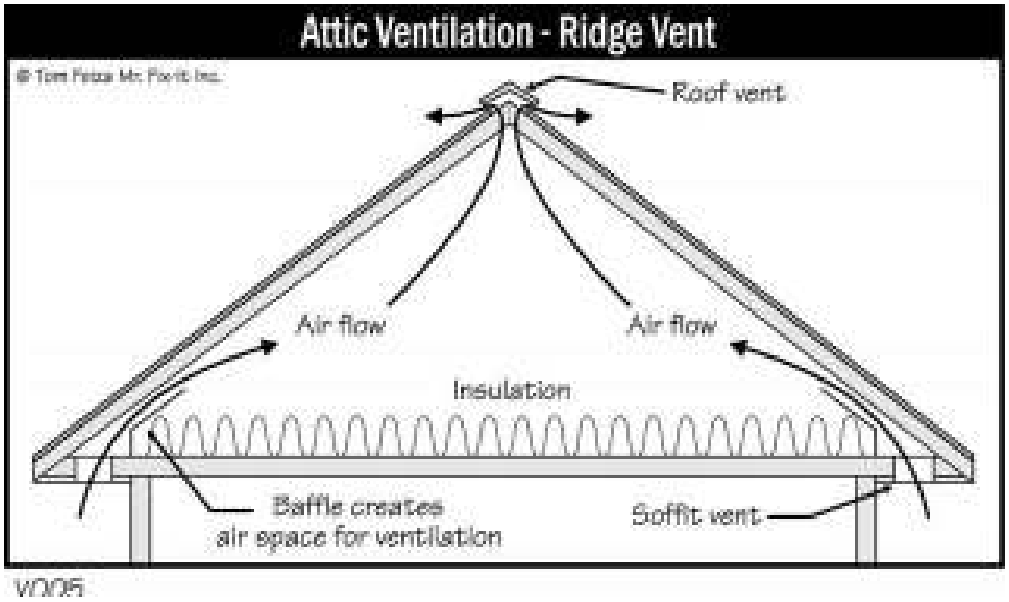




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2EVHUYHGWKDWWKHDWWLFVSDFHOLYHQWLODWLRQDSSHDUVWREHLQDGHTXDWH

*RRG WR NHQRZ LQ DWWLF LQSXWDQW WR KH LQFUHDVH WKH OLIH RI URRILQJ PDWHULDOV HQKDQFH HQHUJ\ HIILF DUHDV LQ WKH KRPH 'XH[LQVWWKHDWPEXLOGV XS LQ WKH DWWLF GXU

HQHUJ\ FRVWV IRU FRROLQJ DQG PD\ PDNH WKH URRPV EHORZ OHVV WKH OLIH RI VRPH U$RFRVBLQJPRDWWHXULHGSVURGXFHG ZLWKLQ WKH KRPH P YDSRU EDUULHUV DUH QRW XVHG ,I WKLV PRLVWXUH LV QRW H[KDXV LQVXODWLRQ DQG FRQVWUXFWLRQ PDWHULDOV WR GHWHULRUDWH 7 PDMRU UHDVRQV IRU SURYLGLQJ DWWLF YHQWLODWLRQ



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2EVHUYHG WKDWWKH IORRUV\VWHP LV QRWLQVXODWHG XQGHUPRWWKH KRXVH EXWLV LQVXODWHG XQGHUWKH DGGLWLRQ ,I \RX KDYH DQ RFHUKRP HDQG WKHUH LV QR IORRULQVXODWLRQ LW ONHO WKDWWZDV WDNHQ RXWR KHSGU RXWD WR KXP LGHQLURQP HQW) RU\RXUHHUHFH IORRULQVXODWLRQ FDQ EHFRP HZHWDQG IDOORYHUP H +DQJLQJ IORRU LQVXODWLRQ KLQGHUV FUDZOSDFH YHQWLODWLRQ DQG ZKFK FDQLQFUHDVH WKH P RLVWXUH FRQWHQWRI WKH ZRRG DQG\RX ZDQWR N-HHS WKH ZRRG DV GU DS SRVVLEOH



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No vapor barrier


none under the kitchen


Vapor barrier on part of the crawlspace ground













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&RPPHQWLQW SHFWHG

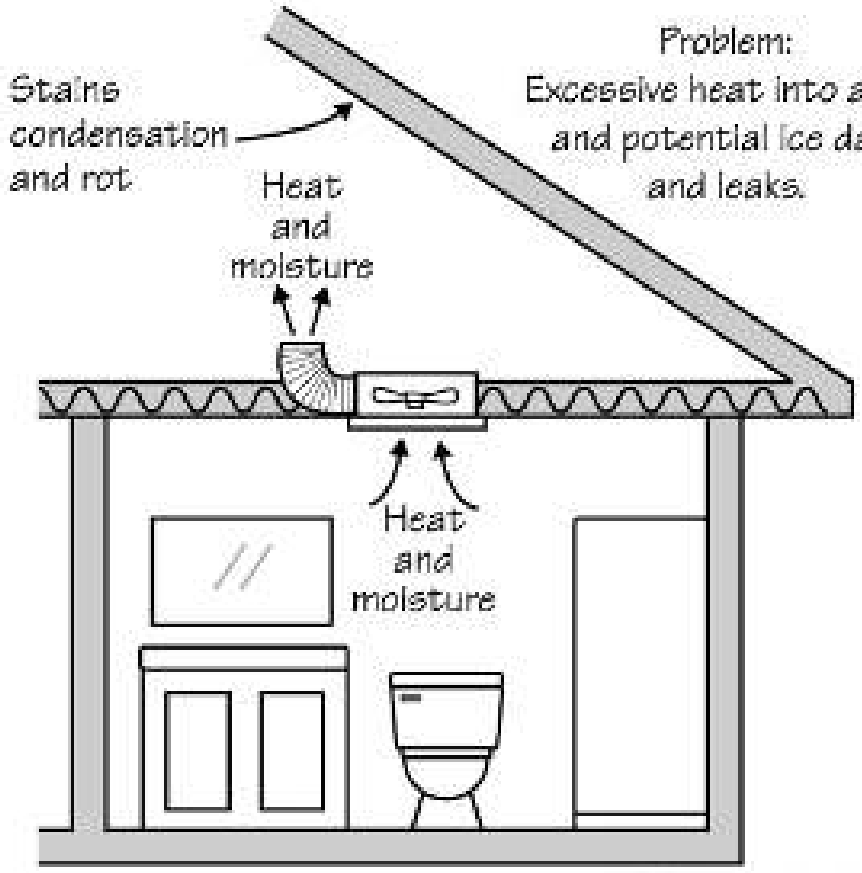
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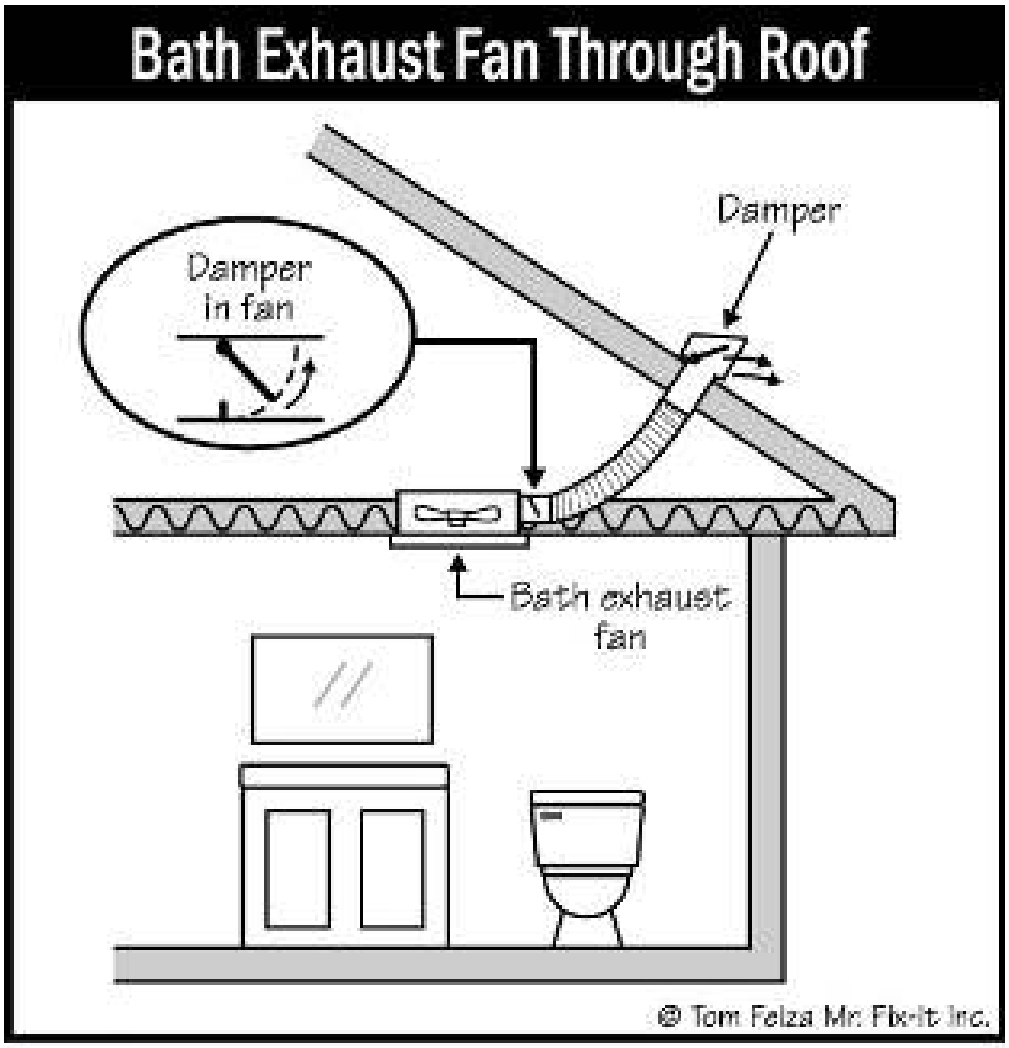
2EVHUYHG WKDW WKH EDWKURRP YHQWV WUP LQDWH LQ WKH DWWF WKLV LV FRP PRQ IRUD KRP H RI WKLV DJH 3OHDVH QRWH WKDW P RLVWKRWDLULQ WKH DWWF ZLOKLQGHUWKH LQVXODWRQV HIIHFWLYHQHVV RYHUWP H \$V DUHVXOWWKH MH YHQW VKRXOG H[WQG WR WKH RXWLGH 5HFRP PHQG KDYLQJ D KDQG\P DQUH YHQWR WKH H[WHULRU RI WKH KRP H ZKHQ RUEHIRUH LQVXODWRQ LV DGGHG

Bath Exhaust Fan into Attic



© Tom Feiza Mr. Fix-It Inc.

VOOB



VOO6

3 OHDVH UHIHUWR DWWDFKHG GRFXP HQWHQWWKG \$6+, 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLFH IRUUHYLHZ RI WKH VFRSH DQG QDWXUH RI WKLV KRP H LQVSHFWRQ DV LWDSSOLHV WR LQVXODWRQ DQG YHQWLODWRQ 6SHFLILFDOO WKH LQVSHFWRULV UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFWLQVXODWRQ DQG YDSRU UHWDUGHUV LQ XQLQLVKHG VSDFHV YHQWLODWRQ RI DWWFV DQG IRXQGDWRQ DUHDV NLWFKHQ EDWKURRP ODXQGU DQG VLP LDUH[KDXVW\ VWMP V DQG FORWKHV GU HUH[KDXVW\ VWMP V 3OHDVH QRWH WKH LQVSHFWRULV 1 2 7 UHTXLUHG WR GLVWLQE LQVXODWRQ

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7KH LQVSHFWRULV 1 2 7 UHTXLUHG WR SHUIRUP DFWRQV RUWR P DNH GHWHUP LQDWRQV RUWR P DNH UHFRP P HQGDWRQV QRWWSHFLILFDOO WDWWG LQ WKH 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWH ,QVSHFWRQV SHUIRUP HG XVLQJ WKLV 6WDQGDUG DUH QRWWMFKQLFDOO H[KDXWVWH QRWUHTXLUHG WR GHQLW\ DQG UHSRUWFRQFHDOHG FRQGLWRQV OWHQVLYH IHFW FRQVHTXHQWDGDP DJHV DQG FRVP HWF LP SHUFHRQV WKDWGR QRWWJQLFDQW DIIHFWWKH FRP SRQHQW/ SHUIRUP DQFH RI LW LQWHQGHG IXQFWRQ

7KH LQVXODWRQ DQG YHQWLODWRQ RI WKH KRP H Z DV LQVSHFWHG DQG UHSRUWHG RQ Z LW WKH DERYH LQIRUP DWRQ : KLOH WKH LQVSHFWRUP DNHV HYHU HIIRUWWR ILQG DOOUHDV RI FRQFHUQ VRP H DUHDV FDQ JR XQQRWFHG 9HQWLQJ RI H[KDXWDQV RUFOWKHV GU HUFDQQRWEH IXOO LQVSHFWHG DQG EHQGV RUREVWUFWRQV FDQ RFFXUZ LWKRXWEHLQ DFFHVVLEOH RUYLEOH EHKLQG Z DOODQG FHLQJ FRYHULQJV 2QO LQVXODWRQ WKDWV YLVLEOH Z DV LQVSHFWHG 3OHDVH EH DZ DUH WKDWWKH LQVSHFWRUKDV \RXUEHWWMQMUHWWQ P LQG \$Q UHSDLULWMP V P HQWRHG LQ WKLV UHSRUWWKRXG EH FRQVLGHUHG EHIRUH SXUFKDVH ,WV UHFRP P HQGHG WKDWTXDOLIHG FRQWDFWRUV EH XVHG LQ\RXU IXUWKHULQVSHFWRQ RUUHSDLULVXHV DV LWUHODWHV WR WKH FRP P HQW LQ WKLV LQVSHFWRQ UHSRUW

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2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKHUH LV RQH RUP RUH P RLVWXUH VWDLQ V RQ WKH FHLOLQJ LQ WKH NLWKHQ : KHQ WHVWHG ZLWK WKH ,5 FDP HUD WKH MH DUHDV DUH GU ,W UHSRUWHG IURP WKH VHQVRU WKDW WKH\ DUH IURP WKH ODVW WHVWHG VKLQJOHV DQG ZDV QHYHUWKHOHVV SDLQWHG 5HFRP P HQGDWLRQ D SDLQWHU SURIHVVLRQDO P DQ UHSDLUSDLQWDV QHHGHG 7KHQ UHFRP P HQG P RQLWRULQJ WKLV DUHD WR HQVXUH LWWHP DLQV GU ,I DWWRP H SRLQW RX VXVSHFW P RLVWXUH KDV UHWXUQHG SOHDVH GW P H NQRZ DQG, OEH KDSS\ WR FRP H RXWDQG HYDOXDWH IXUWKHU





' XH WR WKH DJH RI WKLV KRXVH LW SRVVLEOH WKDW SRSFRUQ FHLOLQJ V DQG RUDQG FHLOLQJ WGH IL SUHVHQWP D\ FRQWDLQ DVEHVWRV JLYHQ WKDW WZ DV EXLOWEHIRUH RUVRP HWP H LQ WKH HDUO V GH WRY HUL QYHQWRUHV ZHUH QRW[FXGHG IURP DVEHVWRV EDQ ,I \RX Z DQ WR UHP RYH WKH SRSFRUQ WR FUHDWH D VP RRW FHLOLQJ UHFRP P HQG KDYLQJ \RXUFHLOLQJ WHVWHG IRU DVEHVWRV ILUVW WR HQVXUH WKH UHQRYDWLQQ GRHV QDW H[DVH P DQ&HLOLQJ V FDQ EH WHVWHG E\ D SURIHVVLRQDO RUYLD D GR LW\RXUVHOI,I \RX GR QRWSODQ WR UHP RYH WKH SRSFRUQ WKHQ WKH FHLOLQJ LV FRQVLGHUVDIH DV GHQJ DV LWV QRWGLVWXUEHG VXFK DV Z LWK UHSDLUV SDLQWHWV

) RU\ RXUUHHUHQFH LW¶V QRW XQFRP P RQ WR ILQG DVEHVWRV LQ DFRXVWF FHLQJ V LQ WKDW GHG LQ WKH V EHFDXVH H[LWLQJ LQY-HQWRULHV ZHUH H[HP SWURP WKH EDQ ,I \RX GR QRW SODQ WR UHP RYH WKH SRSFRUQ WKHQ WKH FHLQJ LV FRQVLGHUHG DV ©LQ DV LWV QRW GLVWXUEHG VXFK DV ZLWK UHSDLUV SDLQWHW \$VEHVWRV FDQ EH HQFDSVXODWHG ZLWK D QHZ OD\ HUR QRQ DVEHVWRV DFRXVWF VSUD\ HG RYHUWKH WRS RI WKH H[LWLQJ FHLQJ 7KLV LV WKH P RVW FRQRP LFDO RXWQ WR WKH DVEHVWRV ,I WKH FHLQJ GHV FRQWLQ DVEHVWRV LWWKRXG QRWEH SDLQWHG EHFDXVH URQQJ RUVSUD\LQJ FDQ UHGHDVH WKH KDUP IXO LEHUV LQWR WKH DLU ZKHUH WKH\ FDQ WKHQ EH LQKDOHG 3DLQW LV QRWDQ HIIHFLHQW Z D\ WR HQFDSXODWH DVEHVWRV ILEHUV DFFRUGLQJ WR WKH (3\$) RUP RUH LQIRUP DWRQ SGHDVH YLVLWWKH (3\$ ZHEVLWH DWKWWS ZZZ HSD JRY DVEHVWRV LQGH[KWP O





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’XHWRWKHDJHWKHKRPH SOHDVHQRWHWKDWWKHZDQGFHLQJVKDYHOHDGSDLQWKQGHUHFHQW OD\HUVRI SDLQW7KLVLVRQO\PHQWLRQHGLQWKHHYHQWWKDWRX PD\EHGRLQJUHQRYDWLRQZRUNRUZLOEH UHPRYLQJVFUDSLQJWKHSDLQWDQGRULL\RXKDYHVPDOFKLOGUHQZKRPD\SXWWKHPRXWKRQZLQGRZ VLOOVRU EDVHERDUGVLQZKLFKFDVHWKHSUHFHRI OHDGSDLQWEHFRPHVDVHULRXVKD]DUG$VGHVLUHG WKHSDLQWFDQEH WHVWHGLWKHUE\ DSURIHVVLRQDORUDGRLW\RXUVHOINLW5HFRP PHQGKDYLQJ DTXDOLILHGSDLQWRU FRQWDFWU SURSHUO UHP RYH RUHQFDSVXODWWKHRGSDLQWDQGUHSDLQWIRUVDIHW 3URRWRGHWHUP LQLQJ\RXFRXWHRI DFWRQ VXJJHVWGRLQ VRP HUHMHDUFK DERXWOHDG SDLQW DQLQMXULHVWHDFK ZLWKWKH NH\ ZRUGV UHP RYLQJ OHDG SDLQWURP ZDOOZLQEULQ XS DYDULHWRI DUWFOHV RQWKH WRSLF

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& R P P H Q ,WQW S H F W H G

2 EVHUYHGWKDWWKHIURQWGRRUXEVWHIOHRUZKHQRSHQHG 5HFRP PHQGUHSDLU



2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKH EDFN H[WHULRU GRRU UXEV WKH ZRRG IORRUZ KHQ RSHQHG VLQFH WKH IORRULV QRW OHYHO 5 HFRP P HQG UHSDLULQJ WKH ZRRG IORRULQ WKLV DUHD RQFH WKH FUDZ OSDFH UHSDLUV DUH FRP SOHWH



2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKH UHV D VQJ KWWWS EHWZHHQ WKH NLWFKHQ DQG WKH RUJLQDO DUDJH ZKLFK P D\ FDXVH VRP HRQH P D\ WUS DQG IDOO 5 HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D IORRULQ FRQWDFWRU UHSDLUWKLV DUHD ZKHQ\ RX DUH KDYLQJ UHSDLUV GRQH WR WKH IORRU IRUVDIHW\



Slight step between kitchen and original garage may cause someone to trip and fall





2 EVHUYHG WKH OYLQJ URRP IGRRUV QRWHGYHO3 GHIDVH UHIHUEDFN WR VHFWLRQ IRUP RUH LQIRUP DWRQ DQG UHFRP P HQGDWRQV





’ XH WR WKH DJH RI WKLV KRP H SOHDVH QRWH LW SRVVLEOH WKDW RQH YLQ\ OQLQJ RFXP RUFHUDP LF IORRULQJ LL SUHVHQW WKURXJK WKH \ P D\ EH KLGGHQ XQGHUP RUH FXUHQWD\ HUV RI IORRULQJ VXFK DV LQ WKH NLWKHQ DQG EDWKURRP V P D\ FRQWDLQ DVEHVWRV HLWKHU WKH P DWHULDO WKH JURXWDQG RULQ WKH DGKHVLYH 9 LQ\ OIORRUWHV P DQXIDFWXUHG DV UHFHQW DV P D\ FRQWDLQ DVEHVWRV \$GGLWLRQDOO RQG ZRRG IORRULQJ P D\ FRQWDLQ HDG LQ WKH YDULQLK ,I WKH IORRUKDVQ WEEHQ VDQGHG VLQFH WKHUH V D JRRG FKDQFH WKH IORRUYDULQLK P D\ FRQWDLQ HDG ,Q P DQXIDFWXUHUV RI YDULQLK WRSSHG XVLQJ HDG EXW D JRRG UKEI RI WKXP E LV WR DOWZ IRUD VZR \ HDUVKHDOH RQ WKHVH SURGXFW ,I \ RX SDQ WR LQVWDOO ZLWK EHWWR VLP SO LQVWDOOLWRYHUWKH RGH[LWLQJ IORRULQJ VR WKDWWKH DVEHVWRV ILEHUV DUHQ WGLVWXUEHG ,I \ RX Z DQWR UHP RYH WKH FXUHQWDQG RULQDOD\ HUV RI IORRULQJ UHFRP P HQG FRQVXOWQJ Z LWK D SURIHVVLRQDO IORRUFRQWDFWRUWR HQVXUH WKH UHORYDWRQ LV GRQH LQ D VDIH P DQQHU) RUP RUH LQIRUP DWRQ DERXWDVEHVWRV LQ RQG IORRULQJ SOHDVH YLVLWWKH (3\$ Z HEVLWH DW KWWS Z Z Z HSD JRY DVEHVWRV LQGH[KWP O5 HJDUGLQJ Z RRG IORRUV UHFRP P HQG KDYLQJ WKH Z RRG IORRULQJ WWWWG IRUWKH SUHVHQFH RI OHDG SURRUWR UHILQLVKLQJ WKHP HVSHFLDOO LL \ RX SDQ WR GR LW RXUVHO) RUWKLV WKHUH DUH GR LW RXUVHO OHDG WWWWNLW DW RXUOHFDO RZ HV RU+ RP H ’ HSRWRUVP SO DVN D IORRULQJ FRQWDFWRUWR WWWWKH IORRUV IRU\ RX Z KLOH SURYLGLQJ DQ HVWP DW IRUWKH Z RUN

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& R P P H Q ,WQ W S H F W H G

2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKH VLQN FRXQWHUWRS WKH KDQGEDWKURRP LV WRR OXJH DQG WKH GRRUZ RQ WRSHQ FORVH DQWKH ZD\ 5HFRP P HQG UHSODFLQJ WKH VLQN YDQLW Z LWK RQH WKDW ZLOODOOZ WKH GRRUD IXOOSHQ FORVH VZLQJ Z KHQ \ RX KDYH D FKDQFH



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2EVHUYHG PDQ\ RI WKH ZLQGRZV GR QRW KDYH ORFNV 5HFRPPHQG KDYLQJ DFRQWUDFWRU GGLQJ ZLQGRZ ORFNV ZKHUH QHHGHG IRUVDIHW\



2EVHUYHG WKDW WKHUH DUH VHYHQ ZLQGRZV ZKLFK KDYH EURNHQ VHDOV FDXVLQJ WKHP WR KDYH D FORXG\ DSSHDUDQFH : KHQ WKH VHDOV EURNHQ P RLVWXUH VHHSV LQ EHWZHHQ WKH SDQHV RI JODVV DQG FDXVHV FRQGHQVDWLRQ $GGLWLRQDOO WKH LQVXODWLQJ SURSHUWLHV RI WKH ZLQGRZ DUH VLJQLILFDQWO UHGXFHG VR WKDWWWDFWWXW QN D UHUXDUSLHFH RI JODVV 3HDVH QRWH, P D\ QRWKDYH EHHQ DEOH WR GHQW\ DOE EURNHQ VHDOV VRP H DUH KDUG WR VHH GXH WR WP H RI GD\ DQG LL WKH ZLQGRZ V DUH GLUW $ V D UHVXOWUHFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D ZLQGRZ FRQWDFWRU HYDXDWH WKH ZLQGRZ V IXUWKHUWR HQVXUH DOE EURNHQ VHDOV KDYH EHHQ LGHQWLHG WKHQ UHSDLUUUHSODFH WKHVH ZLQGRZ V DV QHHGHG VR WKDWWKH\ DJDLQ KDYH D FHDUYLHZ WR WKH RXWLGH DQG DUH LQVXODWHG WR KHSS FRQVHUYH HQHUJ\


Windows having a broken seal causing them to look cloudy


Broken seals





2 EVHUYHG WKDW WRP H RI WKH ZLQGRZ V LQ WKH KRP H DUH SDLQWHG VKXW WKLV LV D VDIHW\ FRQFHUQ VLQFH LW V D JRRG LGHD WR KDYH DQ DOWHUQDWH HYHQW SURWRFRO LQ WKH HYHQW RI D ILUH 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D KDQG\ P DQ UHSDLUDW WHDWRQH ZLQGRZ SHUEHGURRP IRUVDIHW\



2 EVHUYHG WKDWWKH ZLQGRZ V DUH KDUG WR RSHQ ,W V D JRRG LGHD WR KDYH RQH ZRUNLQJ ZLQGRZ SHUEHGURRP DV DQ DOWHUQDWH HYHQW SURWRFDVH RI ILUH 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D KDQG\ P DQ UHSDLUWKH ZLQGRZ V VR WKH\ RSHQ DQG FORVH HDVLO DV WKH\ VKRXOG

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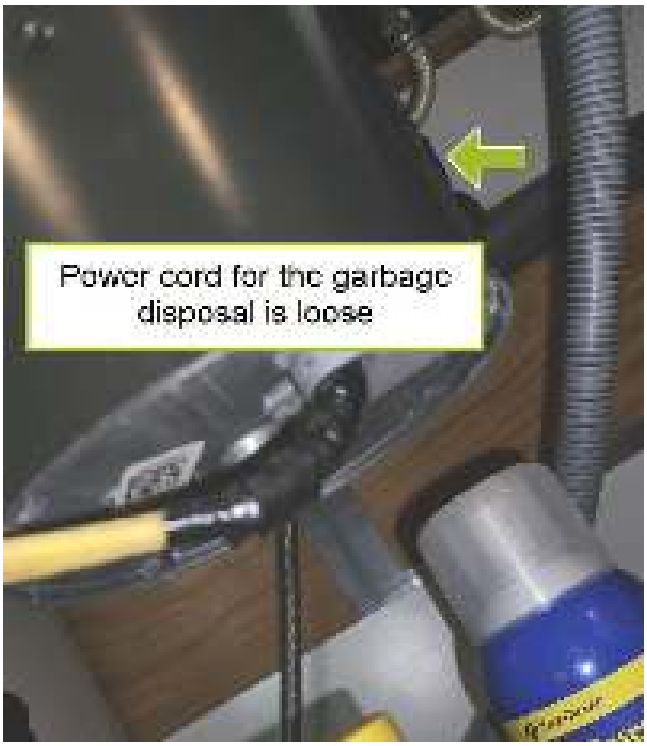
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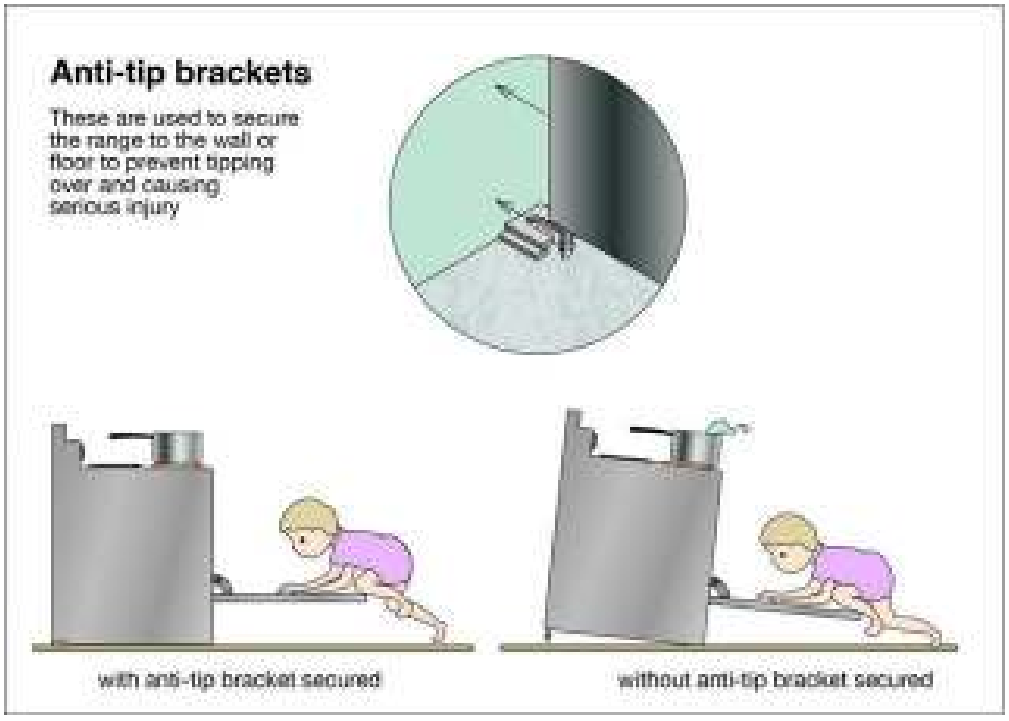

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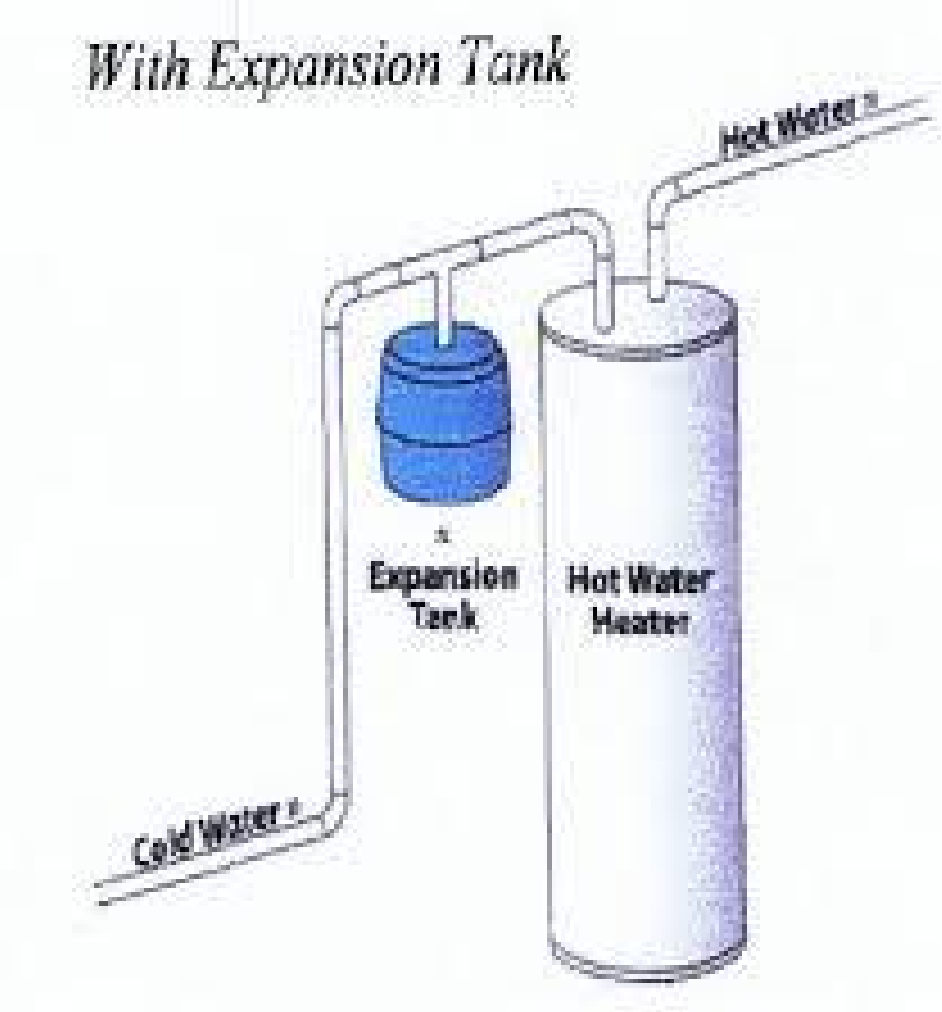




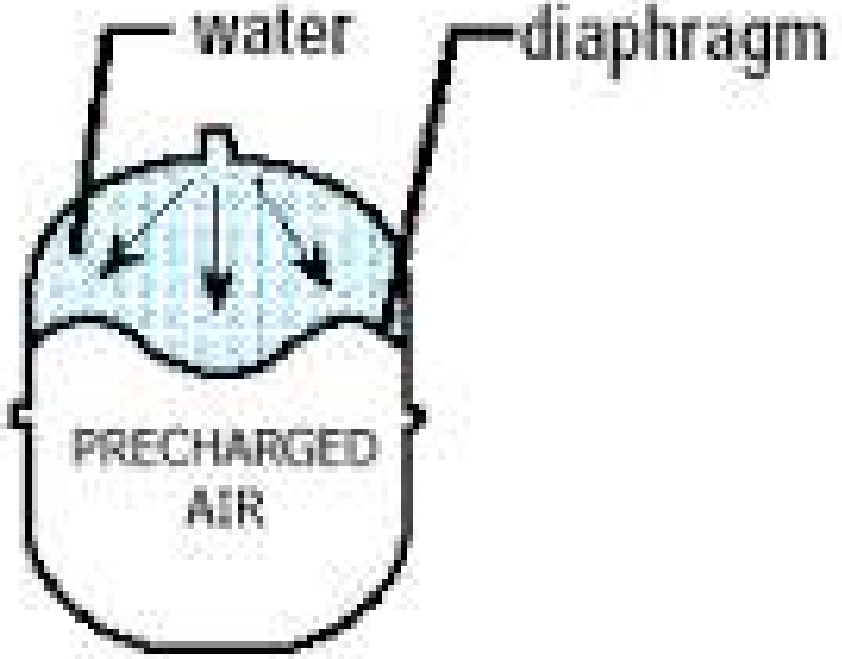
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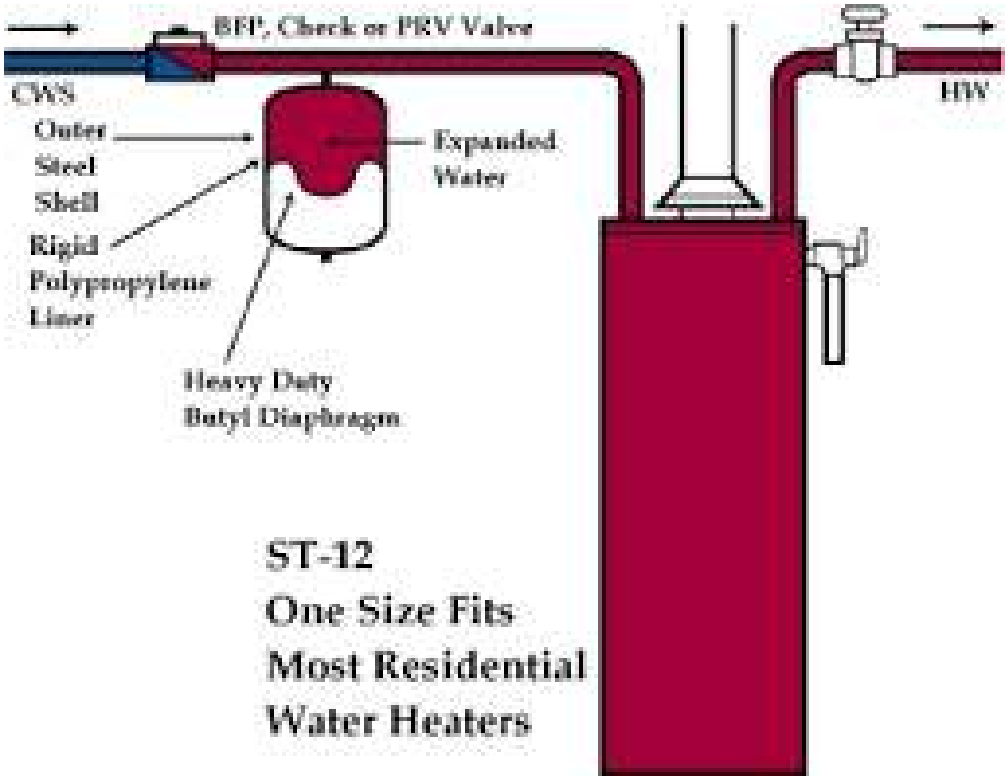




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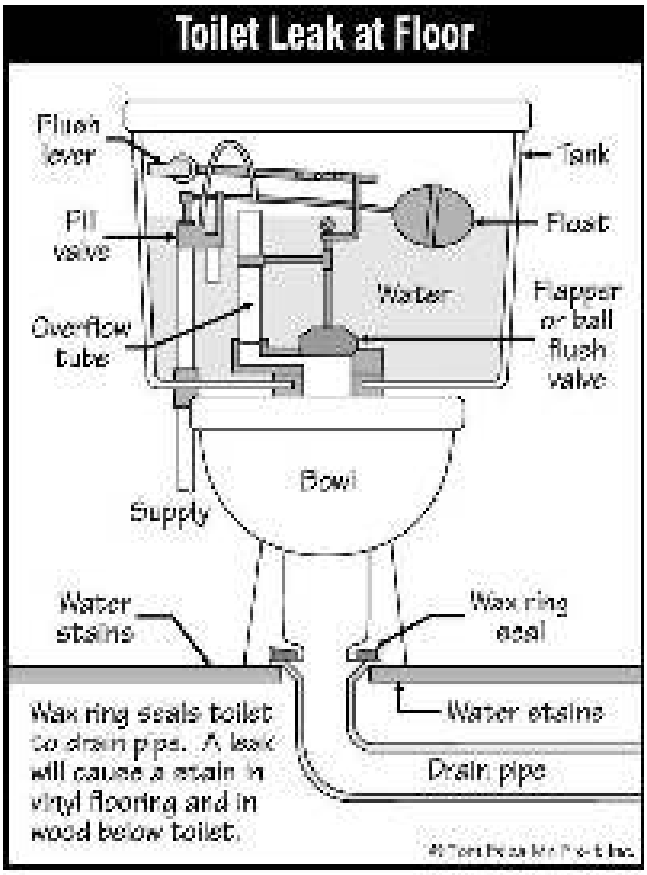
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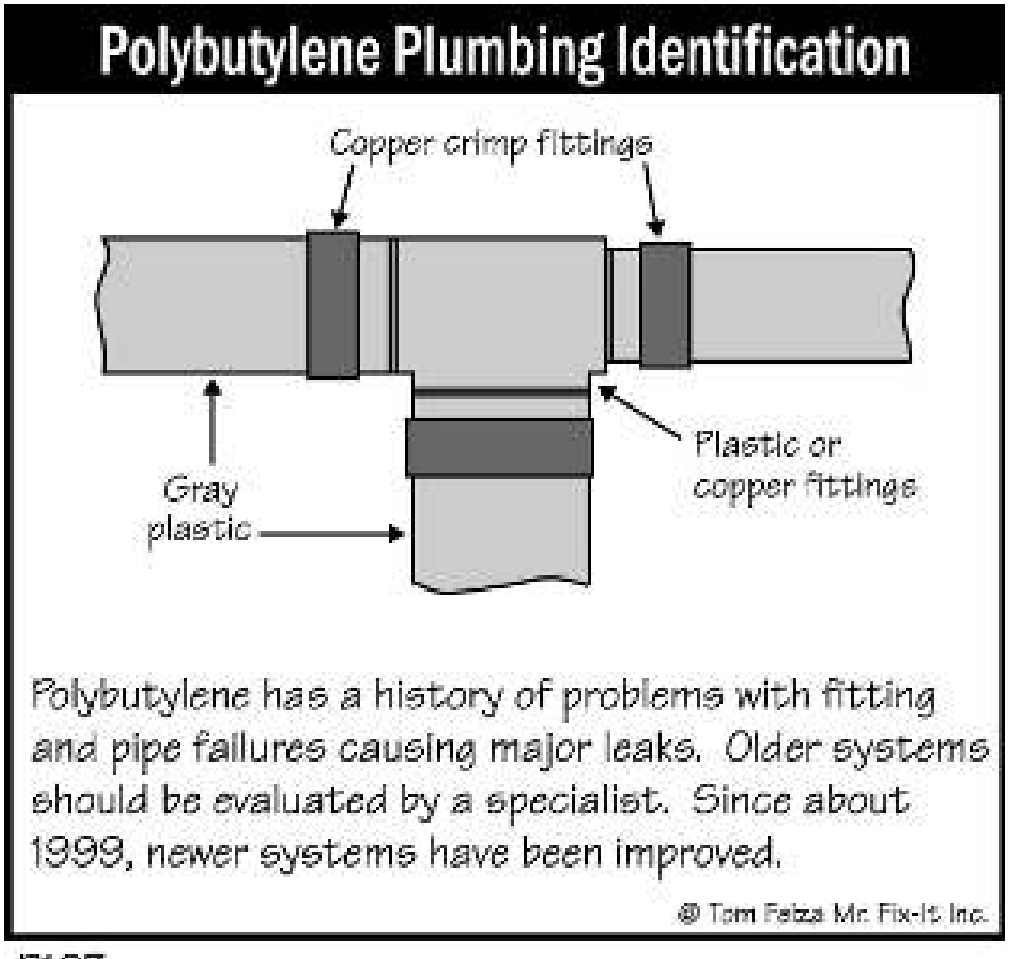
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* HQHUDO/ LP LWDWLRQV DQG ([FOXVLRQV
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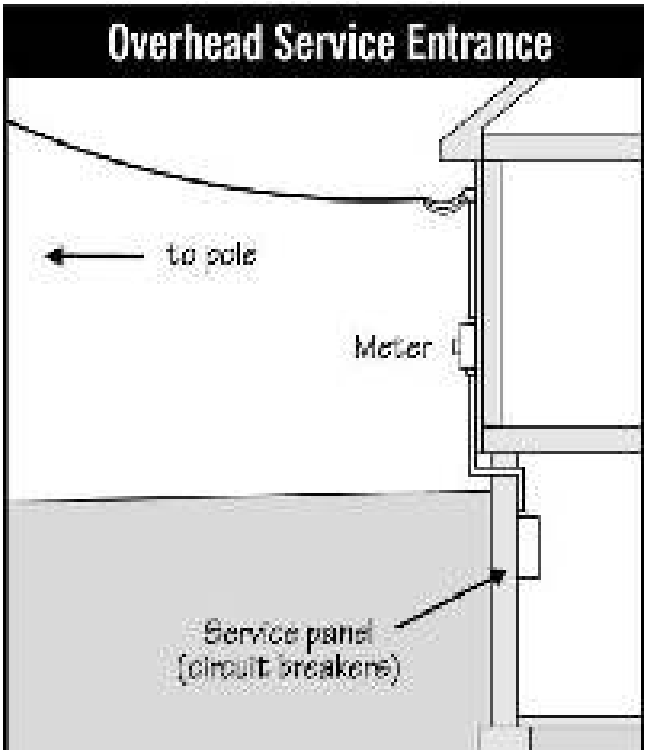
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,WHP V

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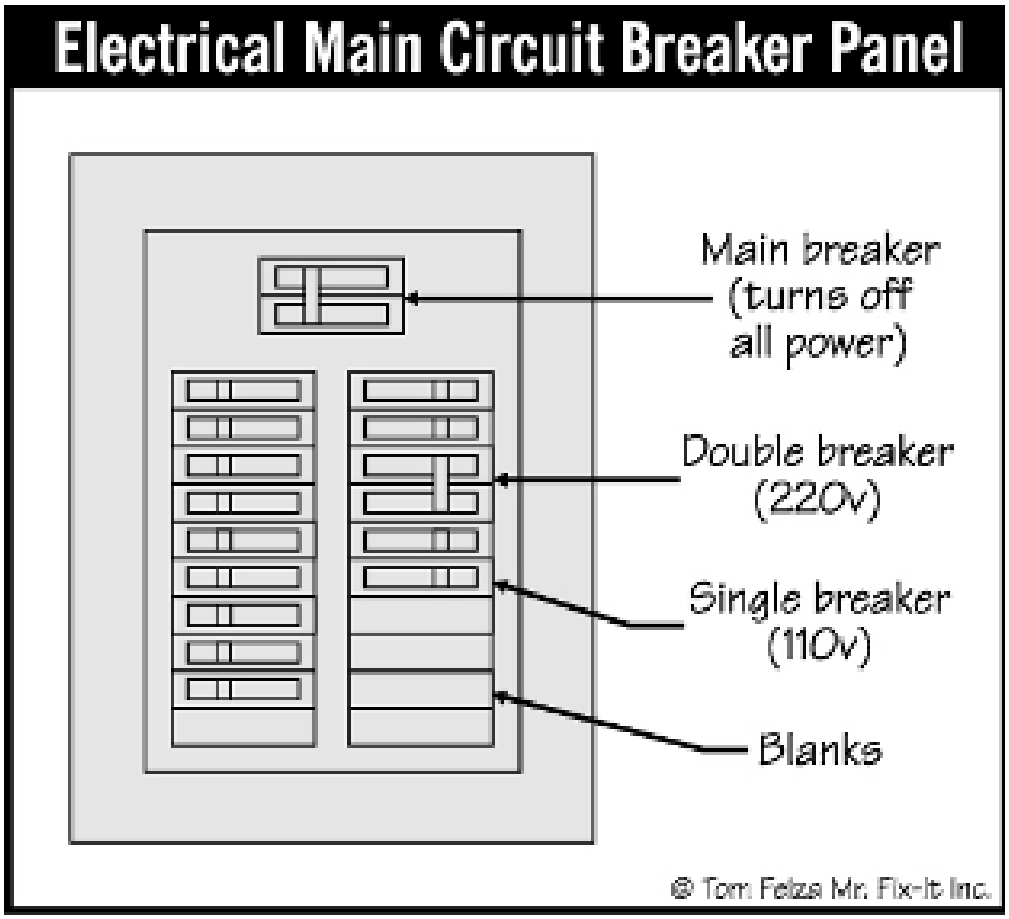
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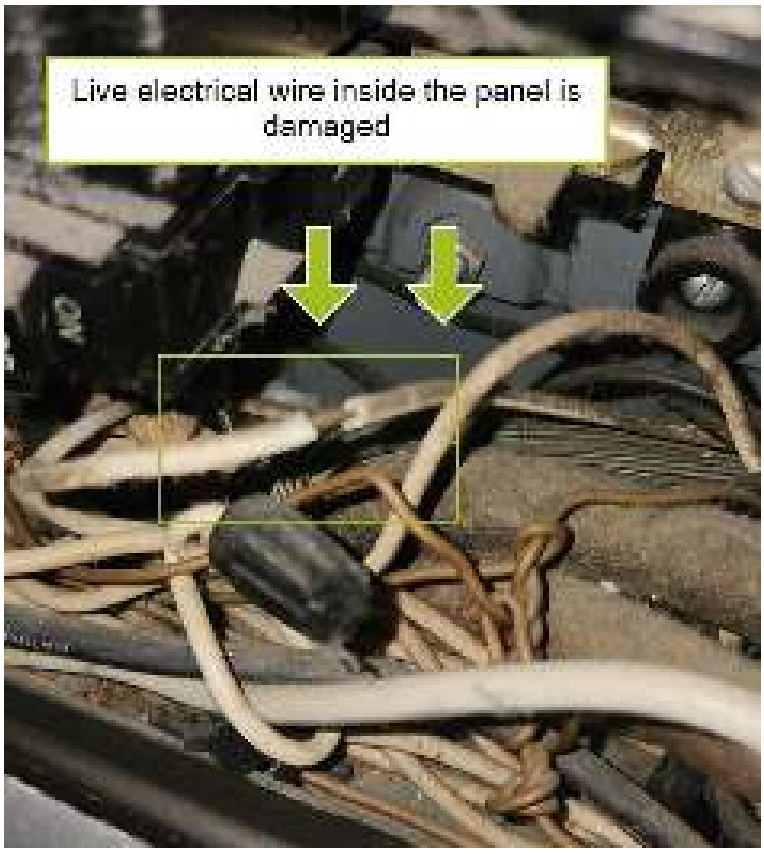
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Main power shut-off
Solid Ground Home Inspection
June 16, 2023 12:01 PM



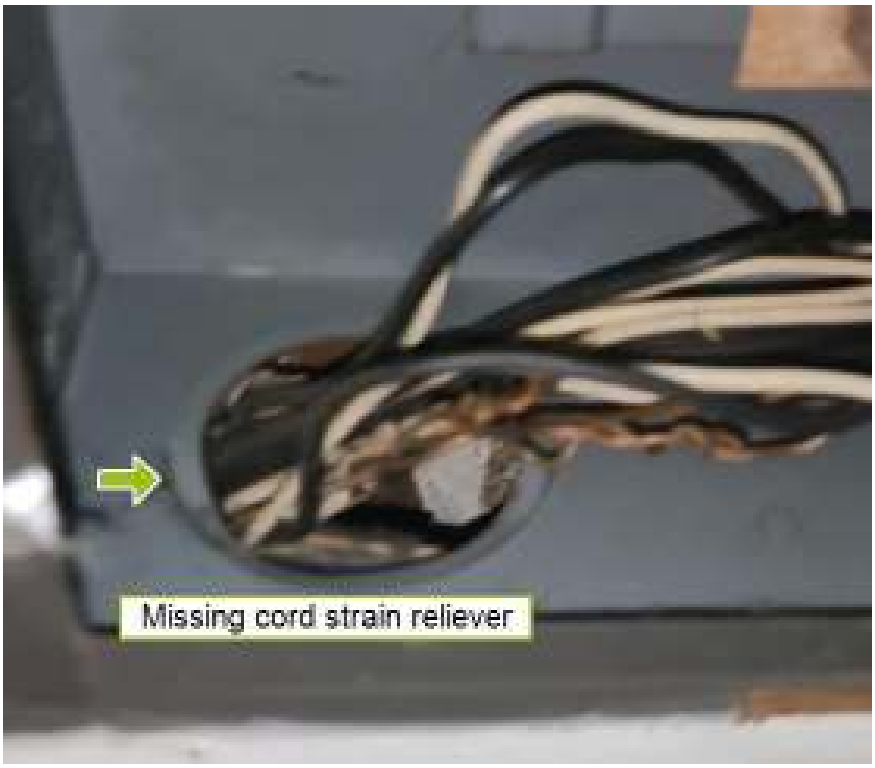
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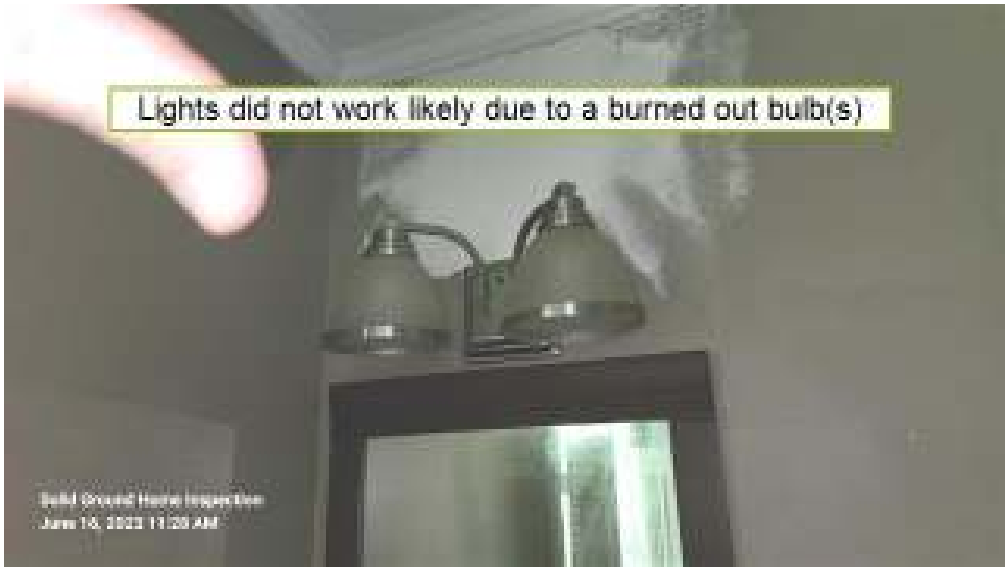




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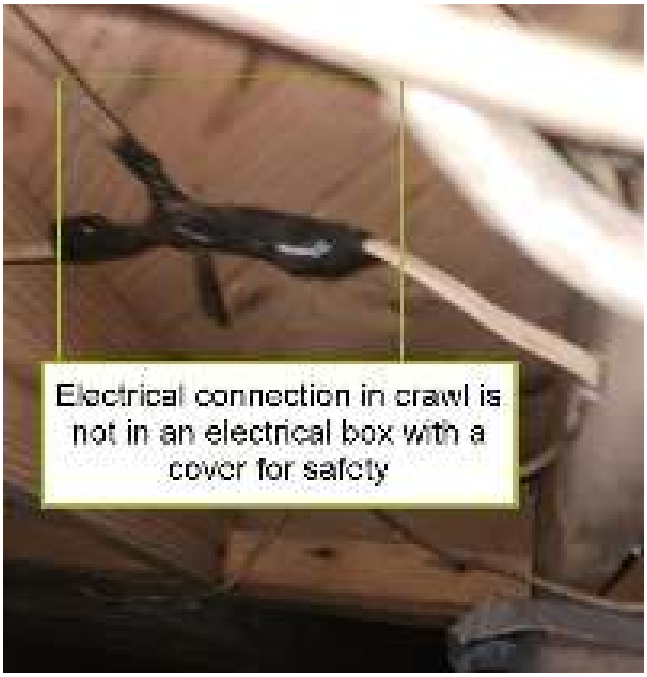


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Solid Ground Home Inspection
June 16, 2023 11:05 AM







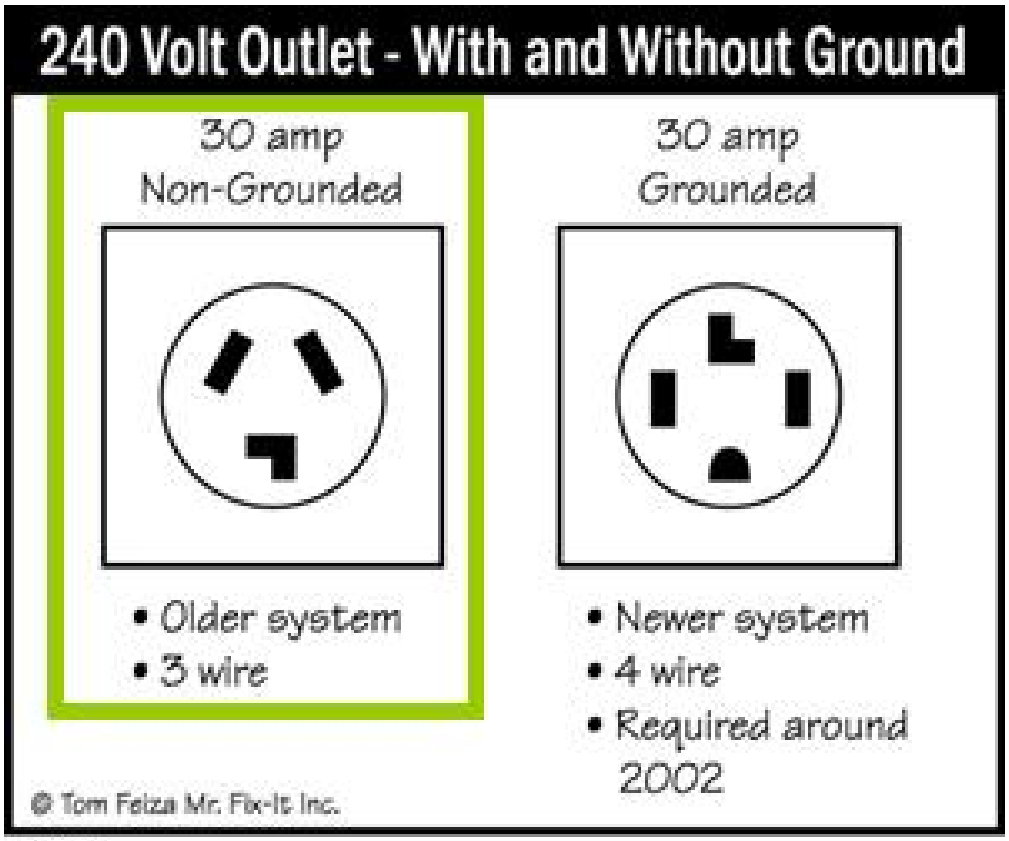


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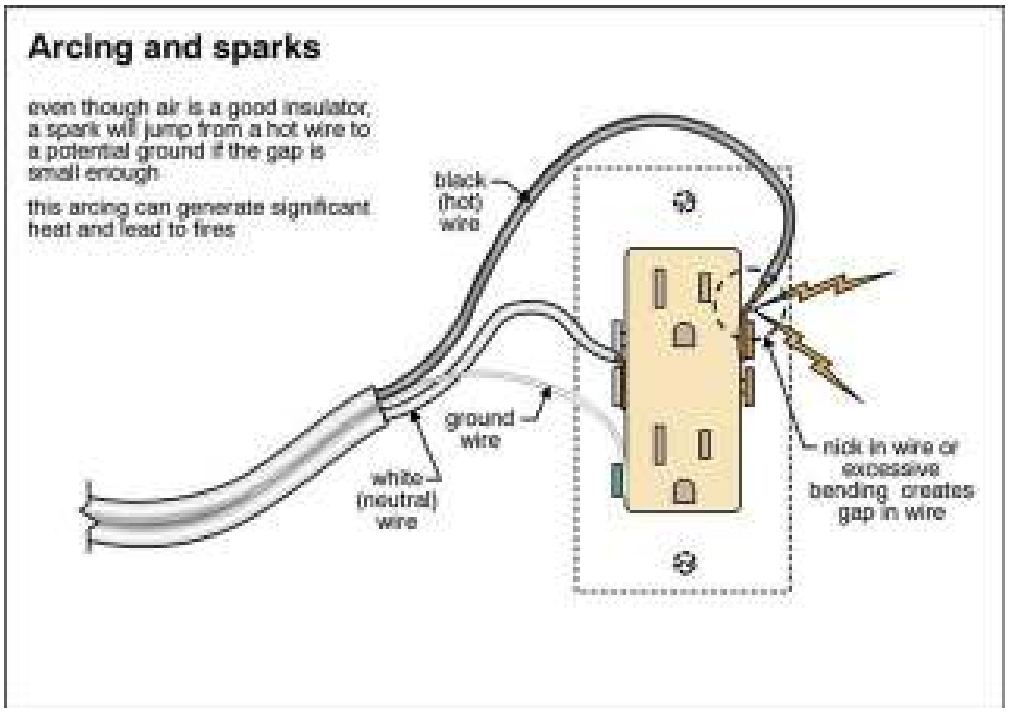
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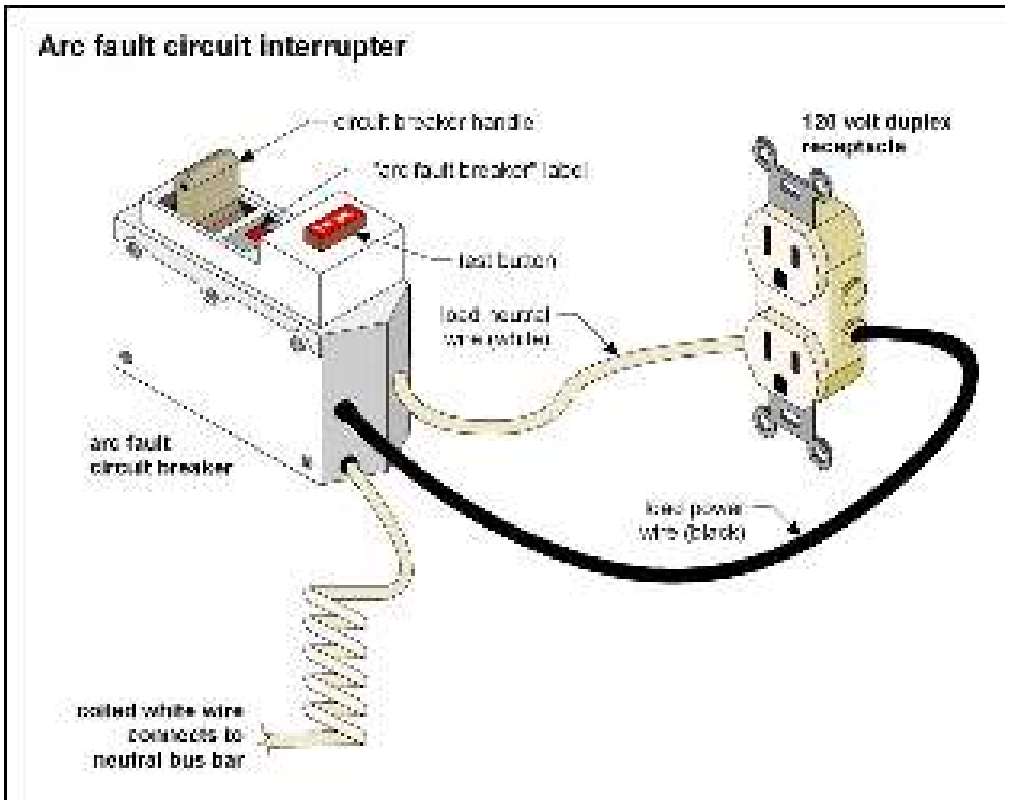
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DQ RXWOHW SURWHFWHG E\ D *)&, WKH SRZER ZLOO EH VKXW RII EH

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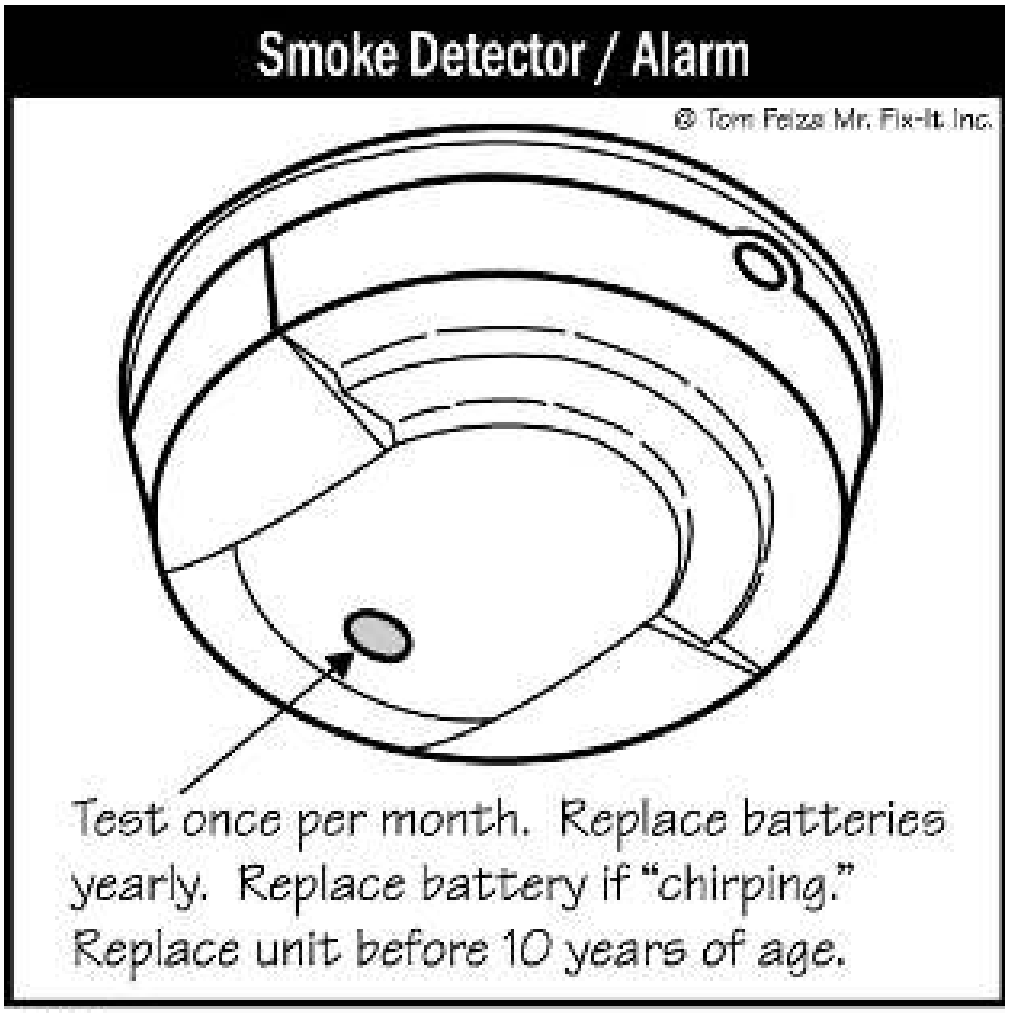
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- 3HDVH QRWWKHUH VKRXOG EH RQ VP RNH GHWHFWRULQ HDFK VOHHSLQJ DUHD EHGURRP DQRWKHUVP RNH GHWHFWRULQ WKH KDOOZD\ RXWLGH WKH VOHHSLQJ DUHD DQG DWHDVWRQH VP RNH GHWHFWRUR QHDFK OHYHO RI WKH KRP H

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3 GHDVH UHIHUWR DWWDFKHG GRFXP HQWHQWXDOO\ $6+, 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLFH IRUUHYLHZ RI WKH VFRSH DQG QDWXUH RI WKLV KRP H LQVSHFWRQ DV LWDSSOLHV WR HDFK WXEH 6HFWLLFDOO WKH LQVSHFWRULV UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFWVHUYLFH GURS VHUYLFH HQWDQFH FRQGXFWRUV FDEOHV DQG UDFHZD\ VHUYLFH HTXLSP HQWDQG P DLQGLVFRQHFW VHUYLFH JURXQGLQJ LQWHUIRUFRP SRQHQWV RI VHUYLFH SDQHOV DQG VXESDQHOV FRQGXFWRUV RYHUFXUHQWSURWHFWRQGHYLFHV D UHSUHVHQWDWLYH QXP EHURI LQWDGHG QJKWQJ IL[WXUHV VZLWKHV DQG UHFHSWDFOHV JURXQG IDXOWFLUFXLWLQWHUUXSWHUV DQG DUF IDXOWFLUFXLWLQWHUUXSWHUV 3 GHDVH QRWH WKH LQVSHFWRULV 127 UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFW UHP RWH FRQWURGHYLFHV WKWWP RNH FDUERQ P RQR[LGH DODUP V VHFXULW\ V RUWKHUVJQDOQJ DQG ZDUQLQJ GHYLFHV GRZ YROWDJH ZLULQJ \ WWMP V DQG FRP SRQHQW DFFLOODU\ ZLULQJ \ WWMP V DQG FRP SRQHQW QRWD SDUWR WKH SUP DU HDFWWFDSRZ HU GLVWULEXWRQ V \ WWMP VRODU JHRWKHUP DO ZLQG DQG RWKHUUHQHZ DEOH HQHUJ\ \ V \ WWMP V $OVR QRWWKH LQVSHFWRULV 127 UHTXLUHG WR P HDVXUH DP SHUDJH YROWDJH DQG LP SHGDQFH RUGHWWMP LQH WKH DJH DQG WWSH RI VP RNH DODUP V FDUERQ P RQR[LGH DODUP V

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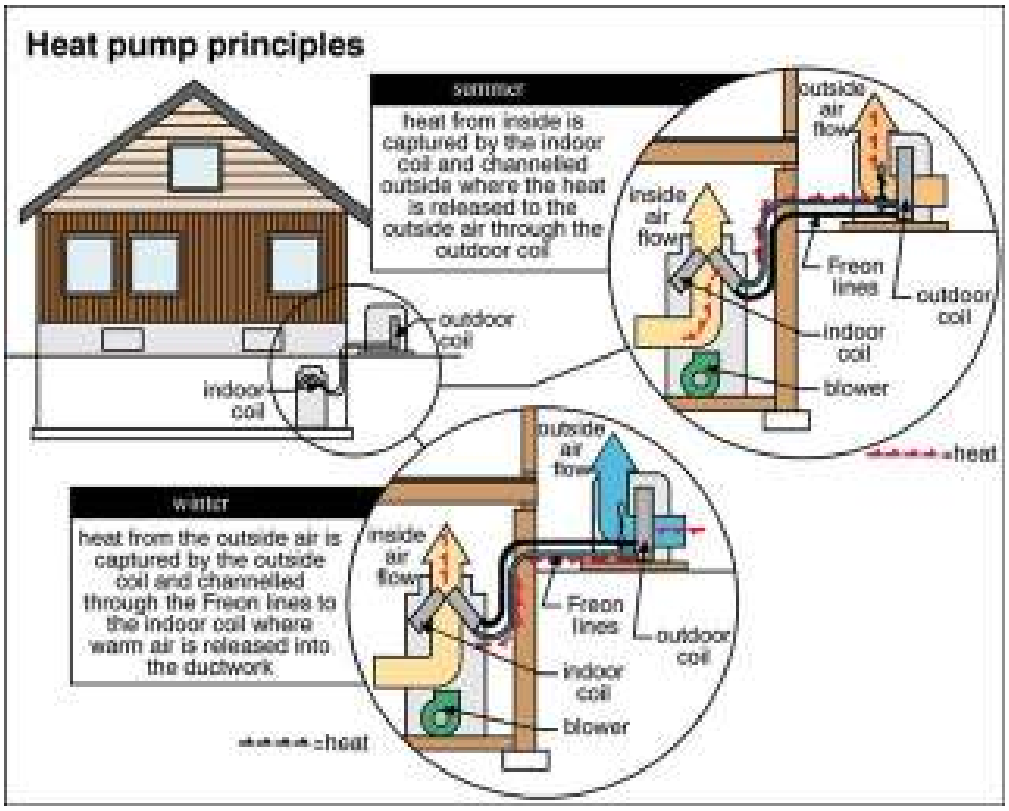
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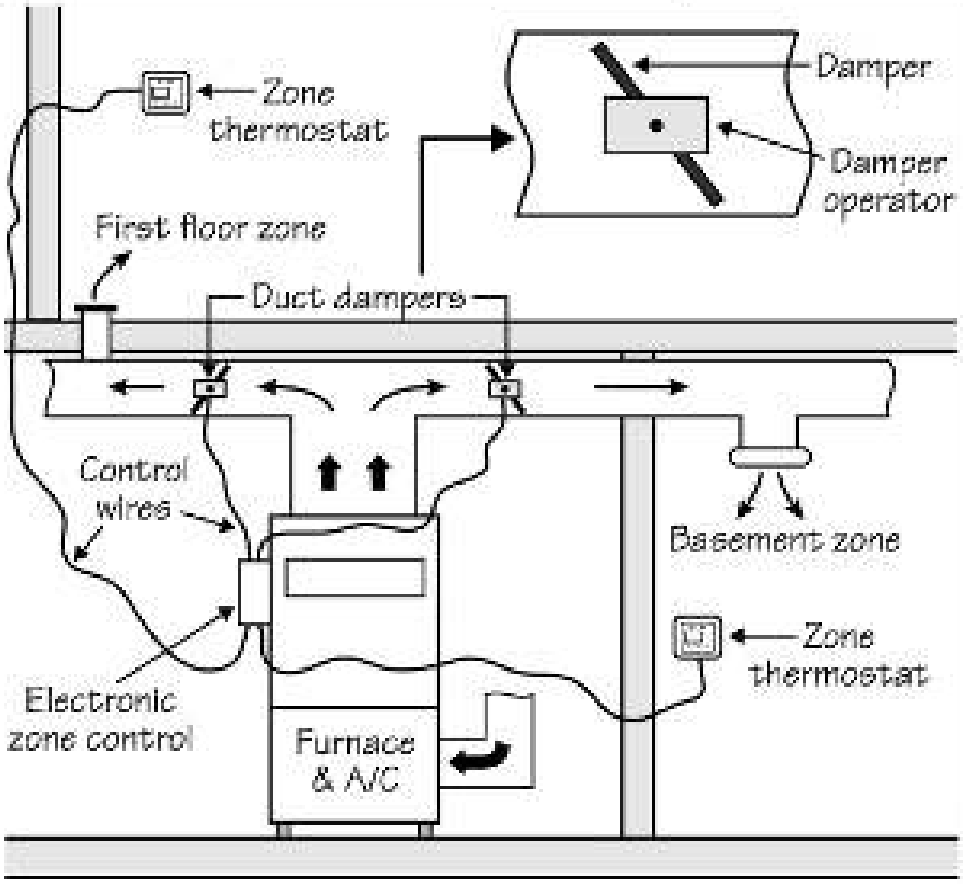


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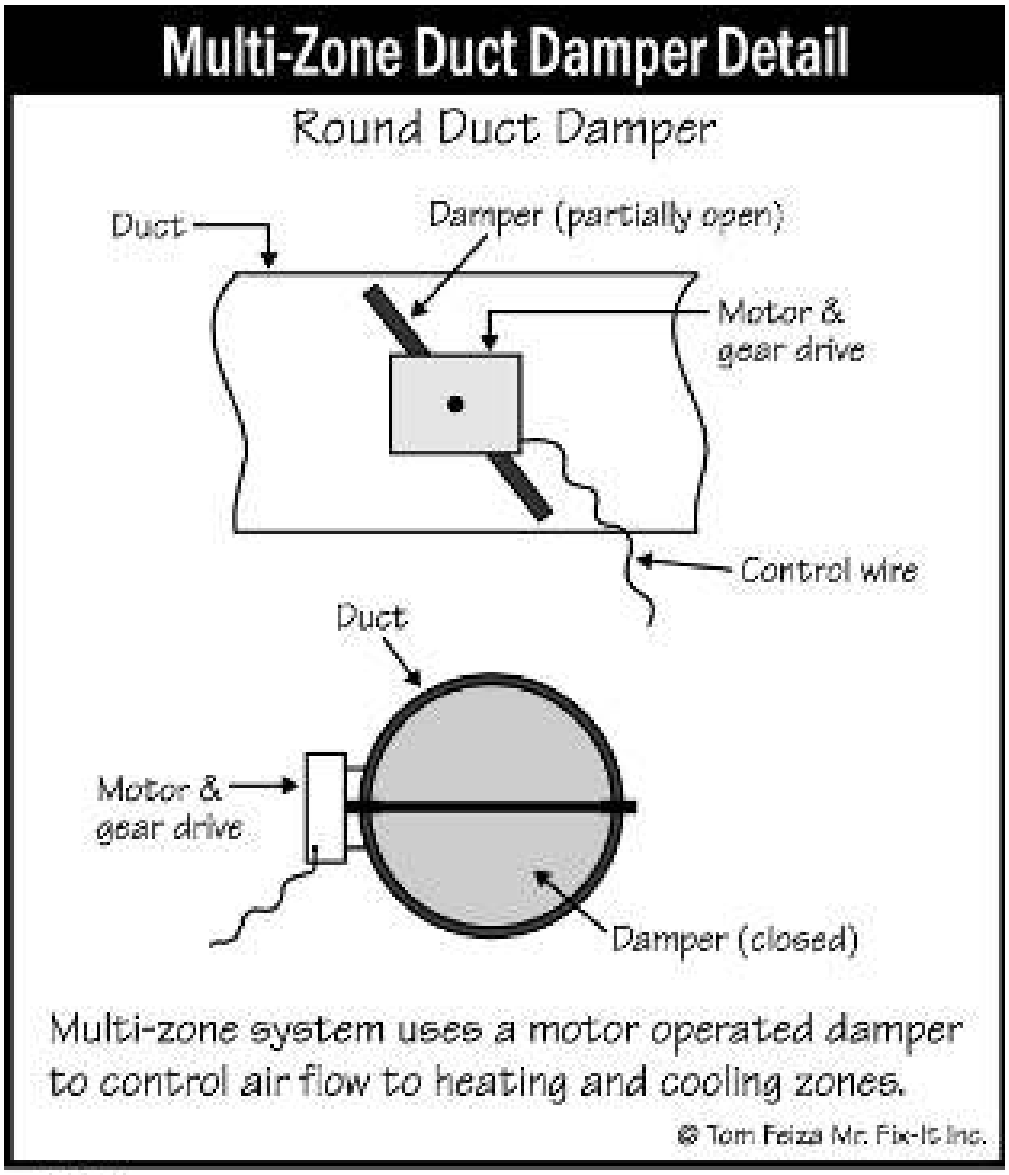
Multi-Zone Forced Air System



With a multi-zone forced air system, zone thermostats signal the control to open and close duct dampers as needed for heated or cooled air flow.

© Tom Feiza Mr. Fix-It Inc.

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*RRG WR NQRZ 'XULQJ WKH KRW VXPPHU PRQWKV LQ &KDUOHVWRQ \ ZDWHU DQ KRXU LQ FRQGHQVDWLRQ 7KLV XQZDQWHG ZDWHU LV GUD ZKLFK H[WHQGV WR WKH H[WHULRU RI WKH KRPH XVXDOO\ QHDU WKH FORJJHG RU WKH DLU ILOWHU LV GLUW\ DQG QHHGV WR EH FKDQJHG FRQGHQVDWLRQ IURP WKH DLU KDQGOHU ZLOO GULS LQWR WKH SDQ OLQH 7KHUHIRUH LI WKHUH LV ZDWHU FRPLQJ IURP WKH GULS IURP WKH VHFRQGDU\ GUDLQ OLQH WKHQ WDNH DW ORRN DQ $& UHSDLUPDQ LQYHVWLJDWH &KDQJLQJ \RXU DLU ILOWHU HYHU\ FRQGHQVDWLRQ SURGXFHG

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UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFW IXHOHXQLQJ ILUHSODFH VWRYH ILUHSODFH LQVHUWV IXHOEXQLQJ DFFHVVRULHV LQVWDOODWLRQ ILUHSODFH FKLPQH\ VDQG YHQW\ VWMP V 3OHDVH QRWH WKH LQVSHFWRULV 1 2 7 UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFW WLQMURUV RI YHQW\ VWMP V IOXHV DQG FKLPQH\ VWKDWDUH QRW UHDGLO DFFHVVLEOH KHDWH[FKDQJHUV KXP LGLLHUV GHKXP LGLLHUV HDFWMF DLUFHDQLQJ DQG VDQLWLQJ GHYLFHV KHDWQJ \ WMFKQRORJLHV KHDWUHFRYHU DQG VLP LODUZ KRDH KRXVH P HFKDQLFDOYHQWDWRQ\ XQLW WKDWDUH QRWSHUP DQHQW LQVWDOOHG RUWKDWDUH LQWHUGHG RU WKDW GHMUP LQH FRRQJ VXSSO DGHTXDF\ DQG GLWMEXWRQ EDODQFH $OR DV LWSHUWLQV WR ILUHSODFH DQG IXHOEXQLQJ DSSOLDQFHV WKH LQVSHFWRULV 1 2 7 UHTXLUHG LQVSHFWLQMURUV RI YHQW\ VWMP V IOXHV DQG FKLPQH\ VWKDWDUH QRWUHDGLO DFFHVVLEOH ILUH VFUHHQV DQG GRRUV VHDO DQG JDVNHW DXWMP DWF IXHOHHHG GHMYLFHV P DQWMOY DQG ILUHSODFH VXUURXQGV FRP EXWWRQ DLUFRP SRQHQW WR GHMWMP LQH WKHLUDGHTXDF\ KHDWGLWMEXWRQ DWWLWW JUDYLW IHG DQG IDQ DWWLWMG IXHOEXQLQJ ILUHSODFH DQG DSSOLDQFHV GRFDWMG RXWLGH WKH LQVSHFWMG VWXFWXUH GHMWMP LQH WKH GUDIWFKDUDFWMULWMF V RUP RYH ILUHSODFH LQVHUWV DQG WMRY HV RUILUHER[FRQWMQW

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7KH KHDWQJ DQG FRROQJ \ WMP RI WKLV KRP H Z DV LQVSHFWMG DQG UHSRUWMG RQ Z LWK WKH DERYH LQIRUP DWMRQ : KLOH WKH LQVSHFWMRU P DN HV HYHU HIRUWMR ILQG DOODUHDV RI FRQFHUQ VRP H DUHDV FDQ JR XQQRWFHG 7KH LQVSHFWMRQ LV QWMP HDQWMR EH WMFKQLFDO H[KDXWMH 7KH LQVSHFWMRQ GRHV QWMYROYH UHP RYDODQG LQVSHFWMRQ EHKLQG VHUYLFH GRRUUGLVP DQWQJ WKDWZ RXGRWKHUZ LVH UHYHDOVRP HWKLQJ RQO D OFHQVHG KHDWFRQWDFWMZ RXGGLVFRYHU 3OHDVH EH DZ DUH WKDWWKH LQVSHFWMRUKDV \ RXUEHWWQJMHWWQ P LQG $Q UHSDLUWMP V P HQWMRQHG LQ WKLV UHSRUWKRXGEH FRQVLGHUHG EHIRUH SXUFKDVH ,WV UHFRP P HQGHG WKDWXTXDOLHG FRQWDFWMV EH XVHG LQ\ RXUIXWKHULQVSHFWMRQ RUUHSDLUVXHV DV LWUHDWMV WR WKH FRP P HQW LQ WKLV INSPECTION REPORT

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2 EVHUYHG WKDW WKH HUHV DQ RSHQLQJ LQ WKH JDUDJH FHLOLQJ WKLV EUHDNV WKH ILUHWDS) RU\ RXUHHUHQFH GUZ DOODQR VHUYHV DV D ILUHWDS ZKLFK P HDQV WKDW WKH SHQHWUDWLRQ RI D ILUH XS LQWR WKH KRP H DWWF IRUD VKRUWP RXQWRI WP H 5HFRP P HQG KDYLQJ D FRQWFWRUL QVWDOOGUZ DOWR HQFORVH WKH JDUDJH FHLOLQJ IRU VDIHW\



5(:$//6 LQFOXGLQJ ILUHZDOO VHSDUDWLRQ
&RPPHQW,QW\SHFWHG

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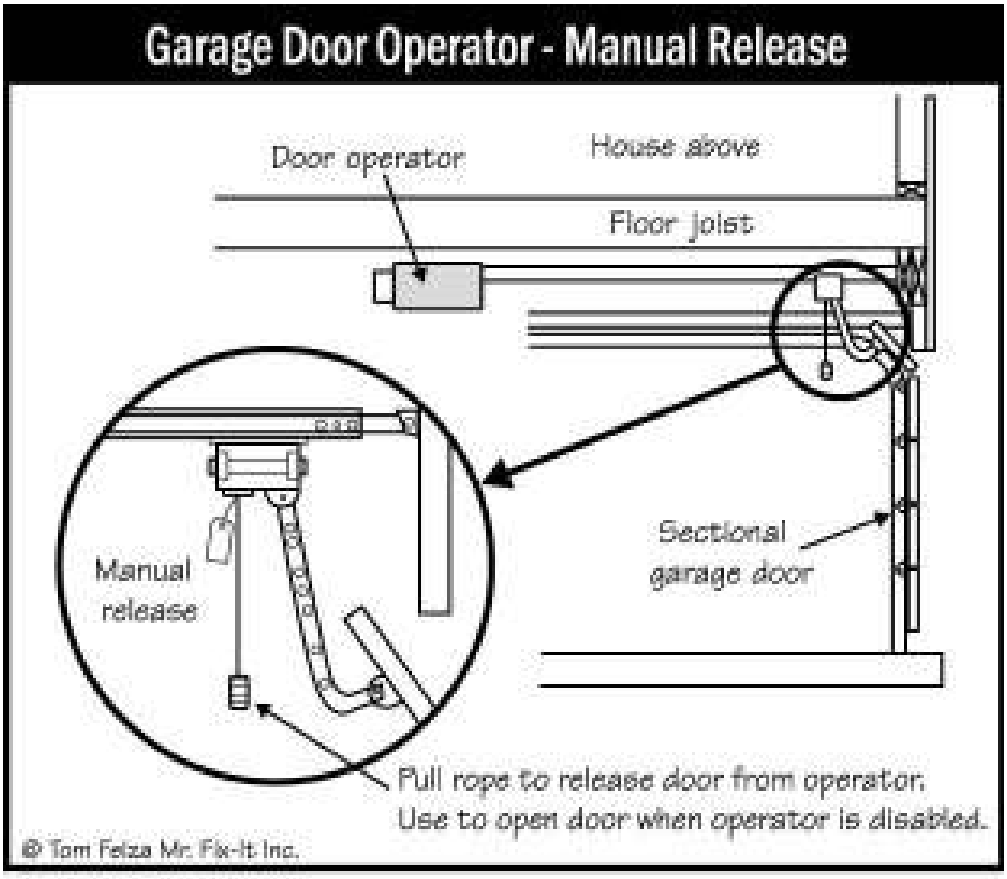
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7KHILUVWVDIHWIHDXUHWKDWVKRXOGEHFKHFNHGLVWKHVDIHW\UHYHUVHSKRWRHEHDP 7KLVQJKWEHDP VKRXOGEH LQVWDOOGDWDERXW LQFKHVIURP WKHIORRUDQGVKRXOGUHYHUVHWKHGLUHFWLRQ RI WKHGRRUZKHQWKHEHDP LVEURNHQ %H VXUHWRUHHUWHVWHLQWDOODWLRQLQWKFWRVIRUSURPXQQJ RI WKLVP SRUWDQWVDIHWIHDXUH

7KHVHFRQGVWHSWDNHVDOHWWHUDQGEHFKHFNHGLVWKHDXRUHVH7KLVWHDXHZLOOUHVHWWKHGRRU VKRXOGLVWRSRQFRQWUHVLVWDQFHZKLOHPRYLQJ RUWRERWWRP 7KLVFDQEHWHVWHGE\ SODFLQJ DQREMHFWQWKHSDWK RI WKHGRRUURUKROGLQJ WKHGRRUZKLOHMRYLQJ RUWRP 7KHKROGLQJ P HWKRGLVSUHUHGEHFDXVHDIDXOWGXRUHYHUHFDQGR VHUXVGP DJHWRWKHGRRU XVXDOO WKHWRSSDQHOZLOOEHGGRUFUFNZKHUHVWDWKFKHVWRWKHRSHQHU ,I WKHRSHQHUIDLOV WKLVWHVWPLGRUDGXWVWHQVWRWKHVHQVLWLYLW VHWWQJ RQWKHRSHQHUZLOORI WQUHVOYHWKLVLVXH

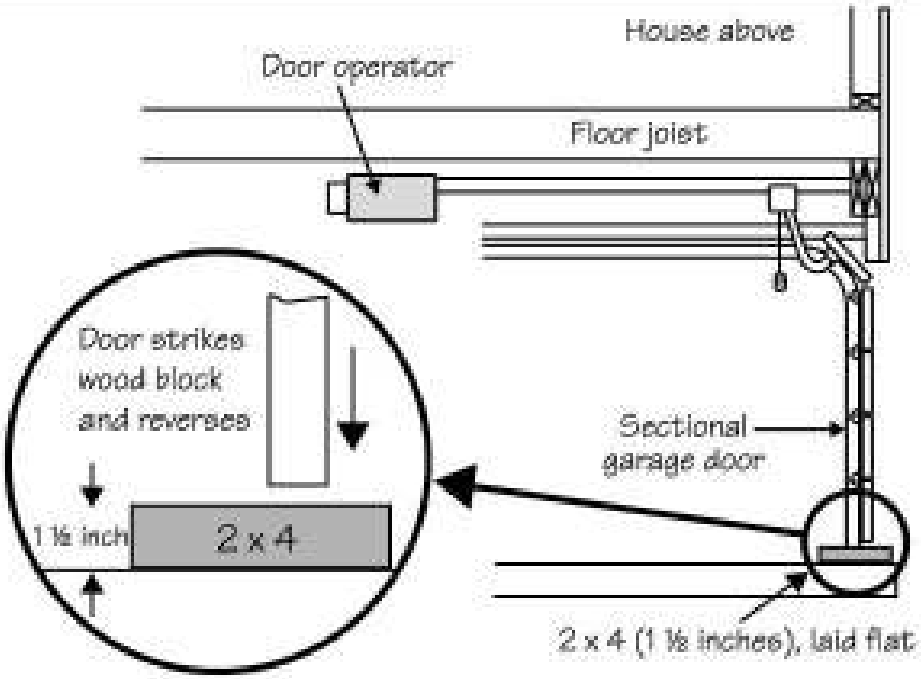
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MO15

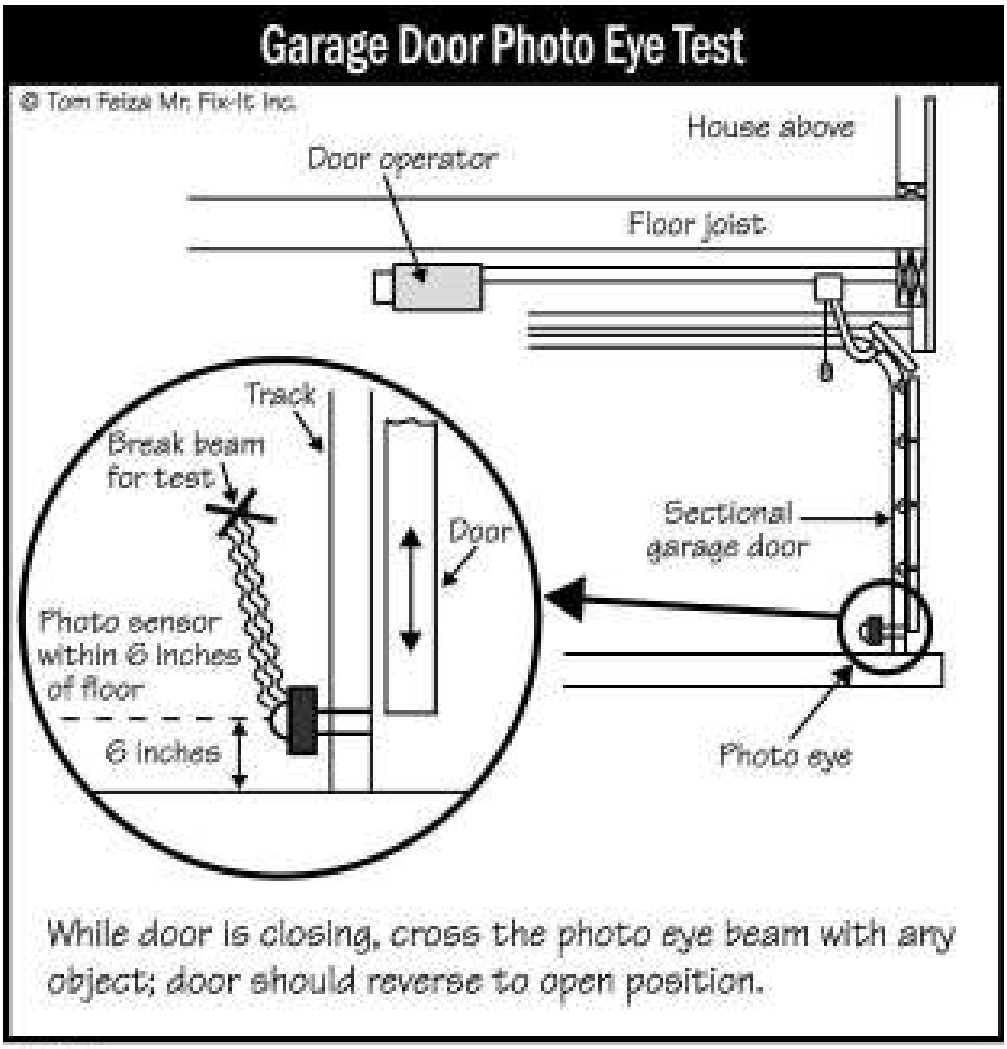
Garage Door Pressure Test



Close door on 2 x 4 (1 ½ inches high). Door must reverse when it strikes the wood; if not, have is repaired or replaces immediately.

© Tom Feiza Mr. Fix-It Inc.

MO16



MO17

* $ 5 $ * (5 2 2)
& R P P H Q ,WQW S H F W H G

3 OHDVH UHIHUWR DWWDFKHG GRFXP HQWHQWWKG $6+, 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWLFH IRUUHYLHZ RI WKH VFRSH DQG QDWXUH RI WKLV KRP H LQVSHFWRQ DV LWDSSOLHV WR J DUDJ HV 6SHFLILFDOO WKH LQVSHFWRULV UHTXLUHG WR LQVSHFWJ DUDJ H GRRUV DQG J DUDJ H GRRURSHUDWRUV

* HQHUDO/ LP LWDWRQV DQG ([FXVLRQV
7KH LQVSHFWRULV 1 2 7 UHTXLUHG WR SHUFRUP DFWRQV RUWR P DNH GHWHUP LQDWRQV RUWR P DNH UHFRP P HQGDWRQV GRWWSHFLILFDOO WWDWG LQ WKH 6WDQGDUGV RI 3UDFWH ,QVSHFWRQV SHUFRUP HG XVLQJ WKLV 6WDQGDUG DUH GRWWMFKQLFDO H[KDXWWYH GRWWHTXLUHG WR LGHQW\ DQG UHSRUWFRQFHDOHG FRQGLWRQV OWWRQVWGHHFW FRQVHTXHQWDOGP DJHV DQG FRVP HWF LP SHUHFWRQV WKDWGR GRWWJ QLLFDQW DIIHFWWKH FRP SRQHQW/ SHUFRUP DQFH RI LW/ LQVWDOGHG IXQFWRQ

<: DWHU HOOV

6WGHV 0DWHULDOV

3XP S 7\ SH
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$FFHVVRULHV
$LUEODGGHUDQN

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&RPPHQWV

2EVHUYHG WKDWWKHUH LV DZDWHUHOORZDWHUQJ WKH \DUG WKLV KHSV UHGXFH \RXUZDWHUELOO) RU\RXU UHHUHQFH P RWWZHOOLQWKLV SDUWR WZQDUHVKDOOZ DQGDUHXVHGIRULUULJDWRQ 3GHDVHQRWWKLV D YLVXDOLQVSHFWRQRQO ZHDUHQRWTXDOLILHGWR FRQGXFWDQLQGHSWKLQSHFWRQRI WKHZDWHUHGO$V DUHVXOW UHFRP P HQGKDYLQJ DZDWHUHOFRP SDQ\ LQVSHFWLQIXUHUGHUHDOO DV GHVLUHG WR HQVXUH DOOLQJRRG FRQGLWRQ DQGZRUNQJ DV LWWKRXGEH







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&RPPHQWWRWW 3UHVHQW

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6WDQGLVK 6W
&KDUOHVWRQ 6&
RLIH
ZZZVRLGJURXQGLQVSHFWLRQV FRP

3URSHUW\ ,Q
0DSOH /HD
0W 3OHDVDQW

,QVSHFWH
6WHSKHQ +
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V WKUX V WR VT IW
&UDZOVSDFH

7RWDO 3UL

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,QYRLF

3D\PHQW 6
3DL

(QYLU RQ P EDQ YDDIHW &RQFHUQV

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: HHQFRXUDJH WKH KRP H EX\HUWR FRQWFWD FRP SHWHQWSHFLDOLVWLQ RUP DWRQ LGHQWLFDWRQ RUWWVWQJ RI WKH DERYH LV GHWHUHG %HORZ ZH YH LQFOXGHG VRP HLQ RUP DWRQ UHJDUGLQJ SRWHQWDO KD]DUGV DV LWP D\ UHDWWVWRKRP HV RI YDU\LQJ DJHV 7KLV LV QRWDQ H[KDXVWLYH OLVW EXWGRHV LQFOXGH VRP HRI WKH P RUH FRP P RQ HQYLURQP HQWDO KD]DUGV \$ V DUHVXOWZH VWRQJ\ UHFRP P HQG WKDW\RX UHYLHZ WKH EHORZ WR VHH Z KLFK P D\ DSSO\ WR \RX UHDWWVWRKRP H\RX UH SXUFKDVLQJ VR WKDW\RX FDQ SXUVXH LGHQWLFDWRQ DQG WWVWQJ DV GHVLUHG

)RU KRPHV RI DOO DJHV DEOO &HQGHZJRQ :

'U\ZDOO RU ZRRG ZKLFK KDV D PRLVWXUH FRQWHQW RI RWUKFRGHFDDFLXQLJWDZ ZRRG URW DQ\GV WGHHUVPLUWHGV PROG FDQ EH WHVWHG ZKHQ WKHUH WDKHHUVHDQVHWKLHY 3OHDVH QRWH ZKHQ WKHUH DUH PRLVWXUH VWDLQV RQ WKH GU\ZDOO LW LV S FHLOLQJ ZDOO ZKHU7HK LLWLVV MQRWVW YDLQ/ LLELOH6LQFH PROG DQG PLGHZ DUH FDXVH EH LGHQWLILHG DQG FRUUHFWHG :KHQ WKH PRLVWXUH LV JRQH WKH PROG ZL

)RU KRPHV ZLWK D FUDZO\$SFDFLHY HD,QQD FDWLHWRR)QXQLJL &RQD ZOSDFH

+RPHV ZKLFK KDYH D FUDZOVSDFH PD\ LQYDULDEO\ KDYH IXQJL RQ WKH ZRRG ZDV QRW PRQLWRUHG SHULRGLFDOO\ LQ WKH SDVW IXQJL PD\ EH SUHVHQW RQ GDPDJH WKH VWUXFWXUDO LQWHJULW\ RI WKH ZRRG 3OXV GDPS ZRRG FDQ DDV ORQJ DV WKH PRLVWXUH FRQWHQW RI WKH ZRRG UHPDLQV EHORZ WKH IXQJ FRQWHQW \RXU KRPH LQVSHFWRU ZLOO UHFRPPHQG D YDULHW\ RI DFWKRQV ZH UHFRPPHQG PRQLWRULQJ WKH PRLVWXUH FRQWHQW RI WKH ZRRG SHULRGLP HWHU WR HQVXUH PRLVWXUH F+RQWHQ\WDQ\WHWRZLDQQWWEWWHRFRQVLGHU KDYLQJ WKH UHPHGLDWRU LI WKHUH LV VLJQLILFDQW DPRXQW RQ WKH ZRRG RU E\ GR LW

)RU KRPHV RI DOO D\$HLV 4X*DHQLHWU\\$OOOHHOG GHQ\$LLUQ WKH

'U\ZDOO 3OHDVH QRWH WKDW \RXU KRPH LQVSHFWLRQ GRHV QRW LQFOXGH D W DQG RU DOOHUJH+HQZHLYQWWKHUHDLUH PDQ\ W\SHV RIHDUHQHWUSHHQRVQWHR VZKKRLZFKZLGLHO\ VHQVLWLWLYWLLQJ IRU DOOHUJHQV UHTXLUHV D VSHFLDOLVW LQVSHFWLRQ DQG LI ZKR FDQ GR DQ DLU TXDOLW\ WHVW

)RU KRPHV EXLOW EHIRUH WKH H\$DEHVWRVVLQ **3RSVFEQH&HLOLQJV**

'XH WR WKH DJH RI WKLV KRXVH LWV SRVVLEOH WKDW SRSFRUQ FHLOLQJV DQ ZDV EXLOW EHIRUH RU VRPHWLPH LQ WKH HDUO\ V OHIW RYHU LQYHQW UHPRYH WKH SRSFRUQ WR FUHDWH D VPRRWK FHLOLQJ UHFRPPHQG KDYLQJ \R GRQH LQ D VDI&HHPDQQHU FDQ EH WHVWHG YLD D SURIHVVLRQDO RU YLD D GR L WKHQ WKH FHLOLQJ LV FRQVLGHU VDIH DV ORQJ DV LW LV QRW GLVWXEHG V

)RU \RXU UHIHUHQFH LW V QRW XQFRPPRQ WR ILQG DVEHVWRV LQ DFRXVWLF H H[HPSW IURP WKH EDQ ,I \RX GR QRW SODQ WR UHPRYH WKH SRSFRUQ WK VXFK DV ZLWK UHSDLUV\WVWRRQVWDLQV RU PDQHWHF HQFDSVXODWHG ZLWK D QHZ OD\HU RI Q WKH H[LVWL7QJLVFHLOLQJ PRVW HFRQRPLFDO VROXWLRQ WR WKH DVEHVWRV ,I EHFDXVH UROOLQJ RU VPUD\LQJ FDQ UHOHDVH WHWWKHKDFDPXOKHGEHUVLQQKRKHGRWKH

HQFDSVXODWH DVEHVWRV ILEHU URU DPRUHULGLQRUWRWLRQ ZHEVLWH WLWLW WKH (3
KWWS HZZZJRY DVEHVWRV LQGH[KWPO

)RU KRPHV EXLOW EHIRUH WKH $PLGHVWRW DG3RVULEHG LQ 2OG)ORRULQJ

'XH WR WKH DJH RI WKLV KRPH SOHDVH QRWH LWV SRVVLEOH WKDW ROG YLQ\
KLGGHQ XQGHU PRUH FXUUHQW OD\HUV RI IORRULQJ VXFK DV LQ WKH NLWFKH
WKH JURXW DQG RU LQ\ WKHRUHWLFDOO\ PDQXIDFWXUHG DV UHSODFHPHQW
IORRULQJ PD\ FRQWDLQ OHDG LQ WKH YDUQLVK ,I WKH IORRU KDVQ W EHHQ V
FRQWDLQ OHDG ,Q PDQXIDFWXUHUV RI YDUQLVK VWRSSHG XVLQJ OHDG E
WKHVH SURGXFWV ,I \RX SODQ WR LQVWDOO QHZ IORRULQJ LW LV EHVW WR V
DUHQ W GLVWXUEHG ,I \RX ZDQW WR UHPRYH WKH FXUUHQW DQG RULJLQDO O
FRQWUDFWRU WR HQVXUH WKH UHQRYDWLRQ LQFRUSRUDWHV DQ DSSURSULDWH DV
ZHEVLWH DW KWWSV SRYZZZEHVWRV LQGH[KWPO 5HJDUGLQJ ZRRG IORRUV UHFR
SUHVHQFH RI OHDG SULRU WR UHILQLVKLQJ WKHP HVSHFLDOO\ LI \RX SODQ W
ORFDO /RZH V RU +RPH 'HSRW RU VLPSO\ DVN D IORRULQJ FRQWUDFWRU WR WI

)RU KRPHV EXLOW LQ RU ROGHU /HDG 3DLQW

'XH WR WKH DJH WKH KRPH SOHDVH QRWH LW LV OLNHO\ WKDW WKH ZKLWH V
PHQWLRQHG LQ WKH HYHQW WKDW \RX PD\ EH GRLQJ UHQRYDWLRQ ZRUN RU ZL
ZKR PD\ SXW WKHLU PRXWKV RQ ZLQGRZ VLOOV RU EDVHERDUGV LQ ZKLFK FDV
GHVLUHG WKH SDLQW FDQ EH WHVWHG HLWKHU E\ D SURIHVVLRQDO RU D GR L
SURSHUO\ UHPRYH RU HQFDSVXODWH WKH
UHVHDUFK DERXW OHDG SDLQW DQ LQWHUQHW VHDUFK ZLWK WKH NH\ ZRUGV
WKH WRSLF

)RU KRPHV EXLOW SULRU WR 3RVVLEOH /HDG LQ 2OGHU &RSSHU 3OXPELQ

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KDYH EHHQ LQVWDOOHG ZLWK VROGHU RU ILWWLQJV ZKLFK PD\ FRQWDLQ7 HDG
RQO\ ZD\ WR NQRZ IRU VXUH LI WKHUH DUH XQVDIH OHYHOV RI OHDG RU PHWDOV
PRUH DERXW GULQNLQJ ZDWHU UHODWHG WKUHDWV WKHQ \RX PD\ ZDQW WR FRQVL
\RX KDYH FKLOGUHQ RU SHRSOH YXOQHUDEOH WR XVH RQO\ FROG ZDWHU RXW RI WKH WDS ,I

*RRG WR NQRZ &RSSHU SLSLQJ KDV EHHQ DURXQG IRU GHFDGHV GXH WR D
LQKLELWV EDFWHULD JURZWK ZKLFK UHVXOWV LQ VDIHU ZDWHU WR GULQN
HDUWKTXDNHV$OWKRXJK&RSSHU SLSHV ODVW IRU PDQ\ \HDUV DQG GR QRW GHJ
FRSSHU SLSHV IOH[VR WKDW WKH\ GR W VQDS

7KDW VDLG FRSSHU SLSHV FDQ VRPHWLPHV IDLO ZKHQ ZDWHU WHPSHUDWX
DQG EUHDN LQ YHU&RRGHQZHDWKHU FDQ IRUP LQ WKH SLSHV ZKLFK&DXVH
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3LQ KROH OHDNV FDQ RFFXU DQ\WLPH FRSSHU SLSLQJ LV LPSURPHU\ JURX

)RU KRPHV ROGHU WKDQ 8QGHUJURXQG %XULHG 2LO 7

,I \RX KDYH D KRPH EXLOW LQWKHUH PD\VERHUHQHEOGHXQGHUJURXQG RLO VWRUD
WKH KRPH XQWLO KHDW ZDV FKDQJHG WR HOHFWULF RU JDV LQ WKH V 3O
WDQNV LQ 6RXWK &DURLQD)RU \RXUSHDFHG FRQVXOWDQW ZKR DQ HQYLURQ
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LVQ W WKHQ WKH\ FDQ GHWHUPLQH LI WKHUH LV&RUVWLFRO PEDQDPHOGR SURFZDWHUC
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KRXVH LQ WKH \DUG DV ZHOO 6LQFH WKLV KRPH ZDV EXLOW SULRU WR LW
ZKLFK FRQWDLQV DQ DUVHQLF EDVHG SHVWLFLGH FDOOHG FKURPDWHG FRSSHU
WRGD\V RXWGRRU ZRRG SURGXFWV DUH IUHH RI &&$ PDQ\ GHFNEVHDRUGHRXWGHRUV
VHUYLFH

)RU \RXU UHIHUHQFH VRPH RI WKH DUVHQLF FDQ OHDFK RXW RI WKH7ZKHQ WRGD\VXUH
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FRQWDPLQDWH VRLO +XPDQ H[SRVXUH WR DUVHQLF LV SRVVLEOH IURP WRXFK
SOD\VFDSHV &&$ WUHDWHG ZRRG KDV DOVR EHHQ\KHVHGRLO VLPSKWWRRHWWHUWUDWHG
HOHYDWHG OHYHOV RI DUVHQLF 6RPH DUVHQLF FDQ JHW LQWR YHJHWDEOHV
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$UVHQLF LV D NQRZQ KXPDQ FDUFLQRJHQ WKDW FDQ LQFUHDVH WKH ULVN IRU
WLPH &KLOGUHQ ZKR SOD\ RQ GHFNV RU SOD\ VWUXFWXUHV PDGH IURRQ&&$ KZL
IUHTXHQWO\ SXW WKHLU ILQJHUV LQ WKHLU PRXWK DQG VR DUH PRVW *RLNGHOWF
NQRZ KRZHYHU LV WKDW WKH W\SH RI H[SRVXUH SRVVLEOH IURP URXWLQH XVH
GHDWK RU DFXWHHRZHPSWRRPWR WKH FDQFHU ULVN LW LVVSHU[XGRNXWHWRRPDQLVHQ

:KLOH LW LV EHVW WWRUKXDFWXQRQ &&$\RXU \DUG LW LV QRW QHFHVVDU\ WR UHI
ZLWK D IHZ SUHFDXWLRQDU\ PHDVXUHV \RRFGQKHOSUHQUGHVWDWDWRRW&&$
6HDO H[LVWLQJ VWUXFWXUHV UHYHLW\WRQWZHDWKHUSURRIVHDODQG VWDLQ RU SDLQW
ZRRG VXUIDFH WKDQ FDQ NHHS DUVHQLF IURP OHDFKLQJ RXW
.HHS FKLOGUHQ DQG SHWV DZD\ IURP DUHDV ZKHUH DUVHQLF PD\ KDYH OHDFKHG LQ
’R QRW VDQGSODVW&&$ RU SRZHU ZDVK E\ KLJKO\ZDWHUGDPDJH DQG RQ\RR
RXWGRRUV ZHDU SURWHFWLYH FORWKLQJ DQG FDUHIXOO\ FOHDQ XS VDZ
1HYHU EXUQ SUHVVXUH WUHDWHG ZRRG
,I \RX XVHG &&$ EDVHG ZRRG IRU FRPSRVW ELQV RU JDUGHQ WHUUDFLQJ
6HDODQWV DUH OHVV OLNHO\ WR ZRUN RQ WKHVH DSSOLFDWLRQV

)RU DOO KRPHV &DUERQ 0RQR[LGH

3OHDVH QRWH WKDW ZH GR QRW WHVW FDUERQ PRQR[LGHWKHGHRXFWRRHX DV SXU
GHWHFWRUHFRPPHQG FKDQJLQJ WKH EDWWHULHV ZKHQ \RX PRYH LQ DQG RU S
XQLW\RX KDYH DQ DWWDFKHG JDUDJH D ILUHSODFH DQG RU LI \RX KDYH DQ\
LQVWDOODWLRQ RI DW OHDVW WZR FDUERQ PRQR[LGH GHWHFWRUV ZLWK ORXG
DQG RQH LQ WKH VOHHSLQJ DUHDV IHHW IURP WKH IORRU IRU VDIHW\

)RU DOO KRPHV 6PRNH ’HWHFWRUV

,W LV OLNHO\QRWKHDWWZHHYGHUG VPRNH GHSWOHFWRUHLGLGWKHRWRFXVHF WR VHH LI WKH
HYHU\ZKHUH LQ WKH KRXVH WKH\ VKRXOG EH QRU GLG ZH FKHFN WR HQVXUH W
UHFRPPHQGDWLRQHW XOW UHFRPPHQG LQVWDOOLQJ QHZ EDWWHULHV LQ DOO W
HQVXUH WKH\ ZRUN DV WKHEOXKRXEHGVXIRU WHIQWWDOO DGGLWLRQDO VPRNH G
HYHU\ZKHUH LQ WKH KRXVHWHRWKHQVWRXORGZEHRZ ROG \RXU VPRNH GHWHFWRUV
\HDUV ROG RU PRUH VXJJHVW UHSODFLQJ DOO RI WKH GHWHFWRUV DV VRQ D

*RRG WR NQRZ 3OHDVH QRWH WKHUH DUH WZR W\SHV RI VPRNH GHWHFWRU
IODPH ILUHV VXFK DV D FRRNLQJ ILUH DQG SKRWRHOHFWULF ZKLFK UHDFW

- 7R SURYLGH WKH EHVW SURWHFWLRQ IRU \RXU KRPH UHFRPPHQG KDYL
XQLWV)LUVW FKHFN WR VHH ZKDW W\SH RI VPRNH GHWHFWRU \RXKDV
HPERVVHG RQ WKHP ,I QRW WKHQ UHFRPPHQG LQVWDOOLQJ SKRWRHO
- ,I \RX DOVR KDYH JDV DSSOLDQFHV VXJJHVW SXUFKDVLQJ VHSDUDWH F
EHFDXVH WKH\ QHHG WR EH UHSODFHG PRUH IUHTXHQWO\

- 3OHDVH QRWH WKHUH VKRXOG EH RQH VPRNH GHWHFWRU LQ HDFK VOHI RXWVLGH WKH VOHHSLQJ DUHD DQG DW OHDVW RQH VPRNH GHWHFWRU
- 5HFRPPHQG WHVWLQJ WKH GHWHFWRUV HYHU\ GD\V E\ SXVKLQJ WKH
- :KHQ WKH EDWWHU\ QHHGV FKDQJLQJ WKH VPRNH DODUP ZLOO EHJLQ \ PRQWK 7KLV LV PRVW OLNHO\ WR VWDUW LQ WKH PLGGOH RI WKH QLJK XS DQG UHPRYH WKH EDWWHU\ LPPHGLDWHO\ WR FKDQJH LW 7R VLOHQFH \RX VKRXOG SL DODUPV QHZ EDWWHULHV RQFH D\HDU RU ZKHQHYHU WKH\ UJDQL]DWLRQV SURPRWH FKD ZKHQ WKH FKDQJH LV PDGH EDFN IURP GD\OLJKW VDYLQJV WLPH HDFK I
- 6PRNH GHWHFWRUV VKRXOG EH UHSODFHG HYHU\ \HDUV